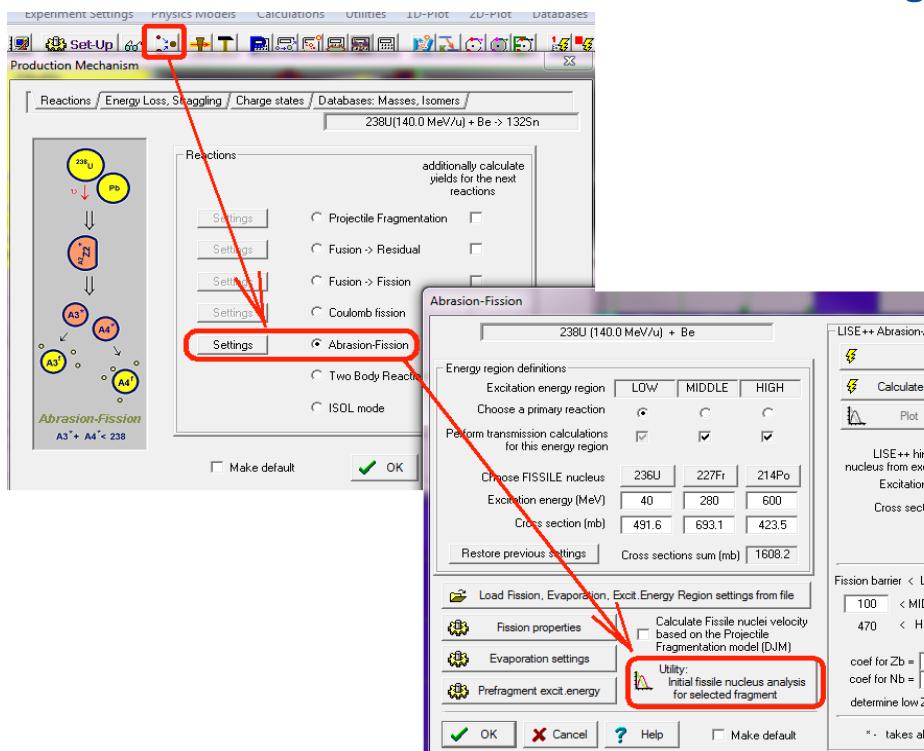
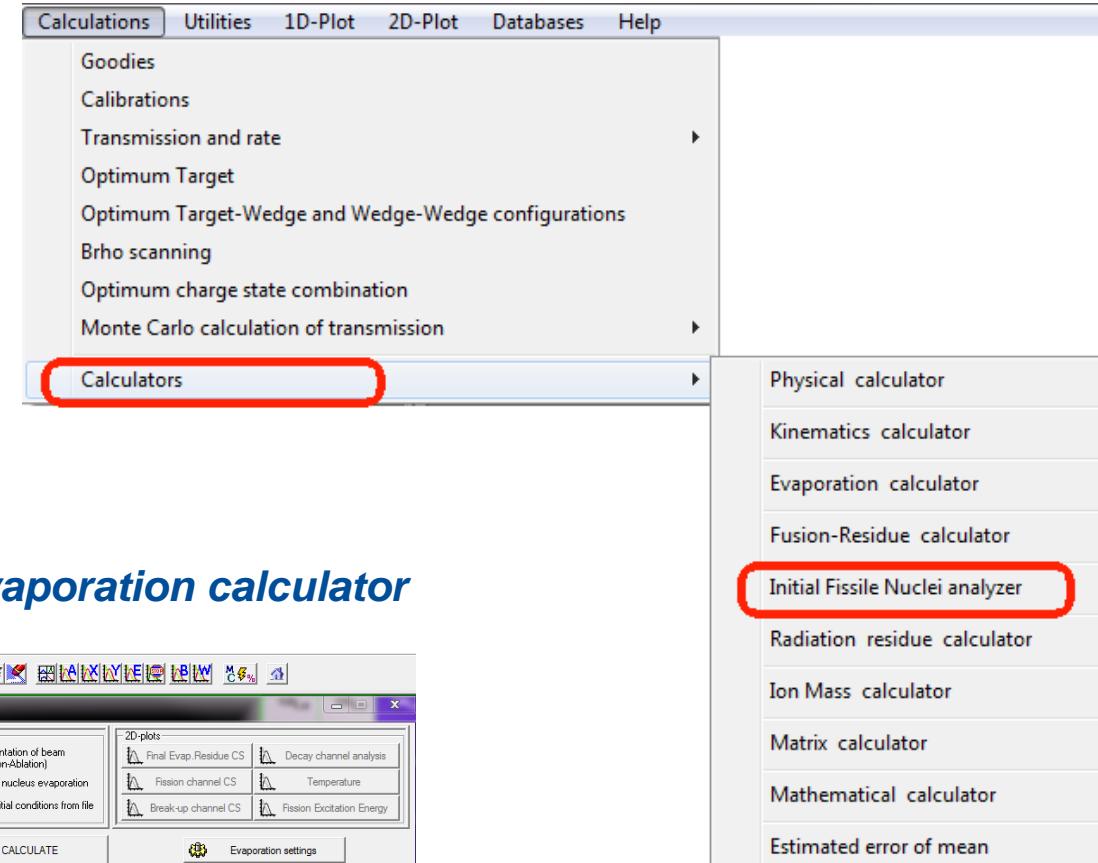
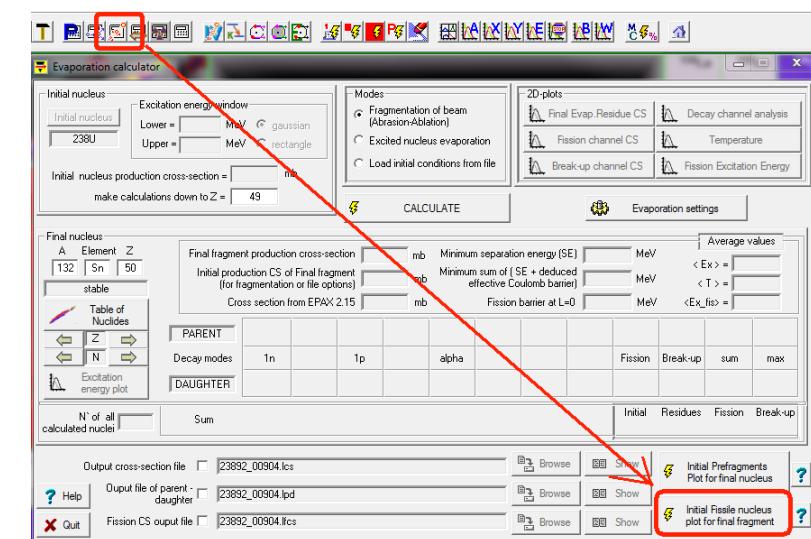


- How to run the utility
- 1<sup>st</sup> step calculation
  - Reaction mechanism settings
  - IFN area settings
  - Results
- 2<sup>nd</sup> step calculation
  - Settings (N<sub>points</sub>, Statistics, Output)
  - Analysis result output
    - *Initial (Parent) Fissile Nuclei [IFN]*
    - *Final Fission Fragment [FFF]*
- Batch file mode
- First results
  - IFN analysis for isotopes of Z=26,30,32\*,36,40,41,42,45\*,50,56,62,67,71 (\* - includes IFN plots)
  - Comparison of results by the 3EER, IFN1, and IFN3 models
- Next Steps

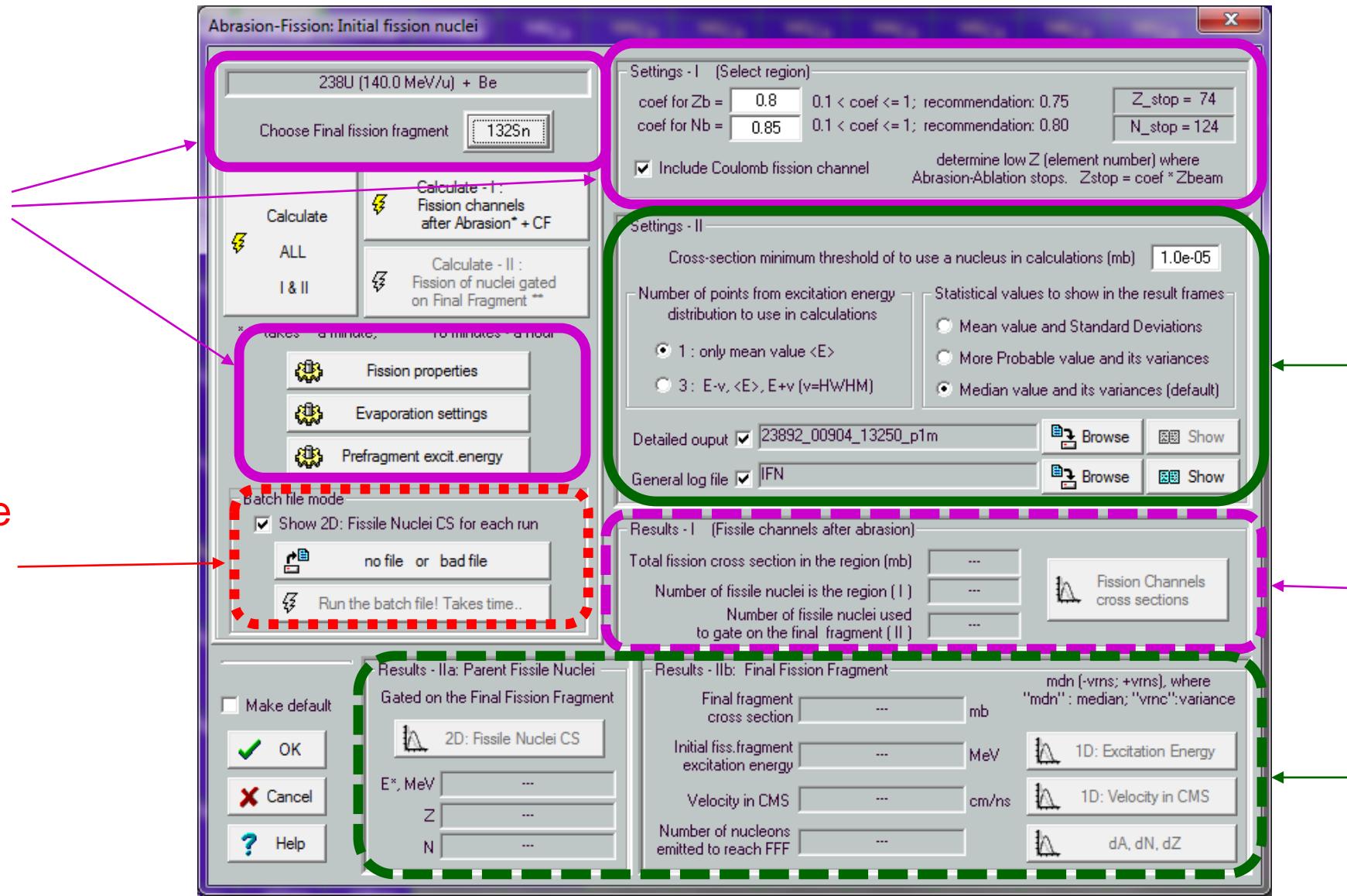
v.11.0.27 02/15/19  
v.11.0.37 02/28/19 update  
v.11.0.38 03/01/19 correction\*

\* - correction at the IFN3 model.

