

v.11.0.45 03/10/19

The new utility allows to minimize Abrasion-Ablation excitation energy polynomials (up to 2<sup>nd</sup> order) to describe user (experimental) cross-sections

- Introduction to history: Matrix method (v.7.5)
- New “Minimization” method
- Dialog features
  - Save & Read dialog settings
  - Analysis log-file
- Setting the weights
- Examples using EPAX results as input
  - Local lines
  - N of parameters
  - NP (evaporation)
  - Masses

Calculations   Utilities   1D-Plot   2D-Plot   Databases   Help

- LISE++ for Excel (32-bit MS Office)
- CODES : Charge, Global, PACE4, etc.
- Radioactivity, decays
- Reactions utilities**
- Plots : Energy loss, Ranges, Straggling, etc.
- FRIB / NSCL / ISOL rates
- NSCL / Europe / RIKEN primary beam lists
- Set-up utilities
- Range optimizer (Gas cell utility)
- Gas pressure optimization for gas-filled dipole
- CATCHER utility (ISOL, Fusion-Residual)
- Rate & transmission calculation: batch mode
- Stripper foil lifetime

## Reaction's Characteristics

Angular Straggling &amp; Rutherford scattering probabilities in compound

Differential Cross Sections ; LAB  $\leftrightarrow$  CM converter

Electromagnetic excitation plots

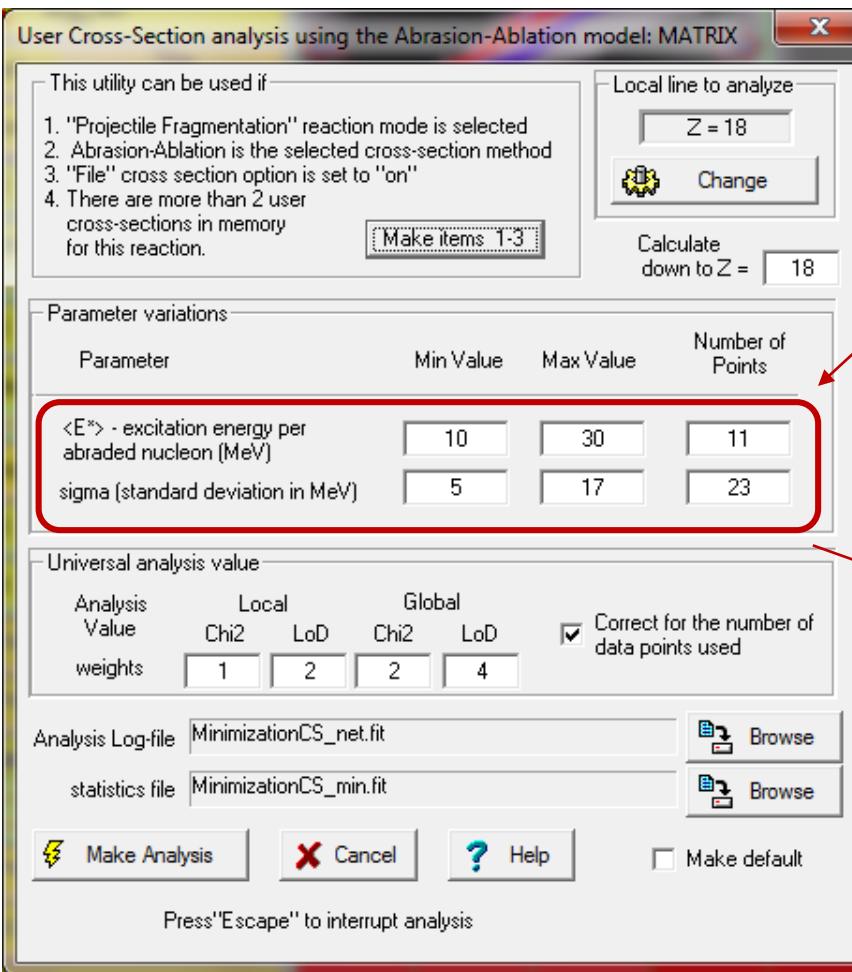
Create an initial file for nucleon pick-up (beta)

## User cross-sections analysis using Abrasion-Ablation model

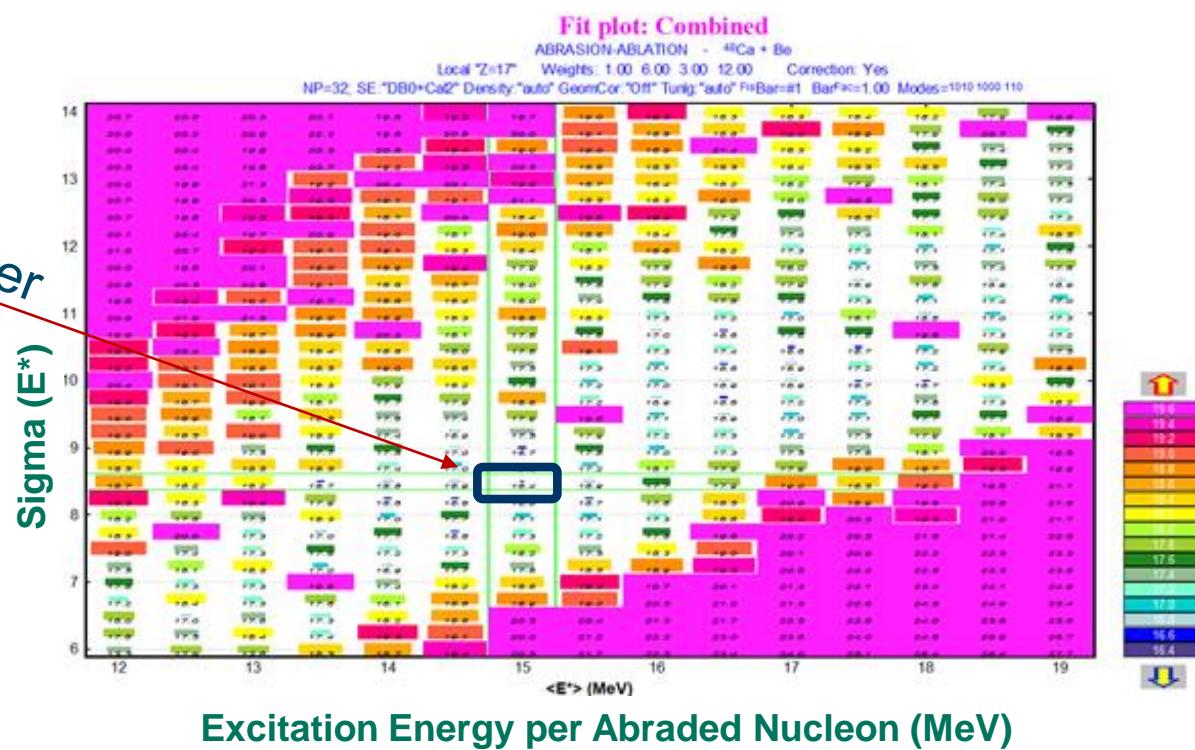
v.7.5

Calculation of  $E^*$  vs. sigma matrixMinimization of  $E^*$  parametersv.11.0.45  
current version

v.7.5 09/2005

[http://lise.nscl.msu.edu/7\\_5/lise++\\_7\\_5.pdf#page=85](http://lise.nscl.msu.edu/7_5/lise++_7_5.pdf#page=85)

The user defines dimensions of the matrix  $E^*$  vs Sigma



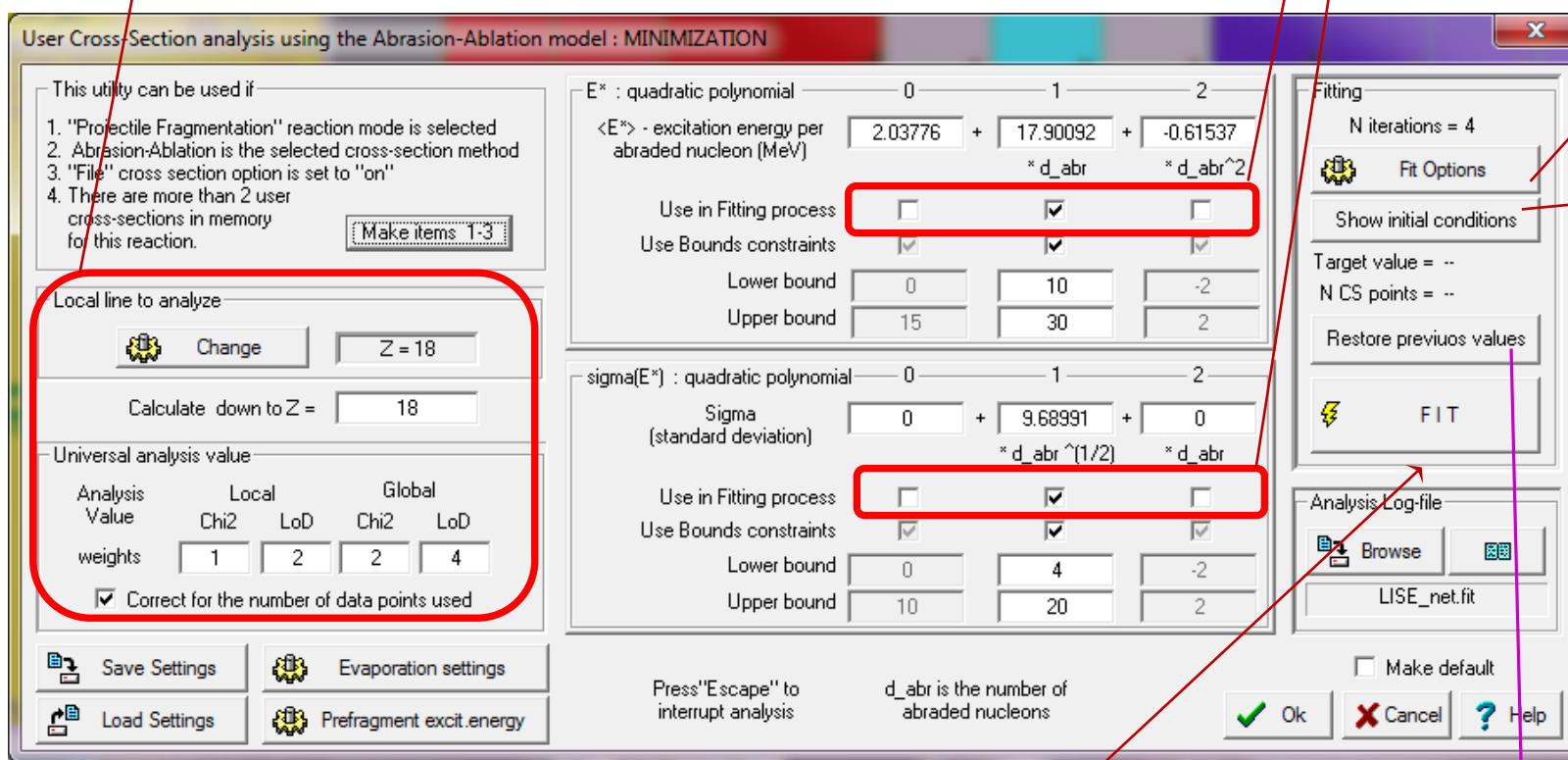
answer

# Abrasion-Ablation minimization dialog

The same approach as

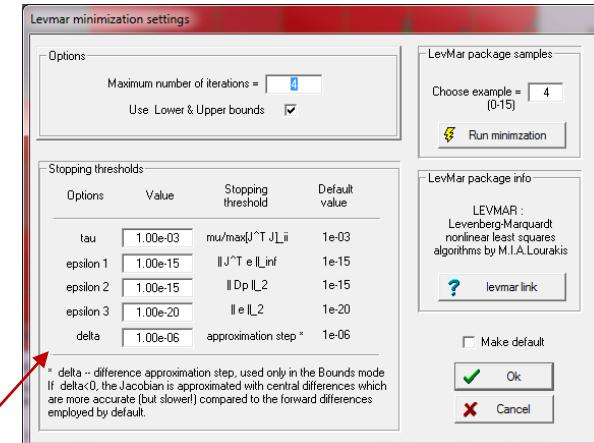
@ Abrasion-Ablation “MATRIX” dialog

[http://lise.nscl.msu.edu/7\\_5/lise++\\_7\\_5.pdf#page=85](http://lise.nscl.msu.edu/7_5/lise++_7_5.pdf#page=85)