**1. From the Abrasion-Fission dialog****3. From the Calculators menus****2. From the Evaporation calculator**

# Initial Fissile Nuclei (IFN) dialog

1<sup>st</sup> step  
settings



Bath mode  
settings  
and run

2<sup>nd</sup> step  
settings

1<sup>st</sup> step  
results

2<sup>nd</sup> step  
results

## Fission properties

## Evaporation settings

## Prefragment excit.energy

**Fission properties**

Cross sections

Use Odd-Even corrections for fragments

Include post-scission (n.p.a) evaporation

Parameters for shell structures \*\*

Shell position (N sh)	Strength (dU/dt) (MeV)	Curvature (2C sh/t) (MeV)
1 83	-2.65	0.7
2 90	-3.8	0.15

Potential energy plot

Put original values \*1\*

Put "2005" values \*2\*

\*1\* J. Benlliure et al., NPA628(1998)458  
 \*2\* see LISE++ v.7.5 documentation

Cross section suppression values

Isotropic     Anisotropic

Make default

OK     Cancel     Help

**Evaporation calculations settings**

Dimension of evaporation distributions [32]

Version of Cross-Section evaporation file brief

Correction dR for the deduced effective Coulomb barrier for the TUNNELLING mode

Fission Barrier Model = "FisRot" - RLDM(Cohen)  
 BarFac = 1

Tunnelling for charge particle evaporation

Take into account unbound nuclei for cascade

Create cross-sections file

Create Parent-Daughter references file

Use Ablation in Abrasion-Ablation calculations (for plots)

Avoid residual CS for nuclei with  $T_{1/2} < 1\text{ns}$

Make default

OK     Cancel     Help

**Excitation Energy of prefragment**

Prefragment

A Element Z  
 238 Pa 91

Beta- decay

Reaction 238U + Be

Excitation Energy in the code = 54.00 MeV

Models

- A. J.W.Wilson, L.W.Townsend, F.F.Badavi, NIM B18 (1986) 21
- B. J.-J.Gaimard and K.-H.Schmidt, NPA531 (1991) 709
- C. Parametrized Gaussian distribution
- D. Exponential excitation-energy distribution

Apply the limiting temperature threshold:  $T = \min(T, T_{lim})$  "Isospin-thermometer model", corresponds to Fig.9 K.-H.Schmidt et al., NPA 710 (2002) 157

Use LISE++ geometrical corrections for A-A model

Apply thermalization for Excit.energy according to J.-J.Gaimard & K.-H.Schmidt, NPA531 (1991) 709; see Equation 3.4

$E^* = (y \cdot f \cdot \Delta S)_{geom} + E_{friction}$

I- Correction factor of Surface distortion excitation  
 $f = 1 + coef1 \cdot d_{abr} / Ap + coef2 \cdot (d_{abr} / Ap)^2$

c1 = 1.5    c2 = 2.5    f = 1.01

Hole depth (MeV)  $\langle E^* \rangle = 13.36 \cdot d_{abr}$  (MeV)

sigma = 9.43  $\cdot d_{abr}^{0.5}$  (MeV)

C. Parametrized Gaussian distribution -- simplified combination

$\langle E^* \rangle = 0 \cdot d_{abr}^2 + 0 \cdot d_{abr} + 27 \cdot d_{abr} + 18 \cdot d_{abr}^{1/2}$

sigma = 0 [MeV]

## Mass table model

**Production Mechanism**

Reactions / Energy Loss, Straggling / Charge states Databases: Masses, Isomers

238U(140.0 MeV/u) + Be -> 132Sn

Masses

Database + Calculations DataBase 0 - AME2016 (database)

only Calculations DataBase 2 - LDM#1 + shell corrections (D.T.)

User's MassExcess File WS4\_RBF.lme

Ion mass

Take into account electron binding energies for ion mass calculations (Recommended)

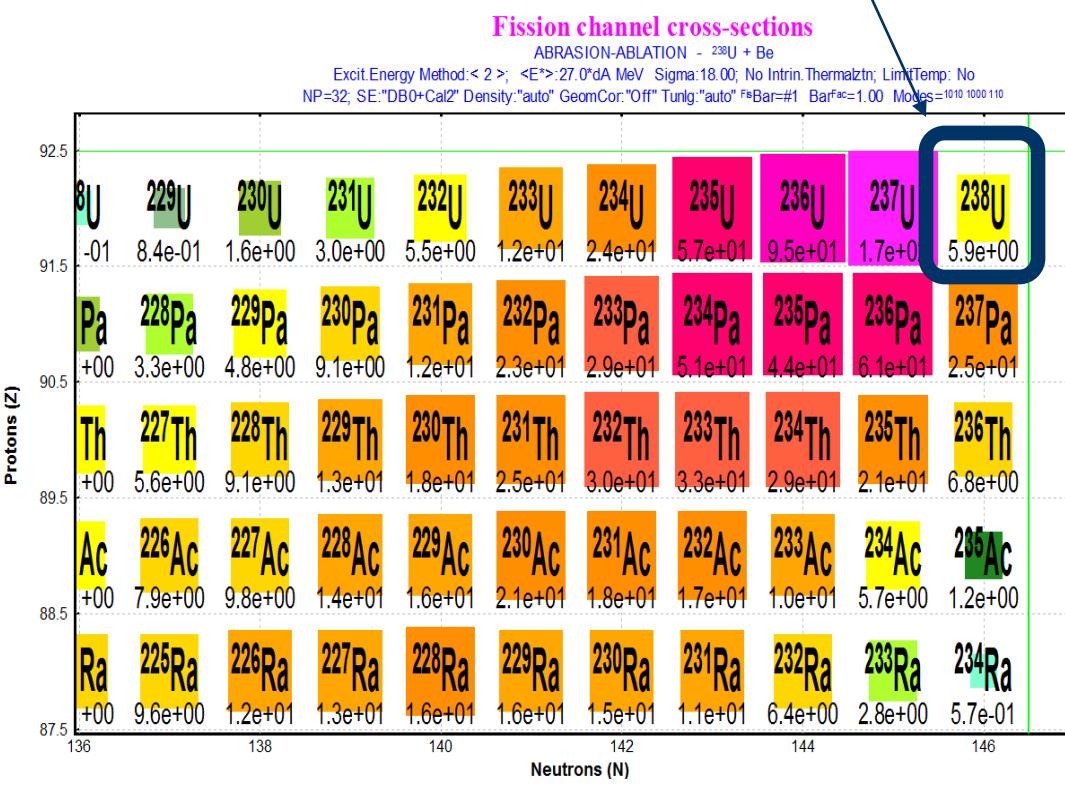
The default file\* can be loaded from here  
[http://lise.nscl.msu.edu/10\\_1/fission.lpp](http://lise.nscl.msu.edu/10_1/fission.lpp)

\* as well used in the current calculations

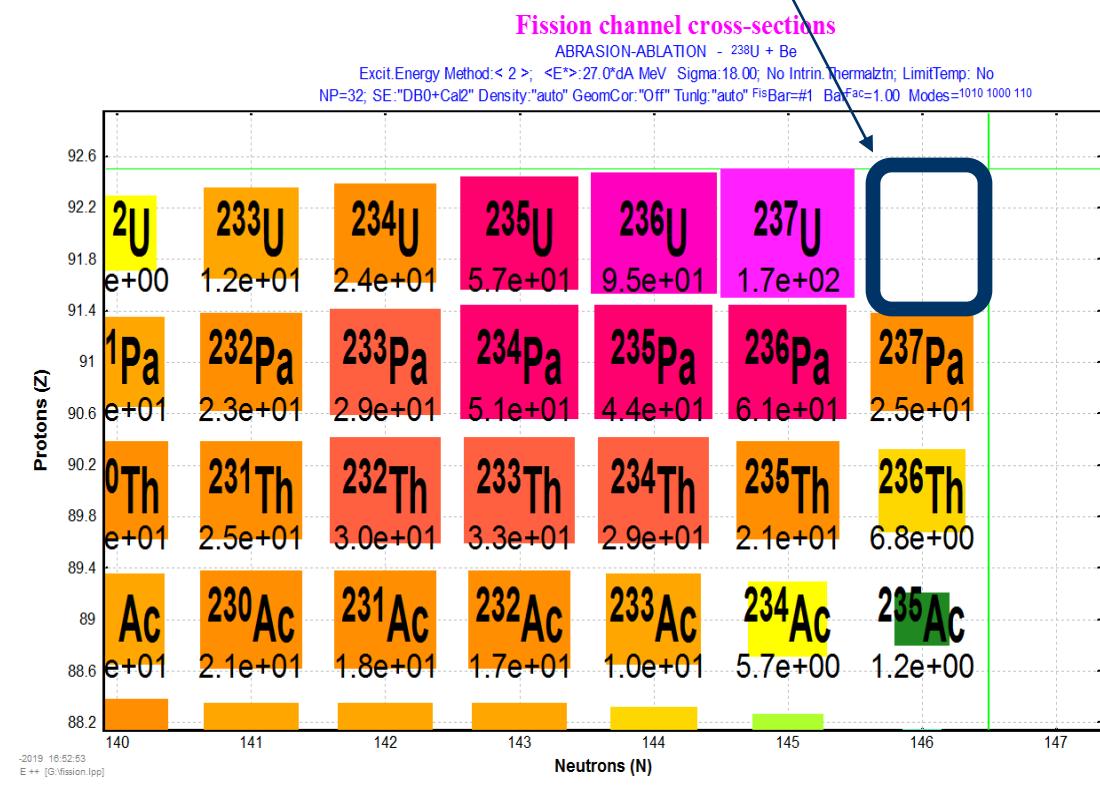
# Reaction mechanism settings: Coulomb fission channel

238U (140.0 MeV/u) + Be

Include Coulomb fission channel



Include Coulomb fission channel



Important for heavy targets !

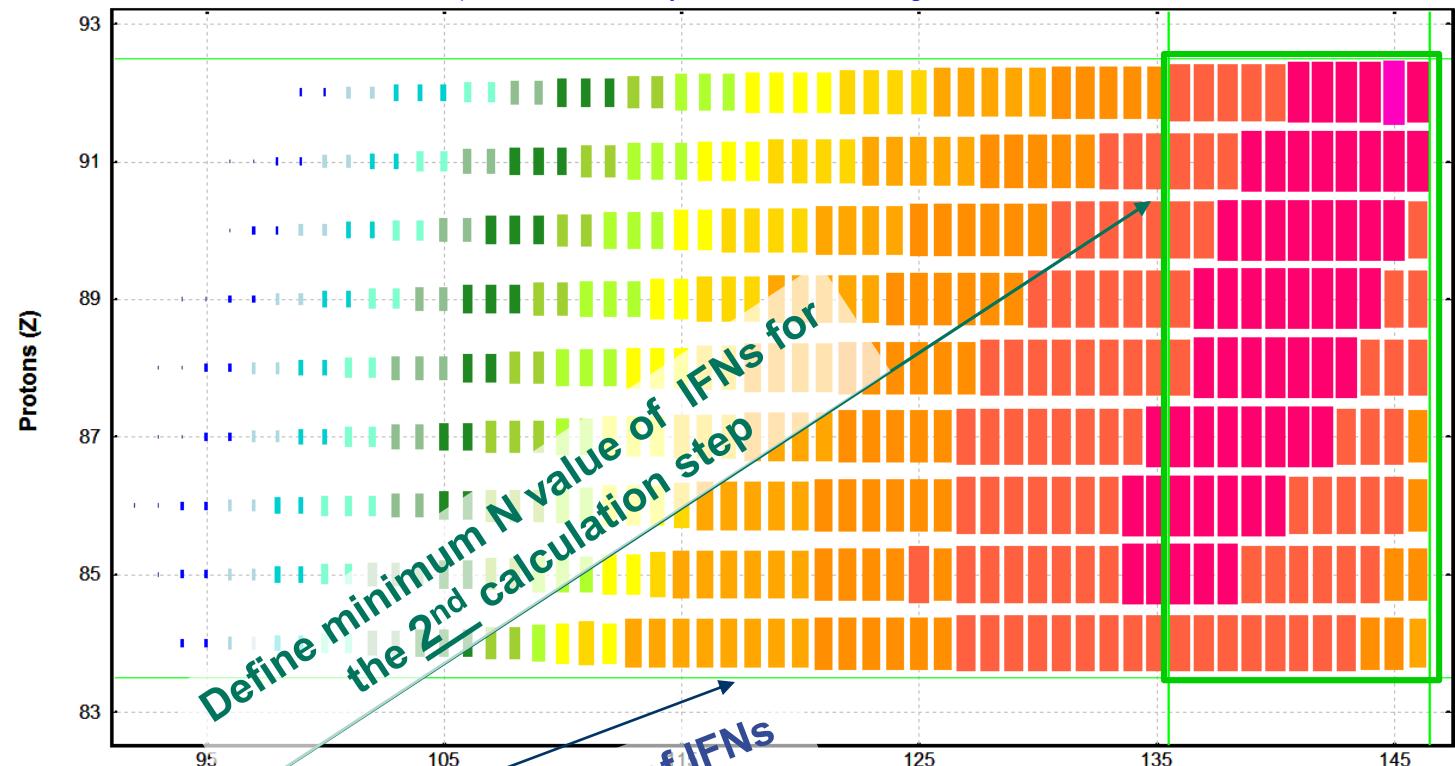
(though already sufficient for  $Z \geq 13$ , so for  $^{238}\text{U}(140 \text{ MeV/u}) + \text{Al} \rightarrow \text{CoulFis}=46\text{mb}$