Minimization start

2 parameters from 6 possible will be varied in the current settings



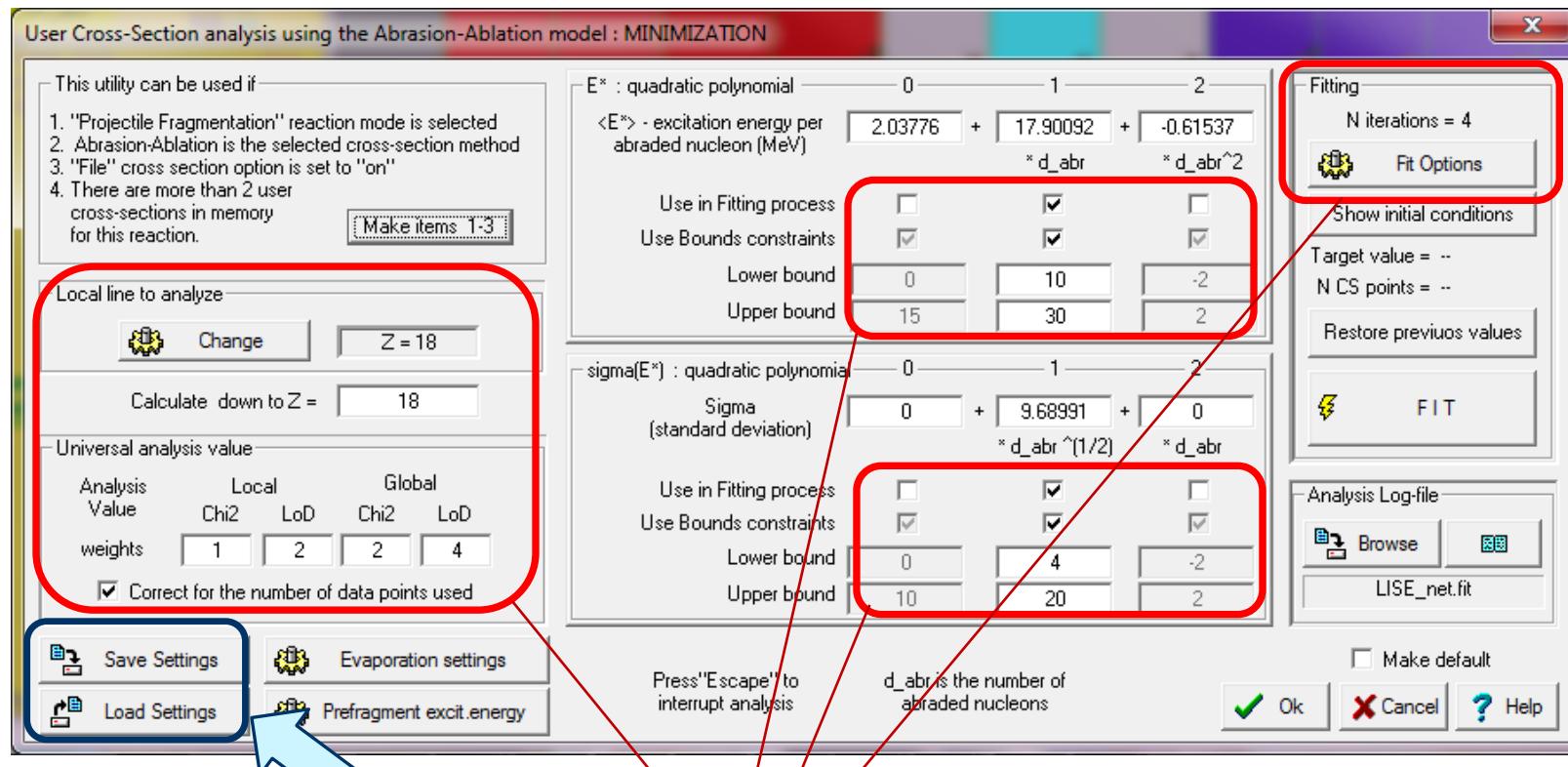
Press it to get initial values:

Target value = 1.15e+01  
N CS points = 11(29)

11 CS points at the local line (Z=18)  
29 CS points total down to Z=18

Restore previous values if the minimization process has been canceled

Value to minimize

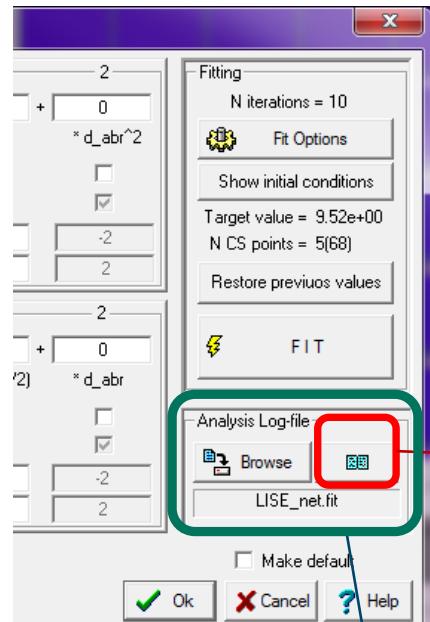


Default directory  
“LISE\Results”

Extension “fitset”

[E_bound]	[sigBounduse]
Ebound00=0	sbu0=0
Ebound01=9.4	sbu1=1
Ebound02=-2	sbu2=1
Ebound10=15	
Ebound11=30.1	
Ebound12=2	
[sig_bound]	[weights]
Sbound00=0	weight0=1.2
Sbound01=4	weight1=3.5
Sbound02=-2	weight2=1.11
Sbound10=10	weight3=7.23
Sbound11=20	
Sbound12=2	
[Global]	
Divide=1	
LastZ=15	
state=2	
N=20	
[EFituse]	
efu0=1	
efu1=1	
efu2=0	
[EBounduse]	
ebu0=1	
ebu1=1	
ebu2=1	
[sigFituse]	
sfu0=1	
sfu1=1	
sfu2=0	

# Analysis log-file



The Analysis log-file will be automatically shown after minimization finish.

```

48Ca (140.0 MeV/u) + Be; **** Local line N = 28; Last z=15
NP=32; SE:"DB0+Cal2" Density:"auto" GeomCor:"off" Tunlg:"auto" $Fis$Bar=#1 Bar$Fac#
No Intrinsic.Thermalztn; LimitTemp: No

N => Local: init=5, final=5; Total: init=68, final=68
chi2: Initial 8.29326 and Final 8.61022 LISE fit reduced values

Parameters: LeftBound Initial RightBound Final
1. Energy #a1 +1.0e+01 < +1.4365e+01 < +3.0e+01 +1.2773e+01
2. Sigma #a1 +4.0e+00 < +8.9502e+00 < +2.0e+01 +7.5975e+00

Final Excitation Energy Parameters
Energy (a0,a1,a2) : +0.0000e+00 +1.2773e+01 +0.0000e+00
sigma (a0,a1,a2) : +0.0000e+00 +7.5975e+00 +0.0000e+00

Chi-name Coef ChiBox chiBox chi_calc
chi2_local 1.0 1.309 1.804 1.804
Logdif_local 2.0 0.148 0.156 0.313
chi2_total 2.0 2.719 2.640 5.281
Logdif_total 4.0 0.312 0.303 1.213

Levenberg-Marquardt returned 9.0 in 9 iter, reason 2
Termination reason: 2 - stopped by small Dp

Minimization info:
0: 3.293e+01 ||e||_2 at initial p
1: 3.271e+01 ||e||_2
2: 2.632e+03 ||J^T e||_inf
3: 3.234e-29 ||Dp||_2
4: 6.923e-08 mu/max[J^T J]_ii
5: 9 # iterations
6: 2 reason for terminating
7: 765 # function evaluations
8: 9 # Jacobian evaluations
9: 9 # linear systems solved, i.e. # attempts for reducing error

Covariance of the fit :
+1.587924e+01 -9.498596e+00
-9.498596e+00 +5.681911e+00

Options info:
0: 1.000e-03 mu
1: 1.000e-15 epsilon1 ||J^T e||_inf
2: 1.000e-15 epsilon2 ||Dp||_2
3: 1.000e-20 epsilon3 ||e||_2
4: 1.000e-04 delta approx.step

```

← Reaction & Evaporation settings

← Number of Cross-section point (before & after)

← Target value (chi2) (before & after)