# IFN area settings

## Fission channel cross-sections

ABRASION-ABLATION -  $^{238}\text{U} + \text{Al}$ 

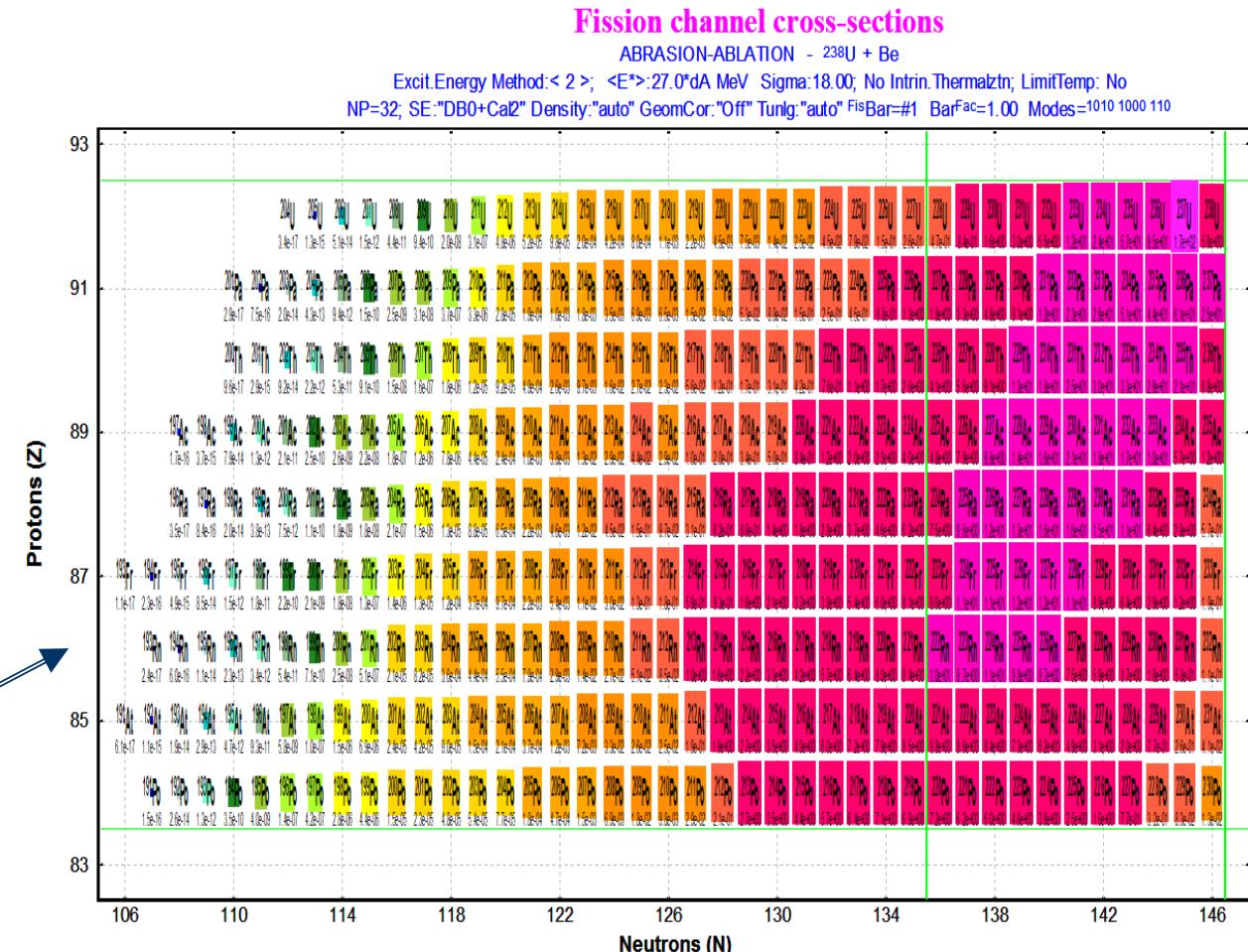
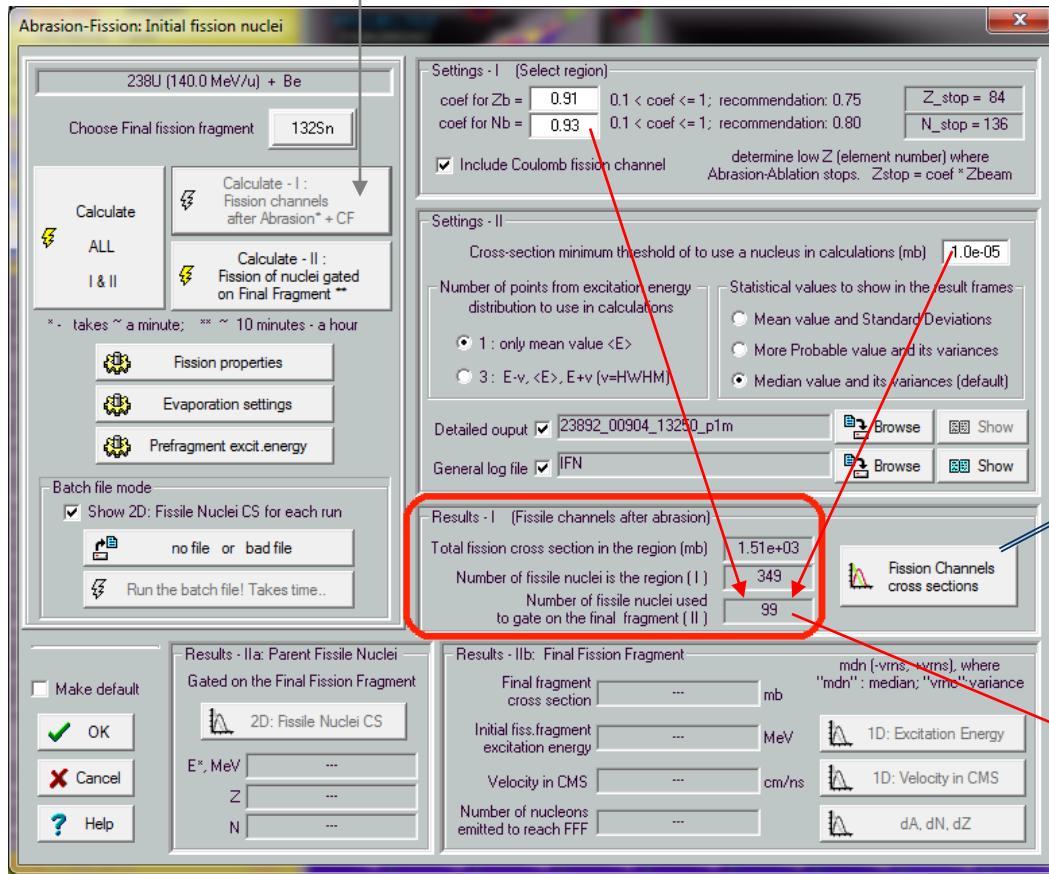
Excit.Energy Method:< 2 >; <E\*>:27.0\*dA MeV Sigma:18.00; No Intrin.Thermalzn; LimitTemp: No  
 NP=32; SE:"DB0+Cal2" Density:"auto" GeomCor:"Off" Tunlg:"auto" FisBar=#1 BarFac=1.00 Modes=1010 1000 110



Settings - I (Select region)	
coef for Zb =	0.91 0.1 < coef <= 1; recommendation: 0.75
coef for Nb =	0.93 0.1 < coef <= 1; recommendation: 0.80
Z_stop = 84	N_stop = 136

# 1<sup>st</sup> step calculation results

Not enable  
(gray color)



99 isotopes will be used for the 2<sup>nd</sup> step calculations gated by the selected region ( $Z_{stop}$ ,  $N_{stop}$ ) and the cross-section threshold value (2<sup>nd</sup> step settings) from 349 isotopes calculated at Step #1.

# 2<sup>nd</sup> step calculation settings: N\_p

- Number of points from excitation energy distribution to use in calculations
- 1 : only mean value  $\langle E \rangle$
- 3:  $E-v, \langle E \rangle, E+v$  ( $v=HWHM/2$ )

IFN1

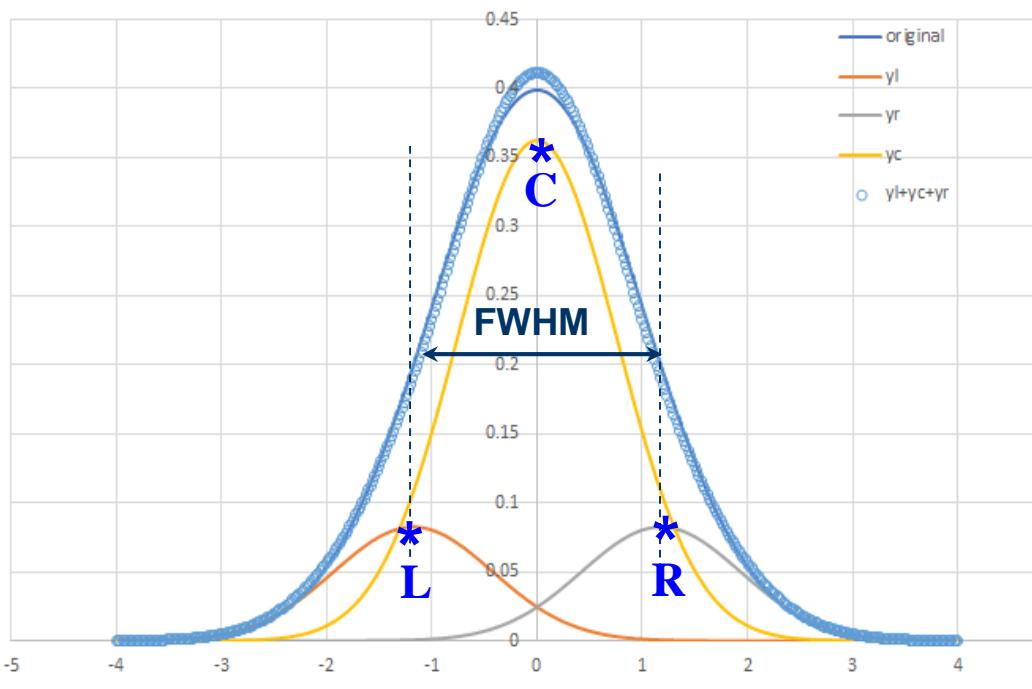
IFN3

$$\text{Sigma2} = 0.75627 * \text{Sigma1}$$

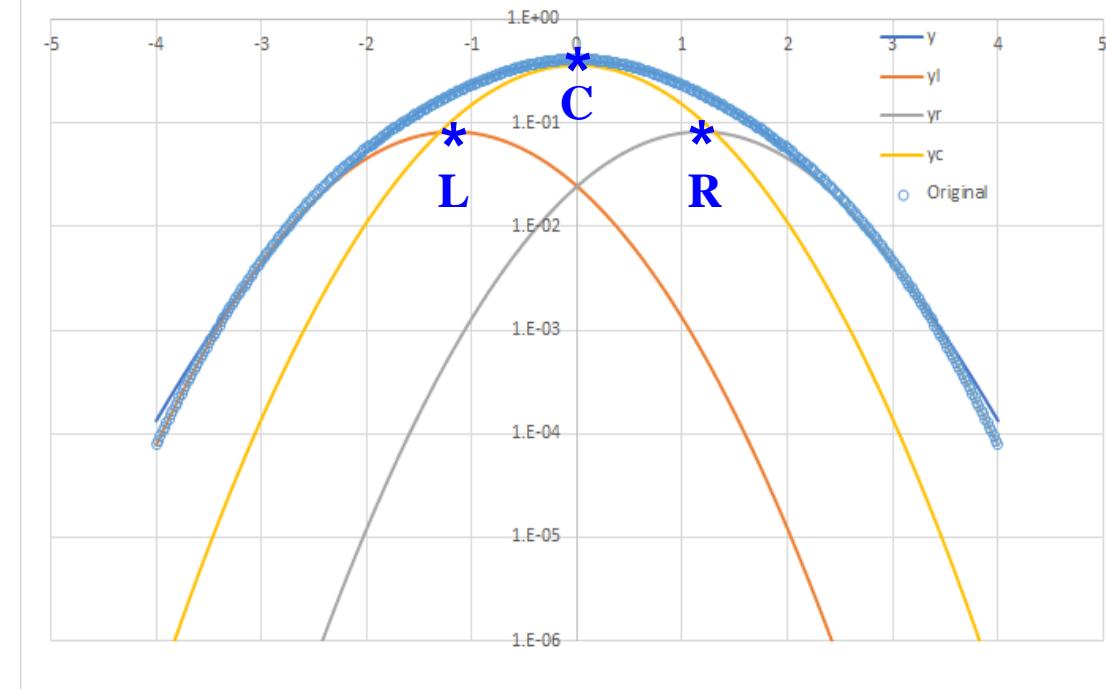
AreaL	15.64%
AreaC	68.72%
AreaR	15.64%

Using 3 excitation energy points  
(and evidently it takes 3 times more than IFN1 method)

Approximation of the normal distribution by 3 gaussians



Approximation of the normal distribution by 3 gaussians

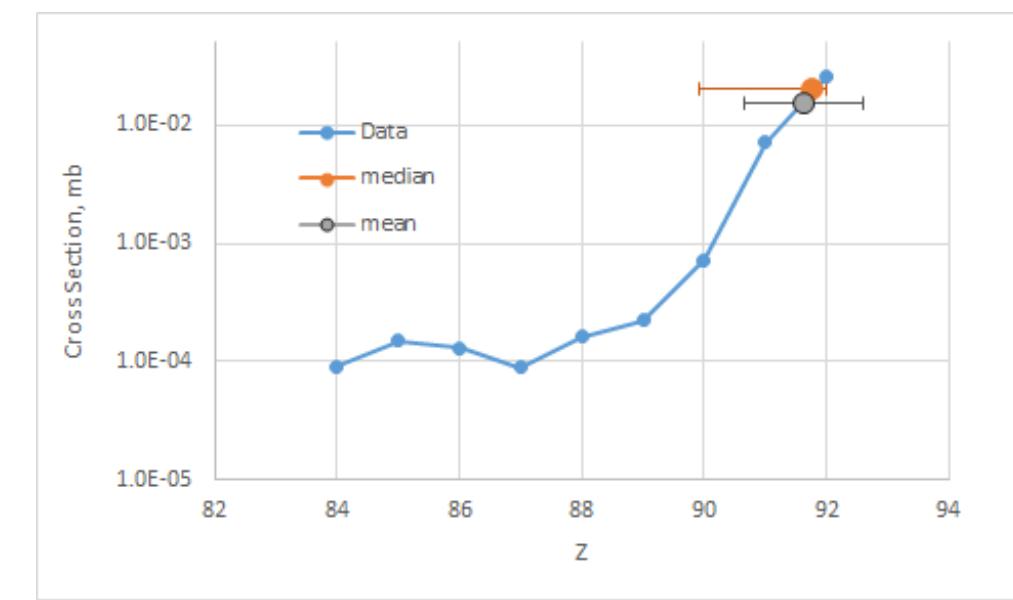
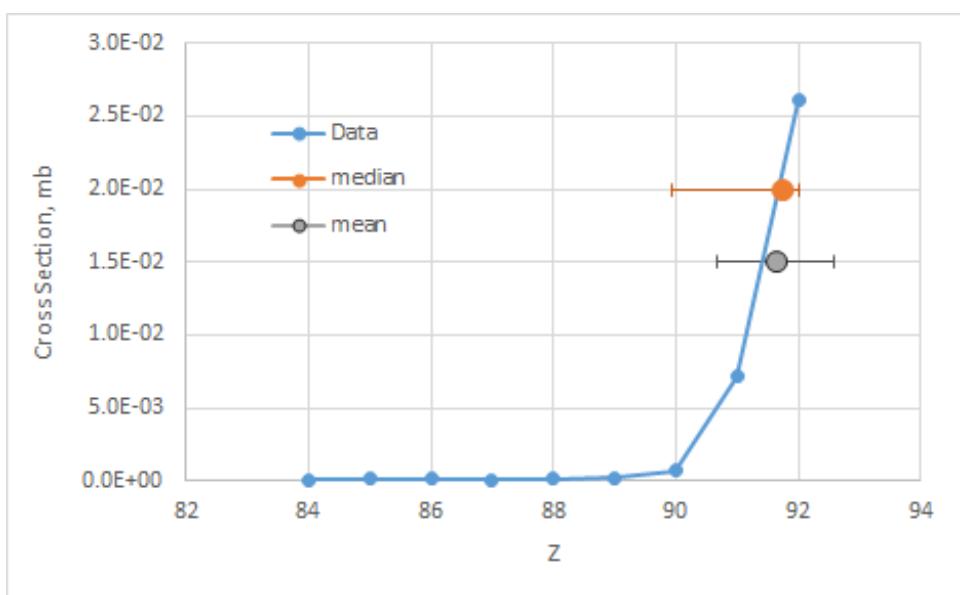


2<sup>nd</sup> step calculation settings: Statistics

- Statistical values to show in the result frames
- Mean value and Standard Deviations
  - More Probable value and its variances
  - Median value and its variances (default)

with “more probable value” choice might be troubles  
in the case of two similar peaks

recommended

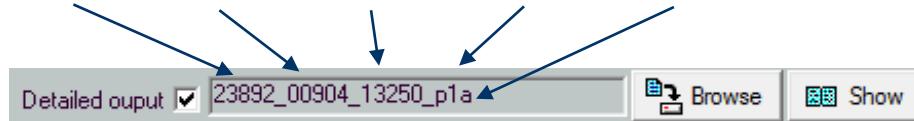


# 2<sup>nd</sup> step calculation settings: Outputs

Detailed output file for the selected final fission fragment (FFF)

LISE++ proposes automatically file name,  
The user can browse manually

**Beam Target Fragment N\_p Statistics**



Region (0,1,2)

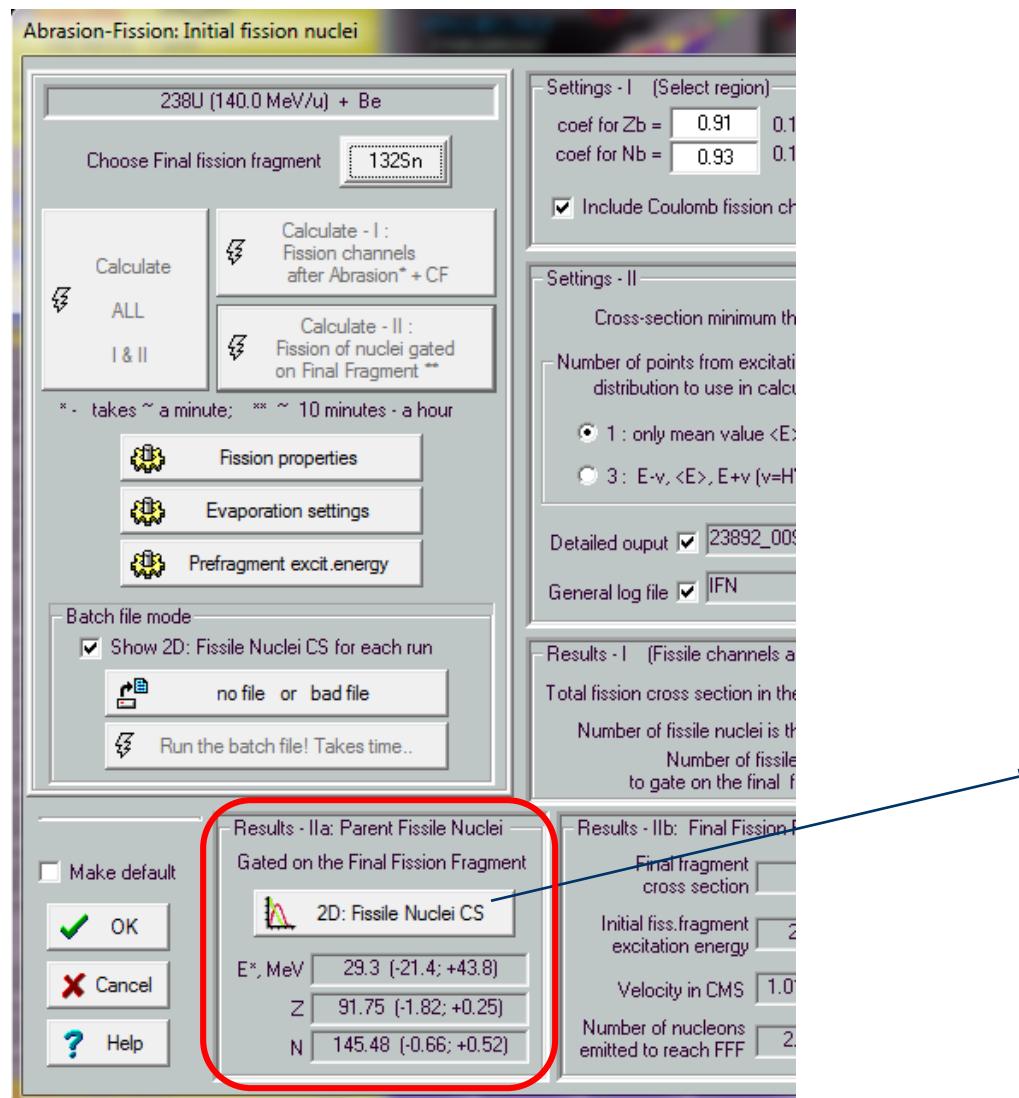
I <sup>~</sup>	Ei	Z	N	Pri	CS	E*	Vcm	dN	dZ
1	237U	92	145	0	1.33E-02	26.99	1.014	2.749	0
2	237Pa	91	146	0	5.56E-03	31.14	1.002	3.464	0
3	236U	92	144	0	6.41E-04	31.36	1.004	3.121	0
4	235U	92	143	0	1.06E-05	38.04	0.984	3.556	0
5	234U	92	142	0	5.86E-08	51.79	0.956	4.814	0
6	233U	92	141	0	3.02E-09	68.28	0.953	5.468	0
12	236Pa	91	145	0	1.57E-03	36.77	0.983	3.686	0
13	235Pa	91	144	0	2.75E-05	48.72	0.959	4.934	0
14	234Pa	91	143	0	4.70E-06	55.06	0.956	5.3	0
15	233Pa	91	142	0	4.46E-07	69.38	0.929	5.777	0
16	232Pa	91	141	0	1.42E-07	75.83	0.922	5.539	0
22	236Th	90	146	0	4.26E-04	44.01	0.957	4.925	0



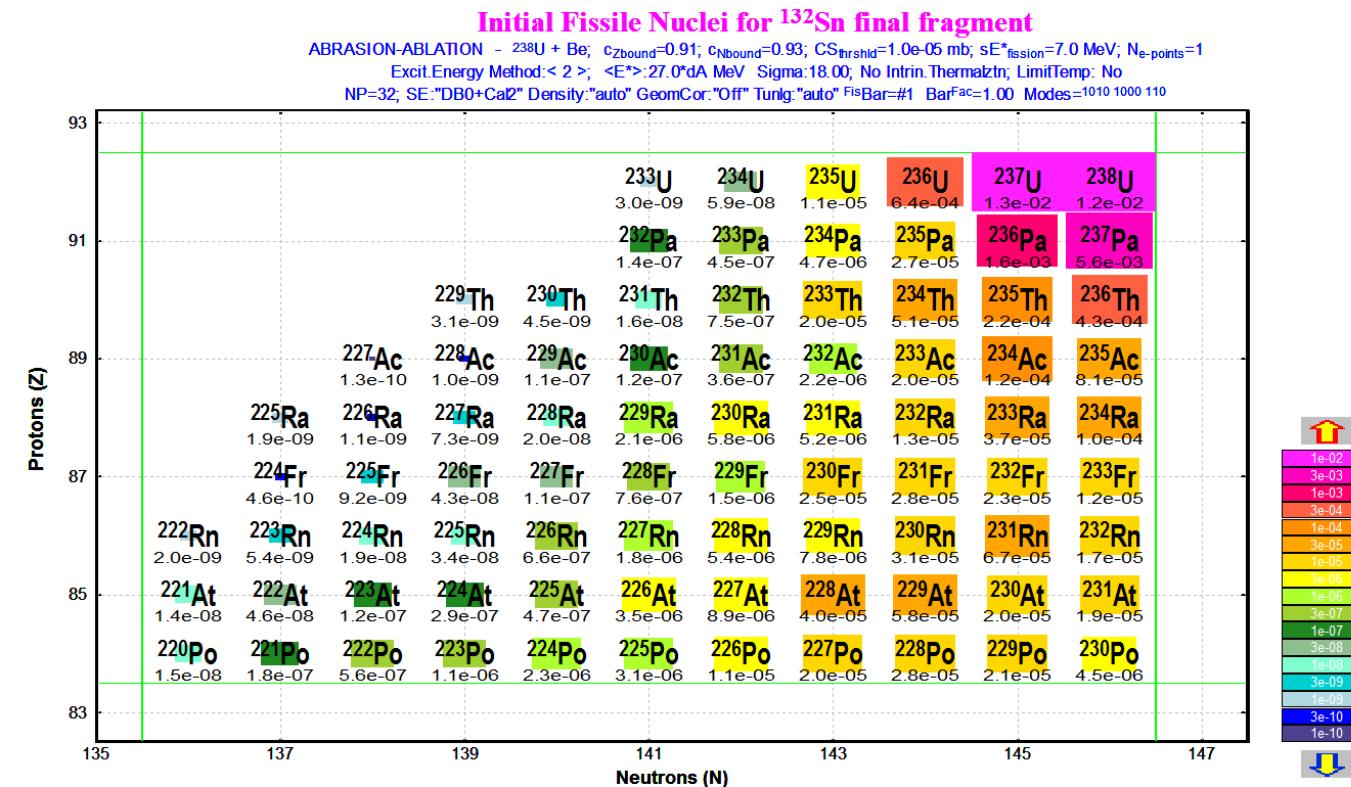
Calculation result information for each calculation run.  
Important in the Batch mode!