← Parameters to vary & (before & after) their bounds

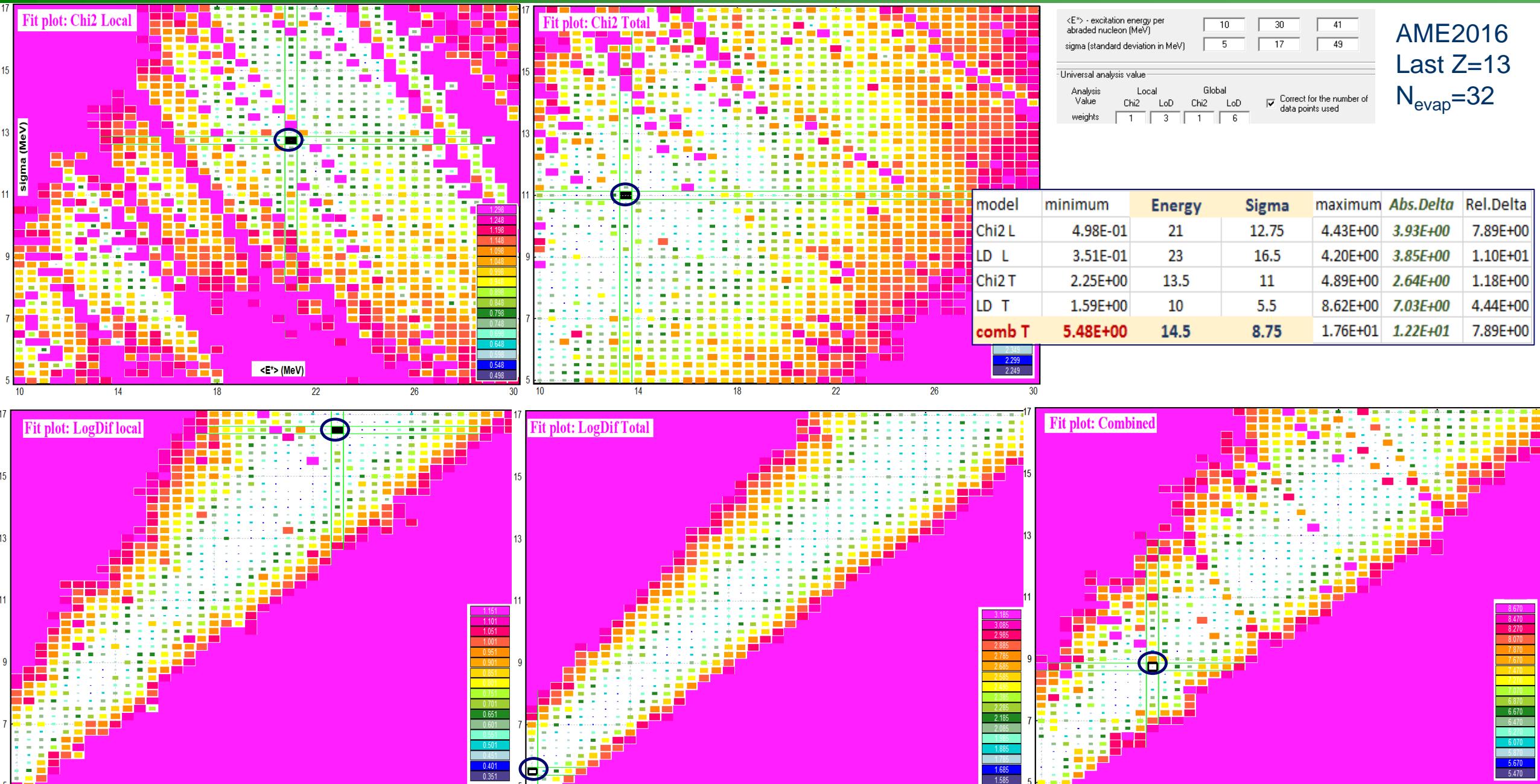
← Final Excitation energy polynomials

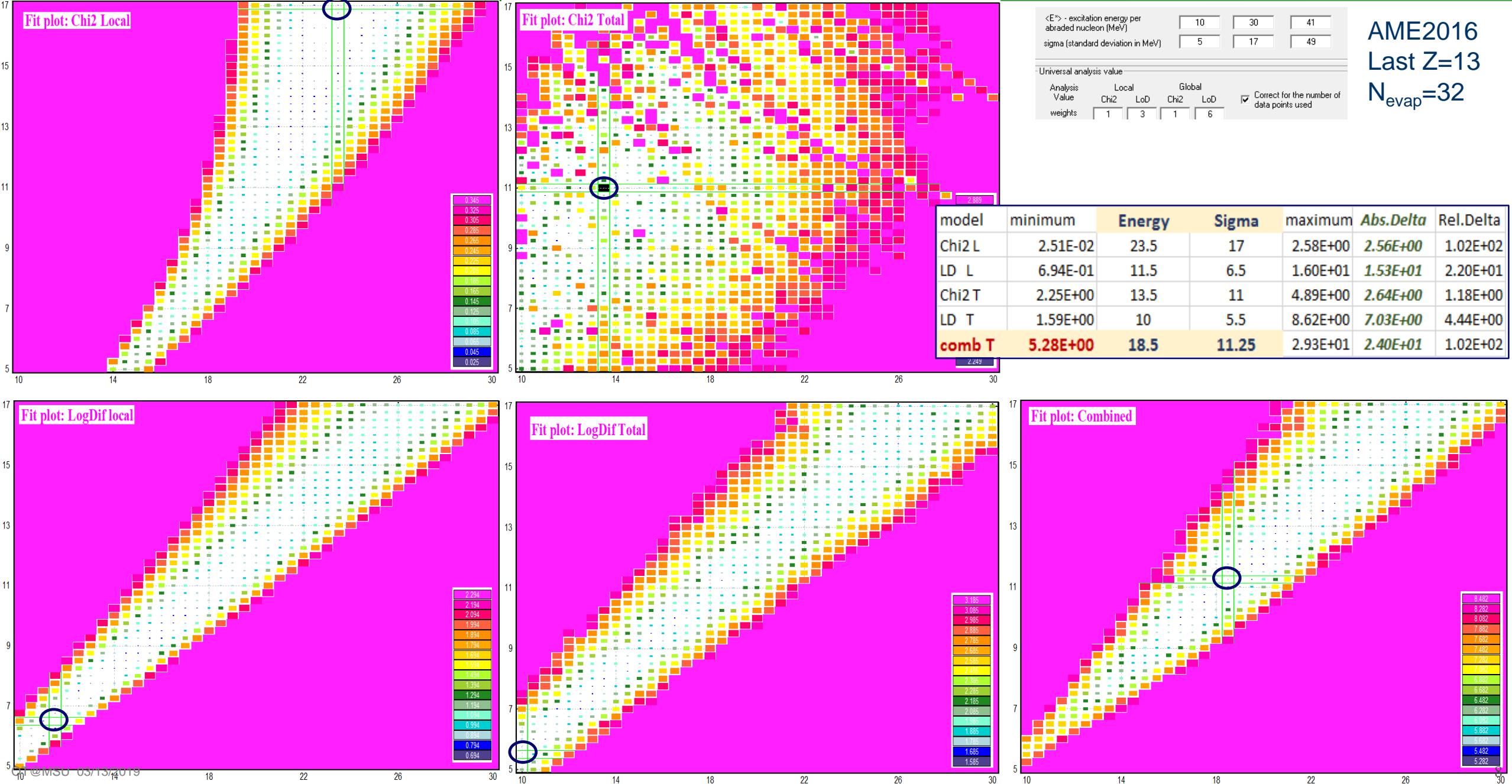
← Target [minimization] value components (before & after)  
 $\text{Chi}_{\text{Calc}}[i] = \text{Coef}[i] * \text{ChiBox}[i]$   
 $\text{Target Value} = \text{Sum}(\text{Chi}_{\text{Calc}}[i])$

← Levmar Minimization results info

← Covariance matrix

← Levmar Minimization options info

“MATRIX” method:  $^{48}\text{Ca}$  (EPAX2-data)  $\rightarrow Z=16$ 

“MATRIX” method:  $^{48}\text{Ca}$  (EPAX2-data)  $\rightarrow N=28$ 

## “Matrix” method results

### Local line Z=16

Weight	model	minimum	Energy	Sigma	maximum	Abs.Delta	Rel.Delta
1	Chi2 L	4.98E-01	21	12.75	4.43E+00	<b>3.93E+00</b>	7.89E+00
3	LD L	3.51E-01	23	16.5	4.20E+00	<b>3.85E+00</b>	1.10E+01
1	Chi2 T	2.25E+00	13.5	11	4.89E+00	<b>2.64E+00</b>	1.18E+00
6	LD T	1.59E+00	10	5.5	8.62E+00	<b>7.03E+00</b>	4.44E+00
	<b>comb T</b>	<b>5.48E+00</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>8.75</b>	1.76E+01	<b>1.22E+01</b>	7.89E+00

The “Abs.Delta” column shows the “Maximum”-“Minimum” value, and “Rel.Delta” shows the ratio “Abs.Delta/Maximum”.