c:\user\clise_pp_11\CrossSections\IFN.log		Date	Stop	Time	Elapsed	Ei	Zff	Nf	Zstop	Nstop	Thrshld	TotalCS	N_FisN	Nused	N_P	Zpfm	-sZpfm	+sZpfm	Npfm	-sNpfm	+sNpfm	E*pfm	-sE*pfm	+sE*pfm	CSf	E*iff	-s
19-02-19	14:52:45	35.4	132Sn	50	82	86	140	1.00e-05	1.336e+03	267	48	1	91.61	1.31	0.39	145.17	0.37	0.83	37.95	20.19	35.76	2.073e-02	29.60	6.1			
19-02-19	14:54:44	110.0	132Sn	50	82	86	140	1.00e-05	1.336e+03	267	48	3	91.65	1.00	0.35	144.84	1.09	0.45	17.32	15.44	20.81	2.652e-01	19.15	6.0			
19-02-19	19:35:49	96.7	132Sn	50	82	86	140	1.00e-05	1.336e+03	267	48	1	91.61	1.31	0.39	145.17	0.37	0.83	37.95	20.19	35.76	2.073e-02	29.60	6.1			
20-02-19	17:00:44	5.4	110Rh	45	65	89	143	1.00e-05	9.770e+02	147	15	1	91.30	1.08	0.70	143.64	0.64	0.94	64.91	29.25	41.48	8.207e+00	41.84	10			
20-02-19	17:00:50	5.4	111Rh	45	66	89	143	1.00e-05	9.770e+02	147	15	1	91.48	1.18	0.52	144.07	0.73	1.04	55.51	26.24	41.15	1.626e+01	38.18	8.0			
20-02-19	17:00:55	5.4	112Rh	45	67	89	143	1.00e-05	9.770e+02	147	15	1	91.53	1.12	0.47	144.41	0.93	0.74	50.04	24.17	38.47	1.553e+01	35.02	7.0			
20-02-19	17:01:01	5.4	113Rh	45	68	89	143	1.00e-05	9.770e+02	147	15	1	91.57	1.10	0.43	144.63	1.05	0.59	46.10	22.77	36.19	1.861e+01	34.11	7.0			
20-02-19	17:02:43	4.8	110Rh	45	65	90	142	1.00e-05	8.428e+02	108	14	1	91.34	0.86	0.66	143.43	0.89	1.12	68.94	30.88	38.59	9.318e+00	44.13	11			
20-02-19	17:02:48	4.8	111Rh	45	66	90	142	1.00e-05	8.428e+02	108	14	1	91.50	0.97	0.50	143.93	1.25	0.83	56.97	26.90	39.06	1.700e+01	38.88	9.0			
20-02-19	17:02:52	4.7	112Rh	45	67	90	142	1.00e-05	8.428e+02	108	14	1	91.55	0.95	0.45	144.37	1.08	0.77	50.27	24.26	36.36	1.567e+01	35.13	7.0			
20-02-19	17:02:57	4.8	113Rh	45	68	90	142	1.00e-05	8.428e+02	108	14	1	91.59	0.94	0.41	144.62	1.16	0.59	45.86	22.69	33.29	1.848e+01	34.04	7.0			
20-02-19	17:03:32	5.2	110Rh	45	65	90	142	1.00e-05	8.428e+02	108	14	1	91.34	0.86	0.66	143.43	0.89	1.12	68.94	30.88	38.59	9.318e+00	44.13	11			
20-02-19	17:03:39	6.4	111Rh	45	66	90	142	1.00e-05	8.428e+02	108	14	1	91.50	0.97	0.50	143.93	1.25	0.83	56.97	26.90	39.06	1.700e+01	38.88	9.0			
20-02-19	17:03:43	4.7	112Rh	45	67	90	142	1.00e-05	8.428e+02	108	14	1	91.55	0.95	0.45	144.37	1.08	0.77	50.27	24.26	36.36	1.567e+01	35.13	7.0			
20-02-19	17:03:48	4.8	113Rh	45	68	90	142	1.00e-05	8.428e+02	108	14	1	91.59	0.94	0.41	144.62	1.16	0.59	45.86	22.69	33.29	1.848e+01	34.04	7.0			

# 2<sup>nd</sup> step calculation results: Initial Fissile Nuclei (IFN) gated to the selected Final Fission Fragment (FFF) - a

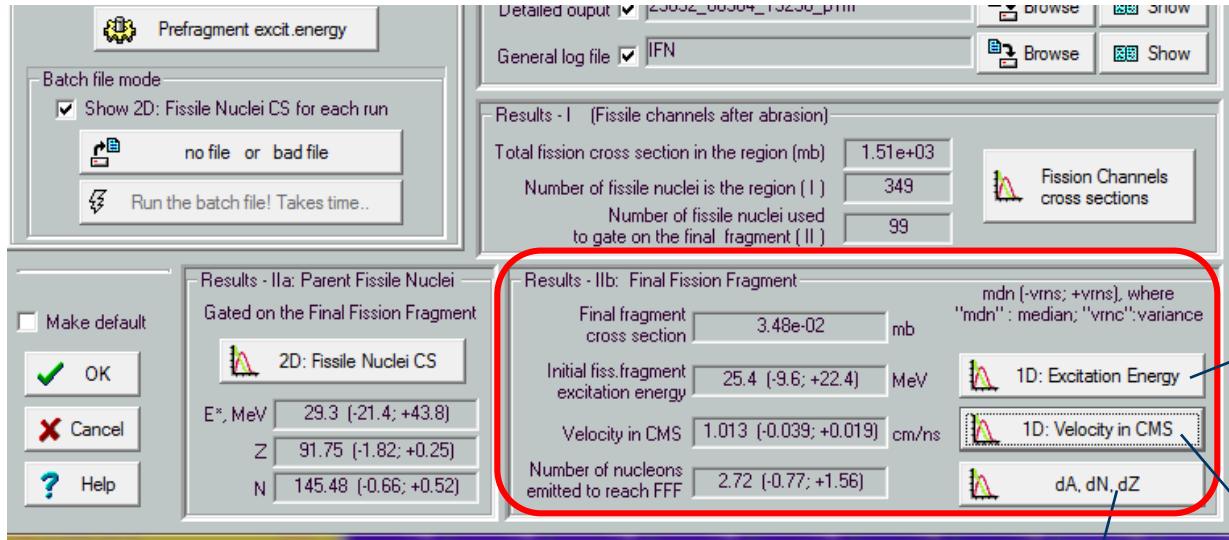


FFF=**<sup>132</sup>Sn**, N\_p=1; Small IFN region (99)



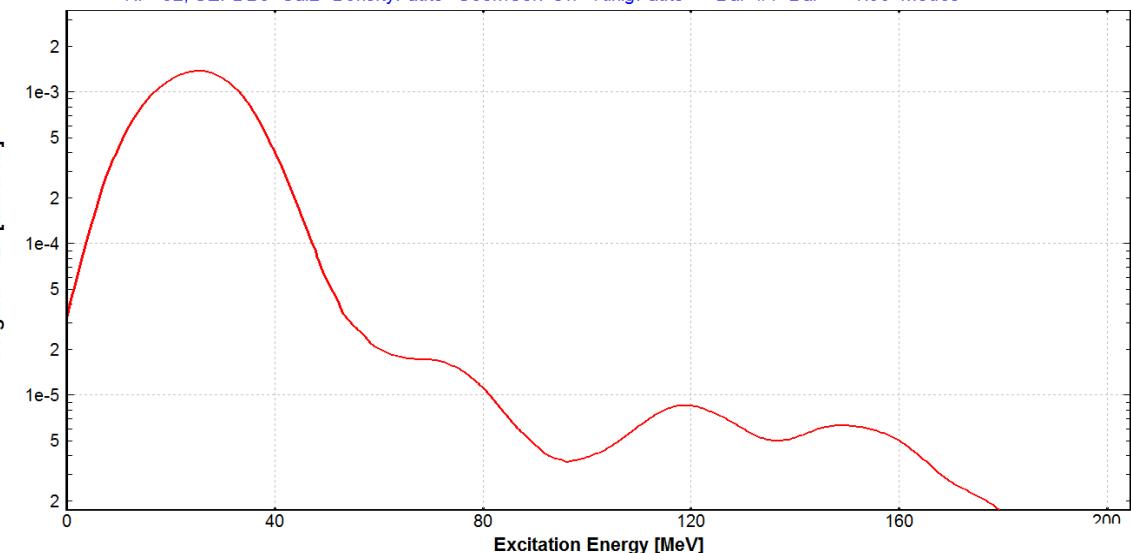
# 2<sup>nd</sup> step calculation results: Final Fission Fragment (FFF) - a

**FFF=**<sup>132</sup>**Sn, N\_p=1; Small IFN region (99)**



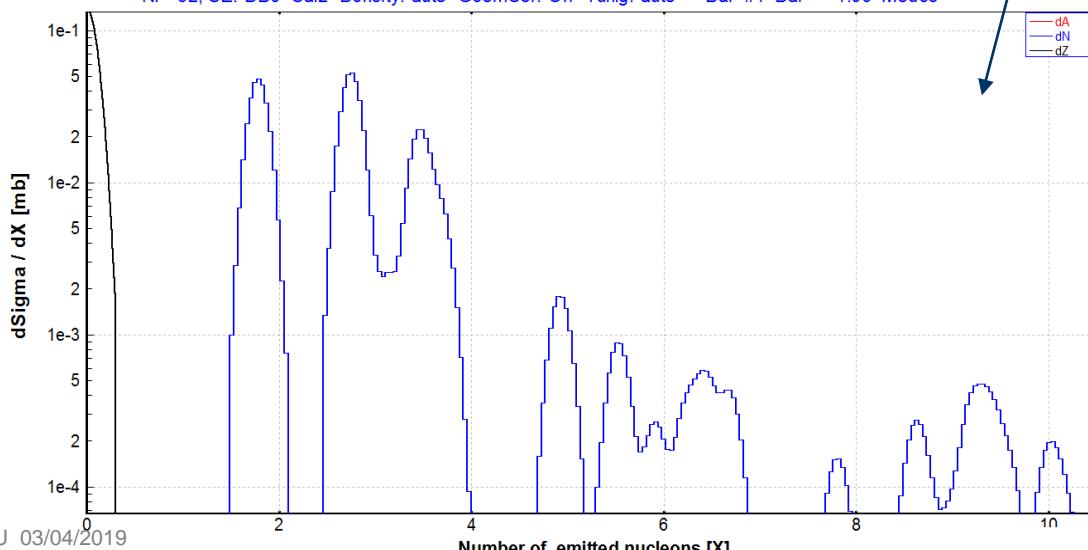
**Excitation energy of initial fission fragments coming to <sup>132</sup>Sn final fragment**

ABRASION-ABLATION -  $^{238}\text{U} + \text{Be}$ ;  $c_{\text{Zbound}}=0.91$ ;  $c_{\text{Nbound}}=0.93$ ;  $\text{CS}_{\text{thrshld}}=1.0e-05$  mb;  $sE^*_{\text{fission}}=7.0$  MeV;  $\text{Ne\_points}=1$   
 Excit.Energy Method:< 2 >; < $E^*$ >:27.0\*dA MeV Sigma:18.00; No Intrin.Thermalztn; LimitTemp: No  
 NP=32; SE:"DB0+Cal2" Density:"auto" GeomCor:"Off" Tunlg:"auto" FisBar=#1 BarFac=1.00 Modes=1010 1000 110



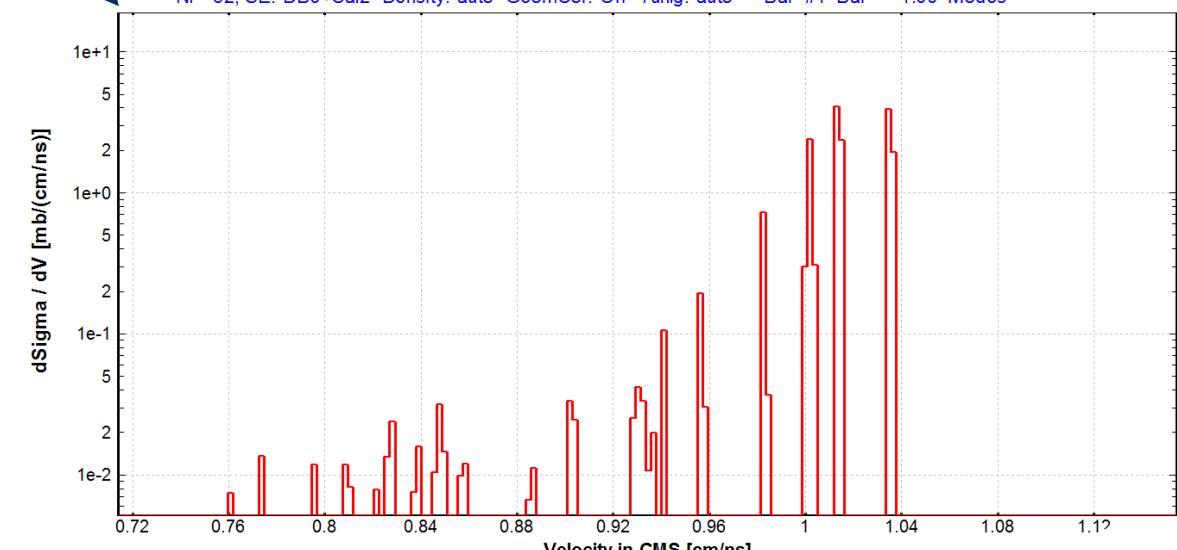
**Emitted nucleons from initial fission fragment coming to <sup>132</sup>Sn**

ABRASION-ABLATION -  $^{238}\text{U} + \text{Be}$ ;  $c_{\text{Zbound}}=0.91$ ;  $c_{\text{Nbound}}=0.93$ ;  $\text{CS}_{\text{thrshld}}=1.0e-05$  mb;  $sE^*_{\text{fission}}=7.0$  MeV;  $\text{Ne\_points}=1$   
 Excit.Energy Method:< 2 >; < $E^*$ >:27.0\*dA MeV Sigma:18.00; No Intrin.Thermalztn; LimitTemp: No  
 NP=32; SE:"DB0+Cal2" Density:"auto" GeomCor:"Off" Tunlg:"auto" FisBar=#1 BarFac=1.00 Modes=1010 1000 110

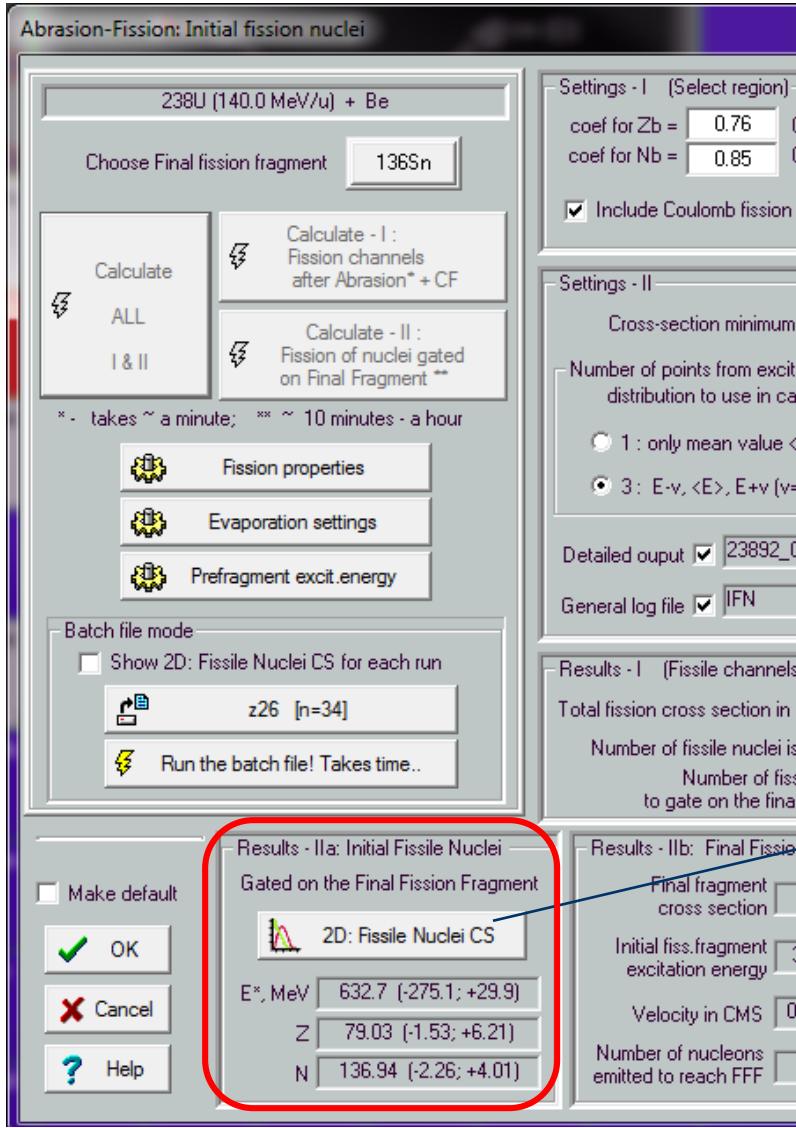


**<sup>132</sup>Sn final fragment velocity in CMS**

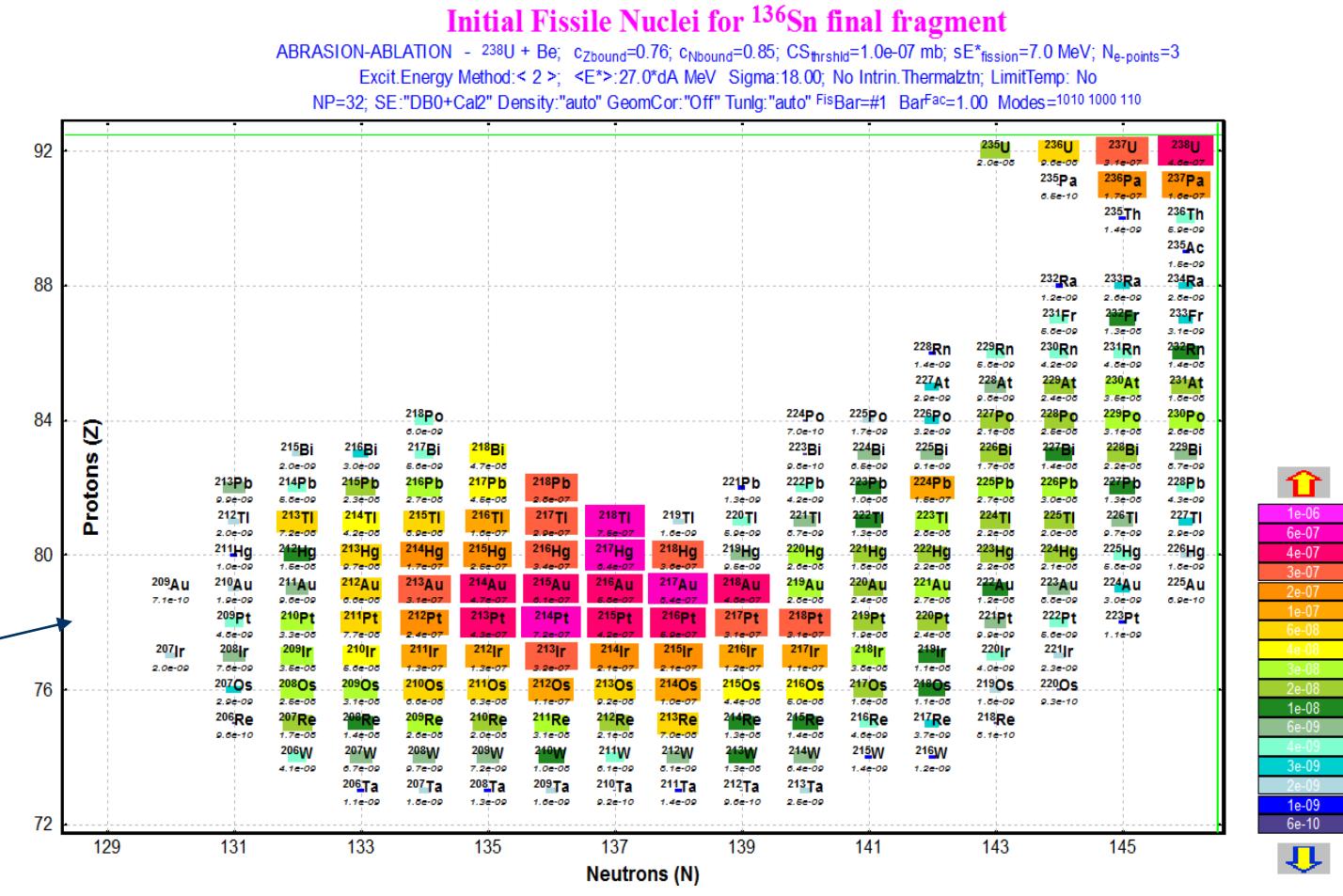
ABRASION-ABLATION -  $^{238}\text{U} + \text{Be}$ ;  $c_{\text{Zbound}}=0.91$ ;  $c_{\text{Nbound}}=0.93$ ;  $\text{CS}_{\text{thrshld}}=1.0e-05$  mb;  $sE^*_{\text{fission}}=7.0$  MeV;  $\text{Ne\_points}=1$   
 Excit.Energy Method:< 2 >; < $E^*$ >:27.0\*dA MeV Sigma:18.00; No Intrin.Thermalztn; LimitTemp: No  
 NP=32; SE:"DB0+Cal2" Density:"auto" GeomCor:"Off" Tunlg:"auto" FisBar=#1 BarFac=1.00 Modes=1010 1000 110



# 2<sup>nd</sup> step calculation results: Initial Fissile Nuclei (IFN) gated to the selected Final Fission Fragment (FFF) - b