### Local line N=28

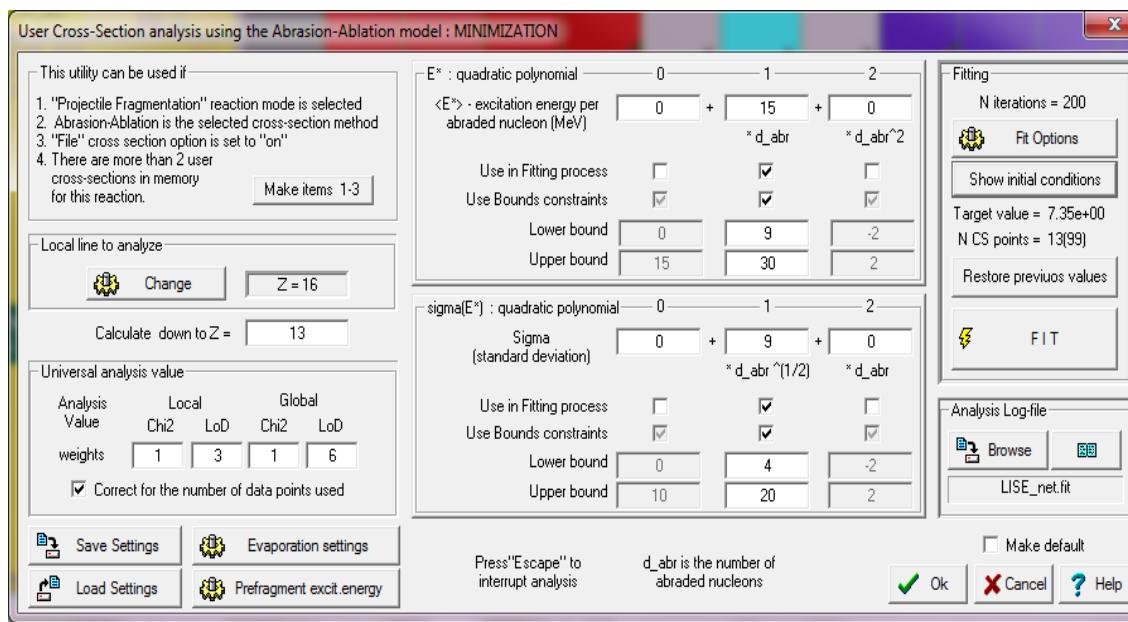
Weight	model	minimum	Energy	Sigma	maximum	Abs.Delta	Rel.Delta
1	Chi2 L	2.51E-02	23.5	17	2.58E+00	<b>2.56E+00</b>	1.02E+02
3	LD L	6.94E-01	11.5	6.5	1.60E+01	<b>1.53E+01</b>	2.20E+01
1	Chi2 T	2.25E+00	13.5	11	4.89E+00	<b>2.64E+00</b>	1.18E+00
6	LD T	1.59E+00	10	5.5	8.62E+00	<b>7.03E+00</b>	4.44E+00
	<b>comb T</b>	<b>5.28E+00</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>11.25</b>	2.93E+01	<b>2.40E+01</b>	1.02E+02

These values can be used to define weights.  
For example: on the basis of equal contribution.

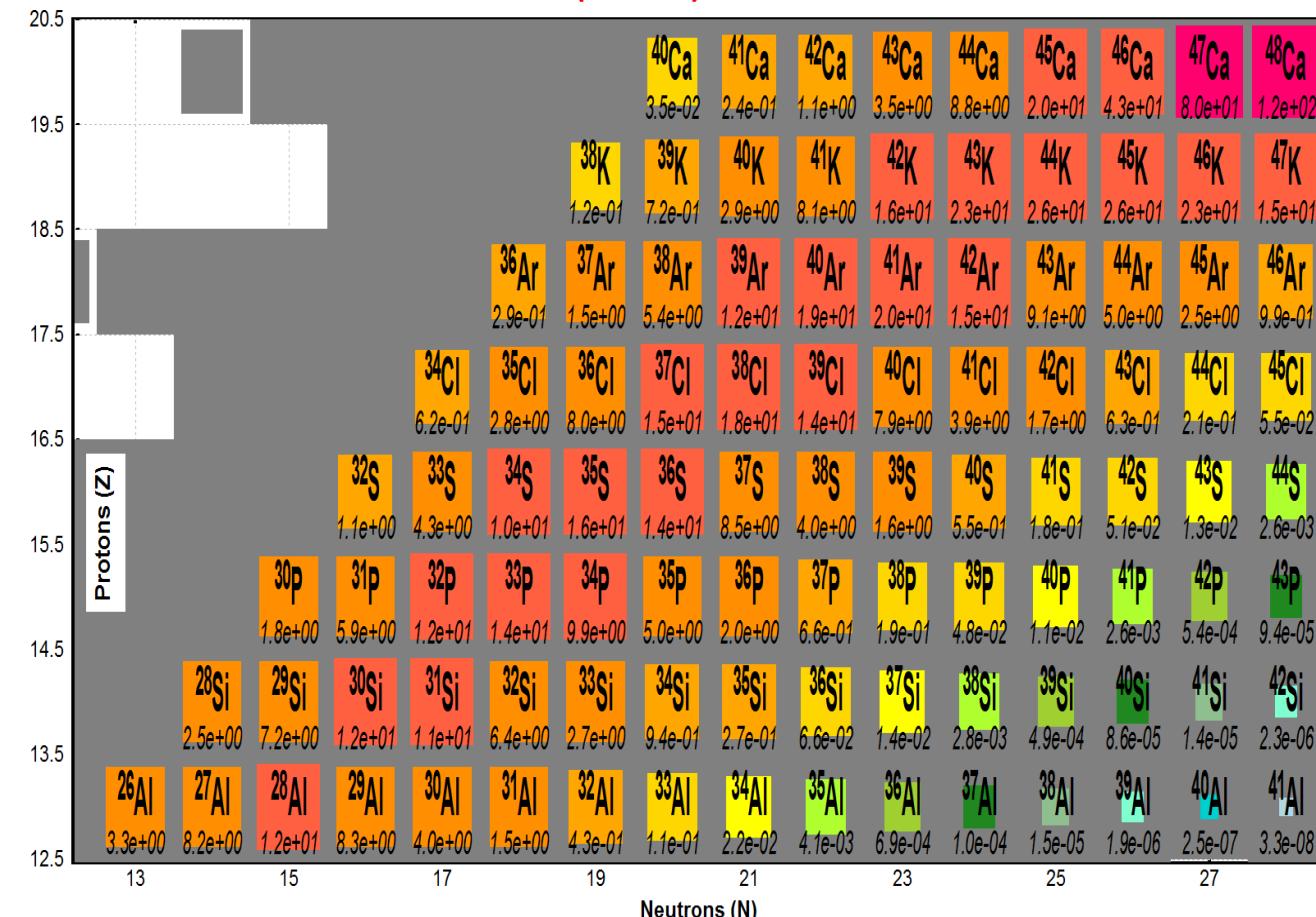
Minimum and maximum values are shown with “weight” factors

## 48Ca – EPAX2 data

### Initial E\* parameters, weight and bound conditions



### User (EPAX2) cross-sections



Do not expect good approximation of EPAX2 data by AA!  
 For example no odd-even effect in EPAXs.