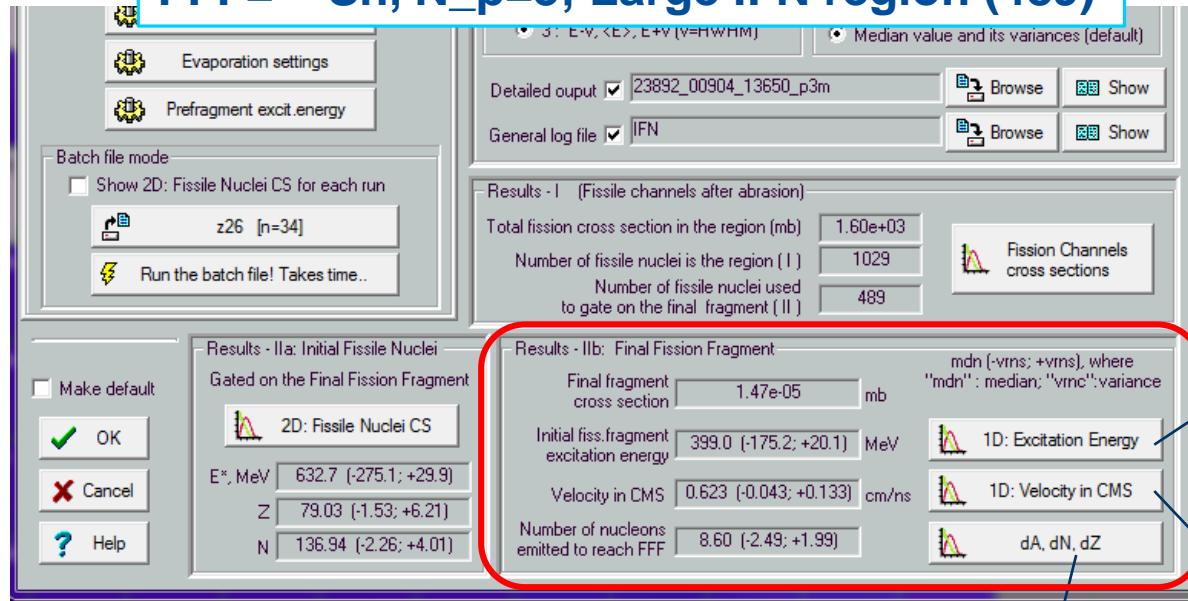


**FFF=**<sup>136</sup>Sn, N\_p=3; Large IFN region (489)



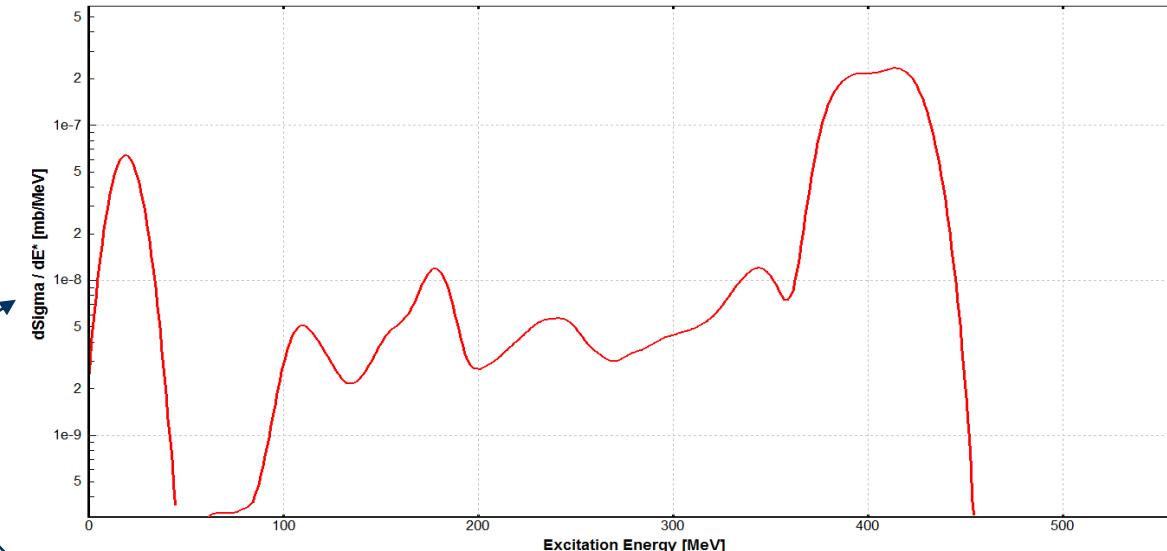
# 2<sup>nd</sup> step calculation results: Final Fission Fragment (FFF) - b

**FFF=**<sup>136</sup>Sn, N\_p=3; Large IFN region (489)



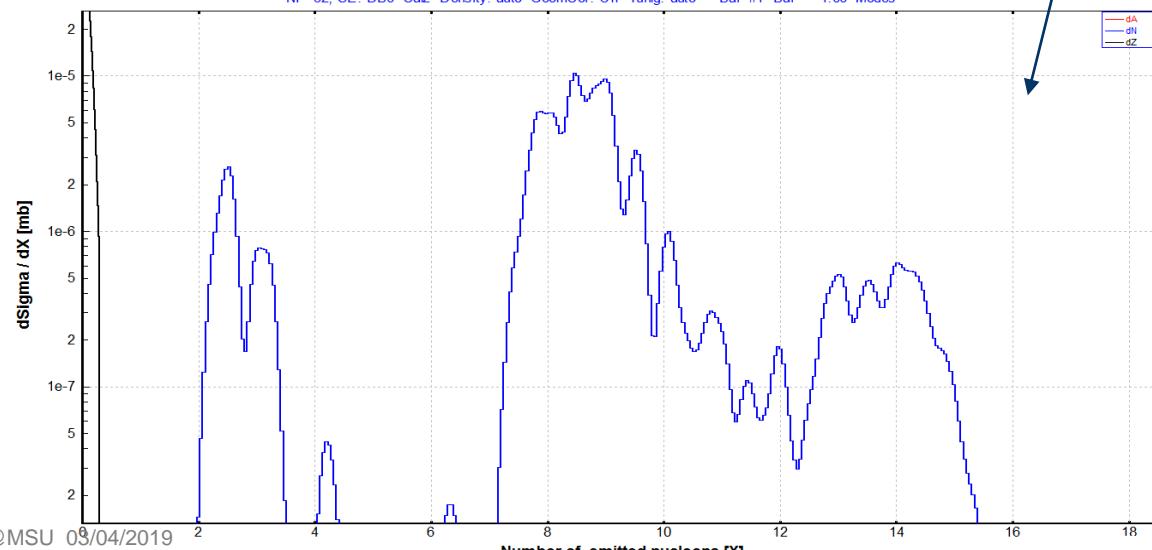
## Excitation energy of initial fission fragments coming to <sup>136</sup>Sn final fragment

ABRASION-ABLATION - <sup>238</sup>U + Be; C<sub>bound</sub>=0.76; C<sub>Nbound</sub>=0.85; CS<sub>threshold</sub>=1.0e-07 mb; sE<sub>fusion</sub>=7.0 MeV; Ne-points=3  
Excit.Energy Method:< 2 >; <E\*>.27.0dA MeV Sigma:18.00; No Instrn.Thermalztn; LimitTemp: No  
NP=32; SE:"DB0+Cal2" Density:"auto" GeomCor:"Off" Tungl:"auto" FisBar=#1 BarFac=1.00 Modes=1010 1000 110



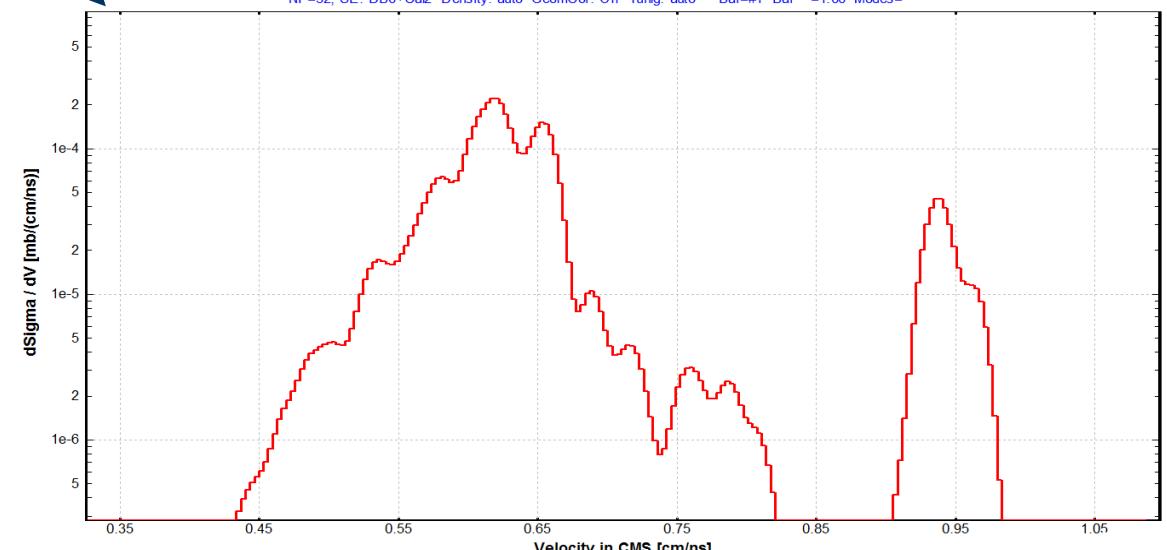
## Emitted nucleons from initial fission fragment coming to <sup>136</sup>Sn

ABRASION-ABLATION - <sup>238</sup>U + Be; C<sub>bound</sub>=0.76; C<sub>Nbound</sub>=0.85; CS<sub>threshold</sub>=1.0e-07 mb; sE<sub>fusion</sub>=7.0 MeV; Ne-points=3  
Excit.Energy Method:< 2 >; <E\*>.27.0dA MeV Sigma:18.00; No Instrn.Thermalztn; LimitTemp: No  
NP=32; SE:"DB0+Cal2" Density:"auto" GeomCor:"Off" Tungl:"auto" FisBar=#1 BarFac=1.00 Modes=1010 1000 110

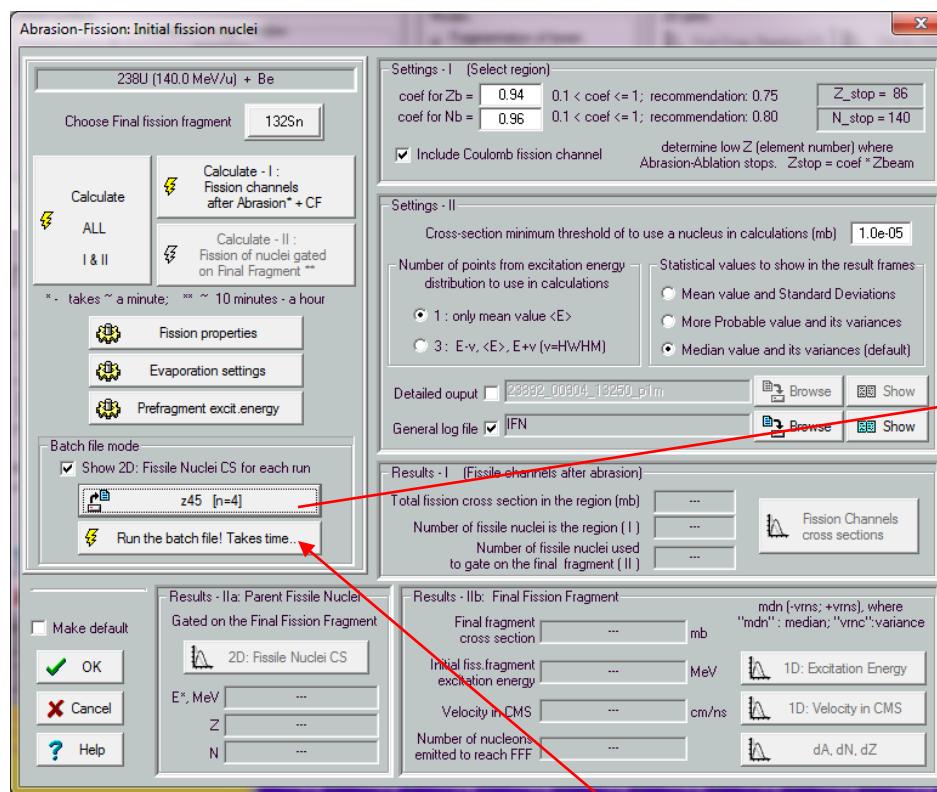


## 13<sup>6</sup>Sn final fragment velocity in CMS

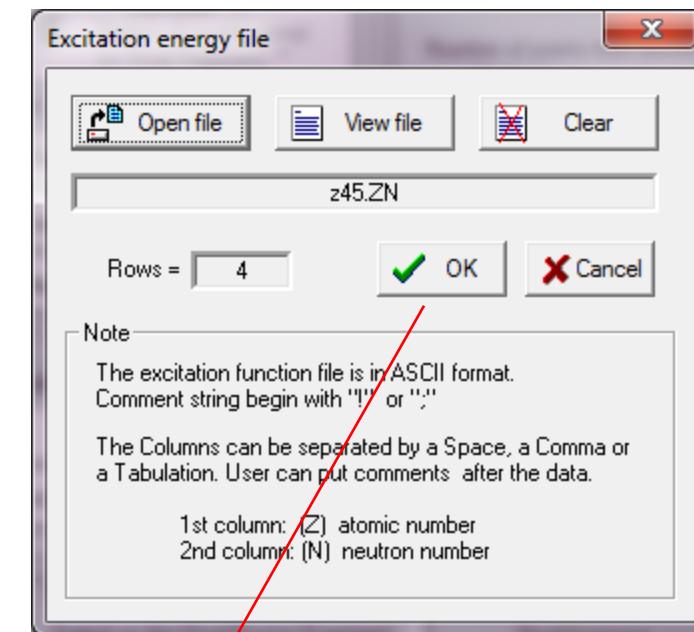
ABRASION-ABLATION - <sup>238</sup>U + Be; C<sub>bound</sub>=0.76; C<sub>Nbound</sub>=0.85; CS<sub>threshold</sub>=1.0e-07 mb; sE<sub>fusion</sub>=7.0 MeV; Ne-points=3  
Excit.Energy Method:< 2 >; <E\*>.27.0dA MeV Sigma:18.00; No Instrn.Thermalztn; LimitTemp: No  
NP=32; SE:"DB0+Cal2" Density:"auto" GeomCor:"Off" Tungl:"auto" FisBar=#1 BarFac=1.00 Modes=1010 1000 110