There are just benchmarks for  $N_{\text{evap}}$ , Masses, Local line choice, number of modified parameters, Weights and so on.

# “Minimization” method : Results

## 48Ca – EPAX2 data

MICHIGAN STATE  
UNIVERSITY

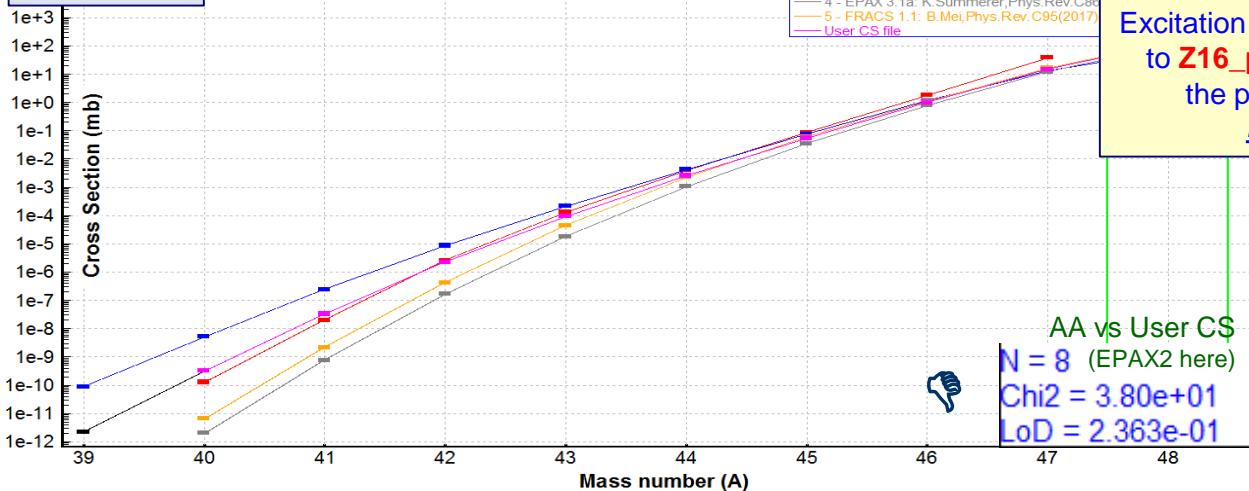
Run	mass	Line	Last Z	Nevap	para-meters	Energy			Sigma			weights	Target Value	Target Value	itera-tions				
						a0	a1	a2	s0	s1	s2								
1	AME2016	Z=16	13	32	2	14.186			8.655			1-3-1-6	7.354	5.252	13	0.65	0.15	2.51	0.28
2	AME2016	Z=16	13	64	2	8.932			4.003			1-3-1-6		7.072	15	1.03	0.39	2.32	0.42
3	AME2016	Z=16	13	32	3	0.001	14.187		8.654			1-3-1-6	7.354	5.258	13	0.65	0.15	2.51	0.28
4	AME2016	Z=16	13	32	3a	9.020	0.804		7.923			1-3-1-6		5.188	18	0.77	0.16	2.28	0.28
5	AME2016	Z=16	13	32	4	1.215	9.446	1.270	10.147	LISE++ file link	1-3-1-6	7.356	4.780	100	0.48	0.16	2.21	0.28	
6	AME2016	Z=16	13	32	4a	1.220	9.176	1.270	3.232	6.309	0.989	1-3-1-6	7.356	4.824	21	0.551	0.154	2.222	0.265
7	AME2016	Z=16	13	32	6	1.170	9.296	1.264	3.160	6.260	0.995	1-3-1-6		4.781	47	0.547	0.149	2.223	0.265
8	UNEDFO	Z=16	13	32	2	15.063			9.012			1-3-1-6		5.597	48	1.02	0.19	2.40	0.27
9	AME2016	N=28	13	32	2	14.456			8.397			1-3-1-6	6.630	5.956	12	0.97	0.27	2.45	0.29
10	AME2016	N=28	13	64	2	13.544			8.404			1-3-1-6	6.940	6.938	32	1.32	0.32	2.31	0.39
11	UNEDFO	N=28	13	32	2	15.798			9.455			1-3-1-6		5.421	6	0.55	0.30	2.26	0.29
12	AME2016	N=28	13	32	4	4.885	12.995	1.515	13.640	LISE++ file link	1-3-1-6	6.669	4.389	50	0.22	0.06	2.36	0.27	
13	AME2016	N=28	13	32	4	4.564	13.304	1.071	12.149	1-3-1-10	8.111	5.435	6	0.20	0.08	2.45	0.26		

# “Minimization” method results : AA vs. User CS

**N=28**  
line

## Cross sections (Projectile Fragmentation)

$^{48}\text{Ca} + \text{Be} \rightarrow \text{N}=28$   
 Excit.Energy Method:< 2 >; <E\*>:9.4\*dA MeV Sigma:10.15; No Intrin.Thermalzn; LimitTemp: No  
 SE:"DB0+Cal2" Density:"auto" GeomCor:"Off" Tunlg:"auto" FisBar=#1 BarFac=1.00 Modes=1010 1000 110



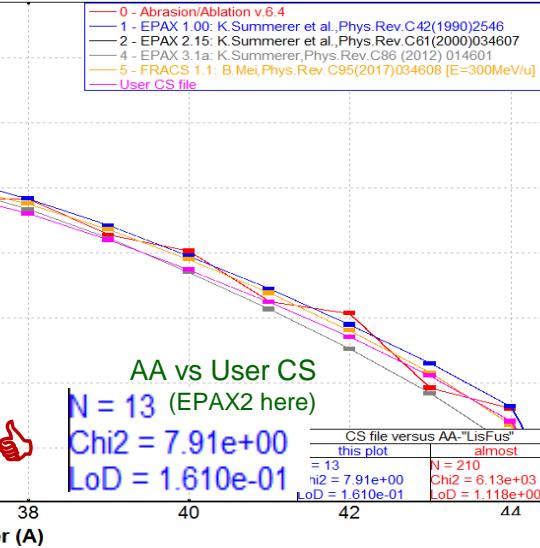
**Z=16**  
line

## Cross sections (Projectile Fragmentation)

$^{48}\text{Ca} + \text{Be} \rightarrow \text{Z}=16$   
 Excit.Energy Method:< 2 >; <E\*>:9.4\*dA MeV Sigma:10.15; No Intrin.Thermalzn; LimitTemp: No  
 SE:"DB0+Cal2" Density:"auto" GeomCor:"Off" Tunlg:"auto" FisBar=#1 BarFac=1.00 Modes=1010 1000 110

Excitation energy corresponds  
to Z16\_p4 settings (row 05)  
of the previous slide table.

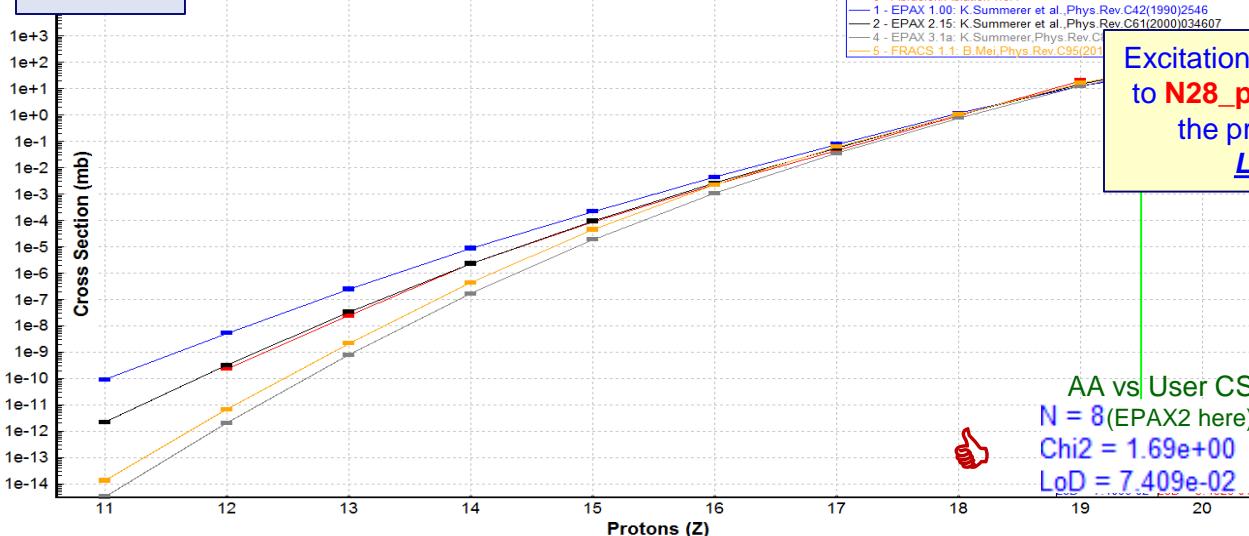
[LISE++ file link](#)



**N=28**  
line

## Cross sections (Projectile Fragmentation)

$^{48}\text{Ca} + \text{Be} \rightarrow \text{N}=28$   
 Excit.Energy Method:< 2 >; <E\*>:13.0\*dA MeV Sigma:13.64; No Intrin.Thermalzn; LimitTemp: No  
 NP=32; SE:"DB0+Cal2" Density:"auto" GeomCor:"Off" Tunlg:"auto" FisBar=#1 BarFac=1.00 Modes=1010 1000 110



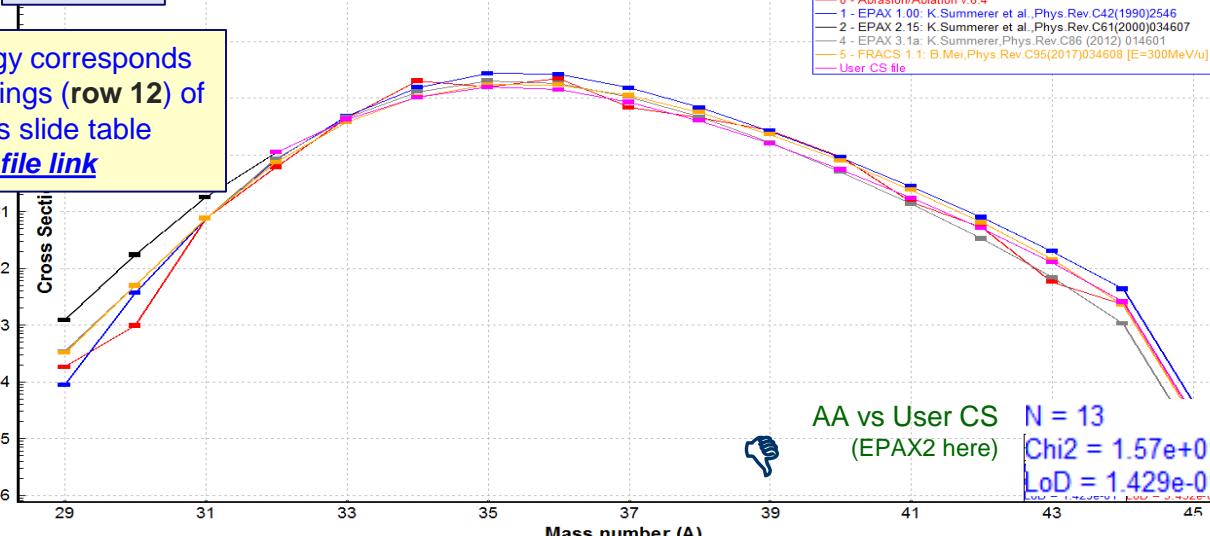
**Z=16**  
line

## Cross sections (Projectile Fragmentation)

$^{48}\text{Ca} + \text{Be} \rightarrow \text{Z}=16$   
 Excit.Energy Method:< 2 >; <E\*>:13.0\*dA MeV Sigma:13.64; No Intrin.Thermalzn; LimitTemp: No  
 P=32; SE:"DB0+Cal2" Density:"auto" GeomCor:"Off" Tunlg:"auto" FisBar=#1 BarFac=1.00 Modes=1010 1000 110

Excitation energy corresponds  
to N28\_p4 settings (row 12)  
of the previous slide table

[LISE++ file link](#)



Applying the new utility to analyze the recent experimental  
data obtained with  $^{132}\text{Sn}$ ,  $^{70}\text{Zn}$  and  $^{48}\text{Ca}$  beams  
using different mass tables.