# Batch mode

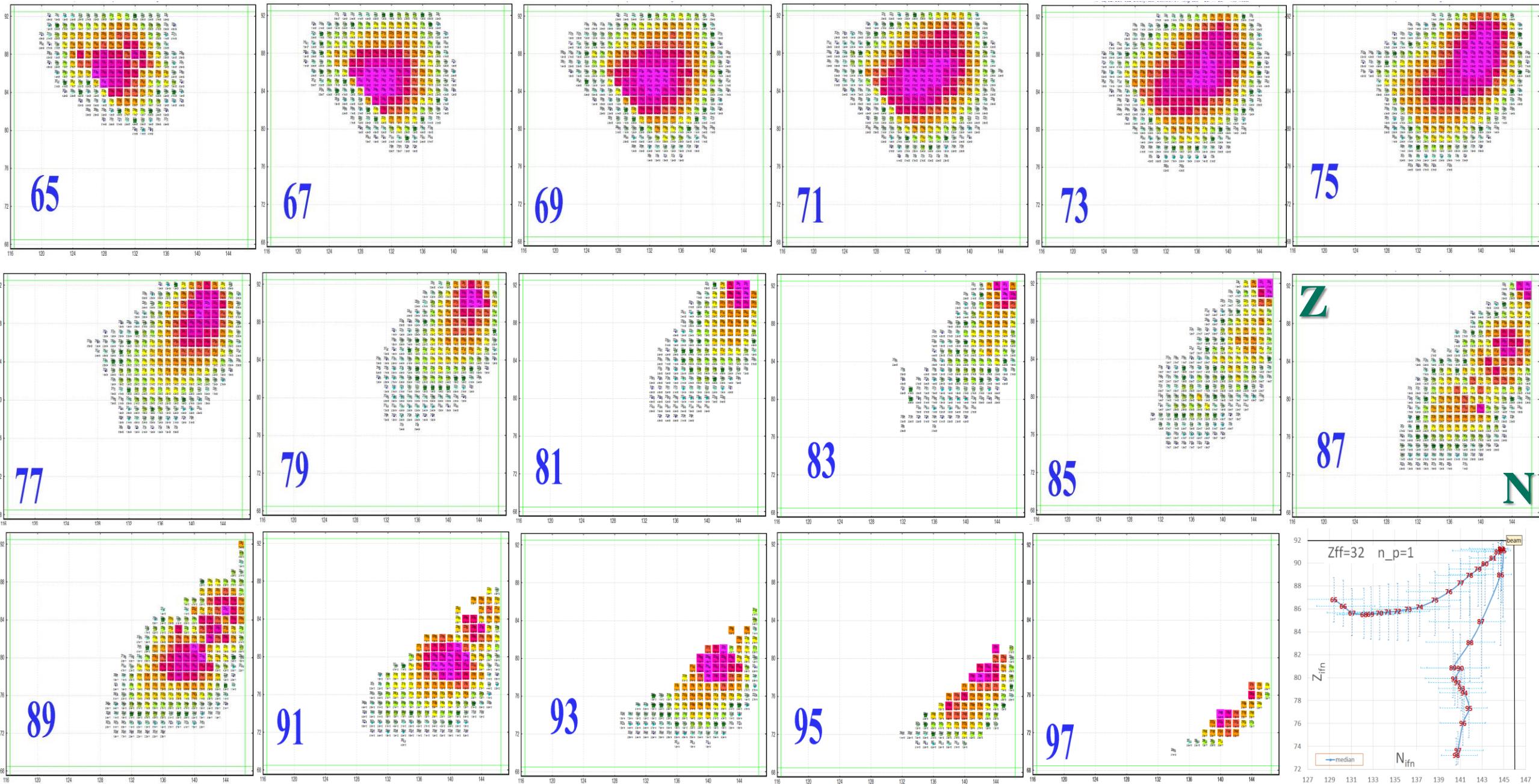


**"ZN" extension  
Two-columns (Z,N) file**

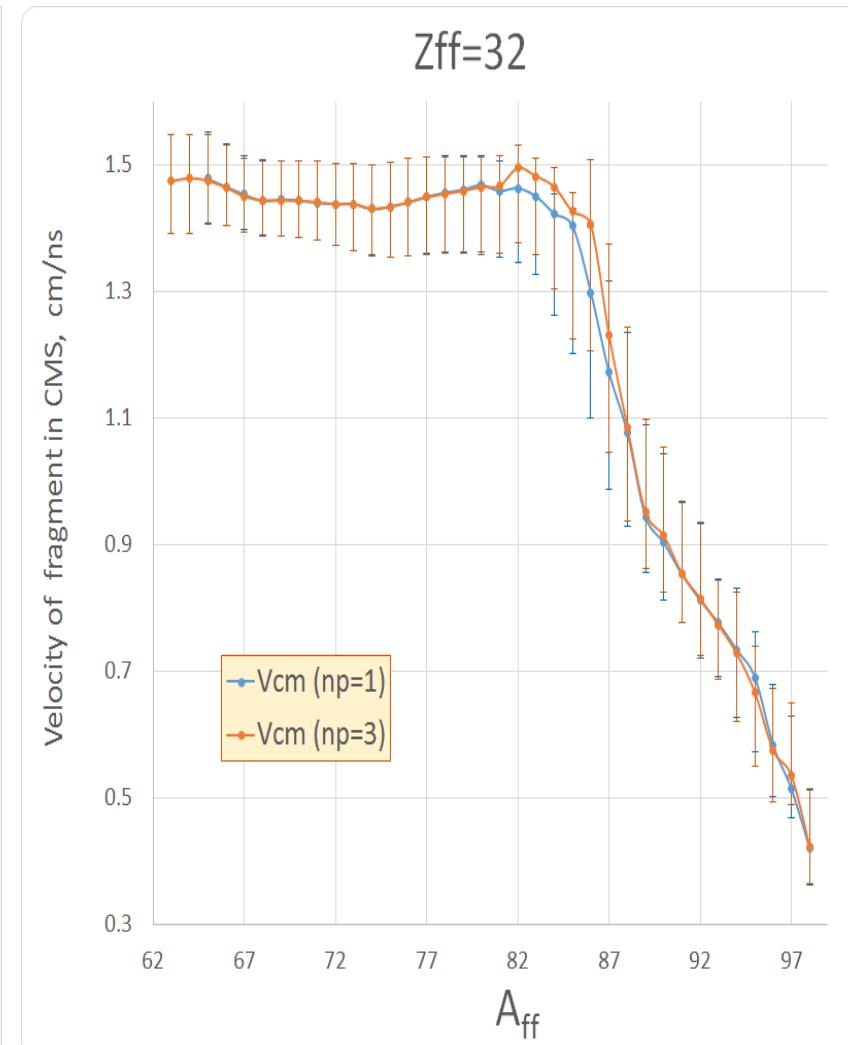
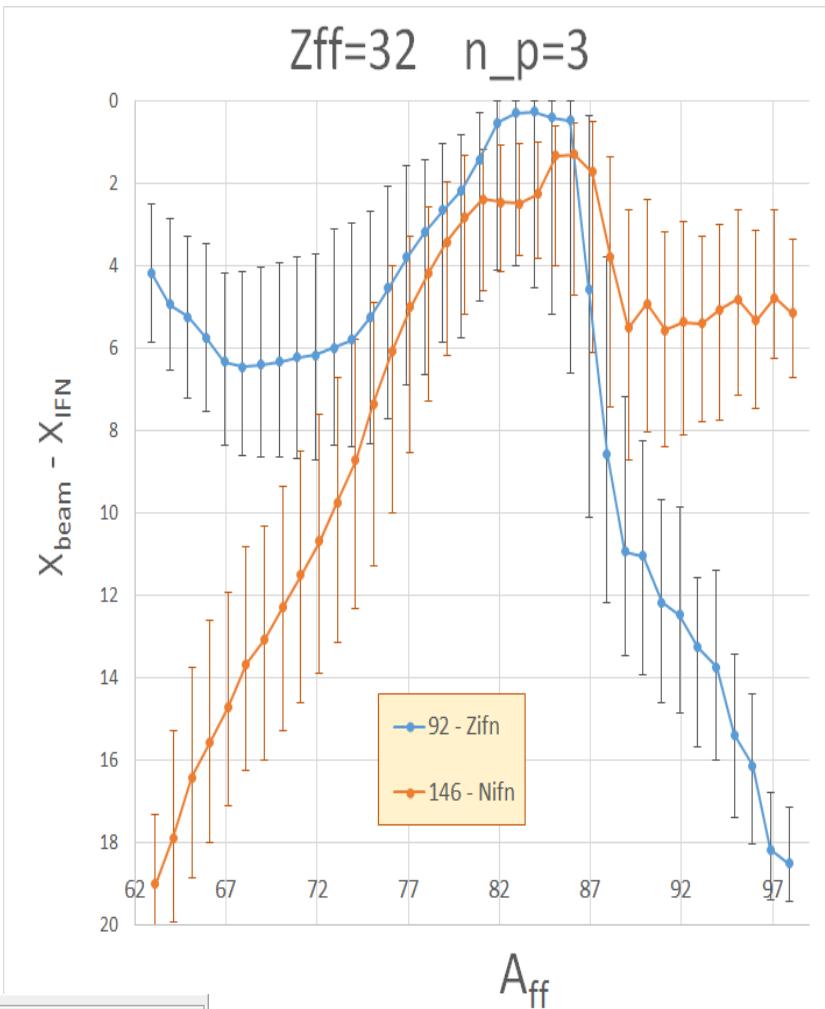
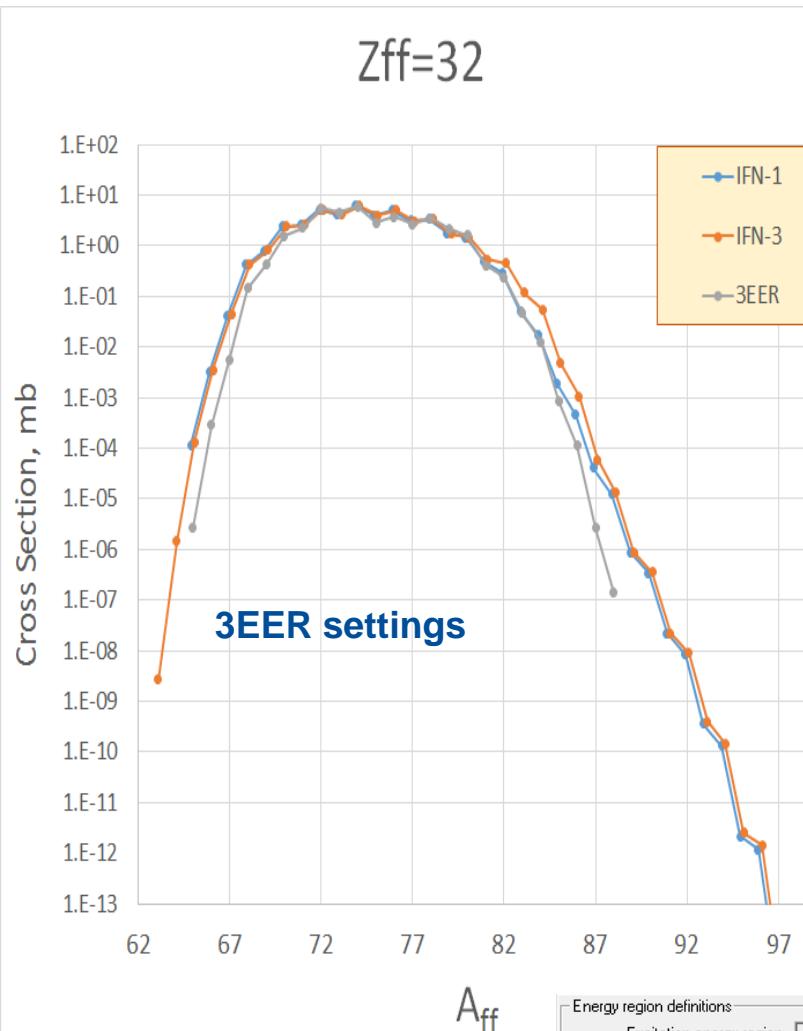


RUN  
It takes time!  
1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> steps settings  
will be used for all runs!

# Initial Fissile Nuclei (IFN) for final Ge-isotopes ( $Z=32$ )

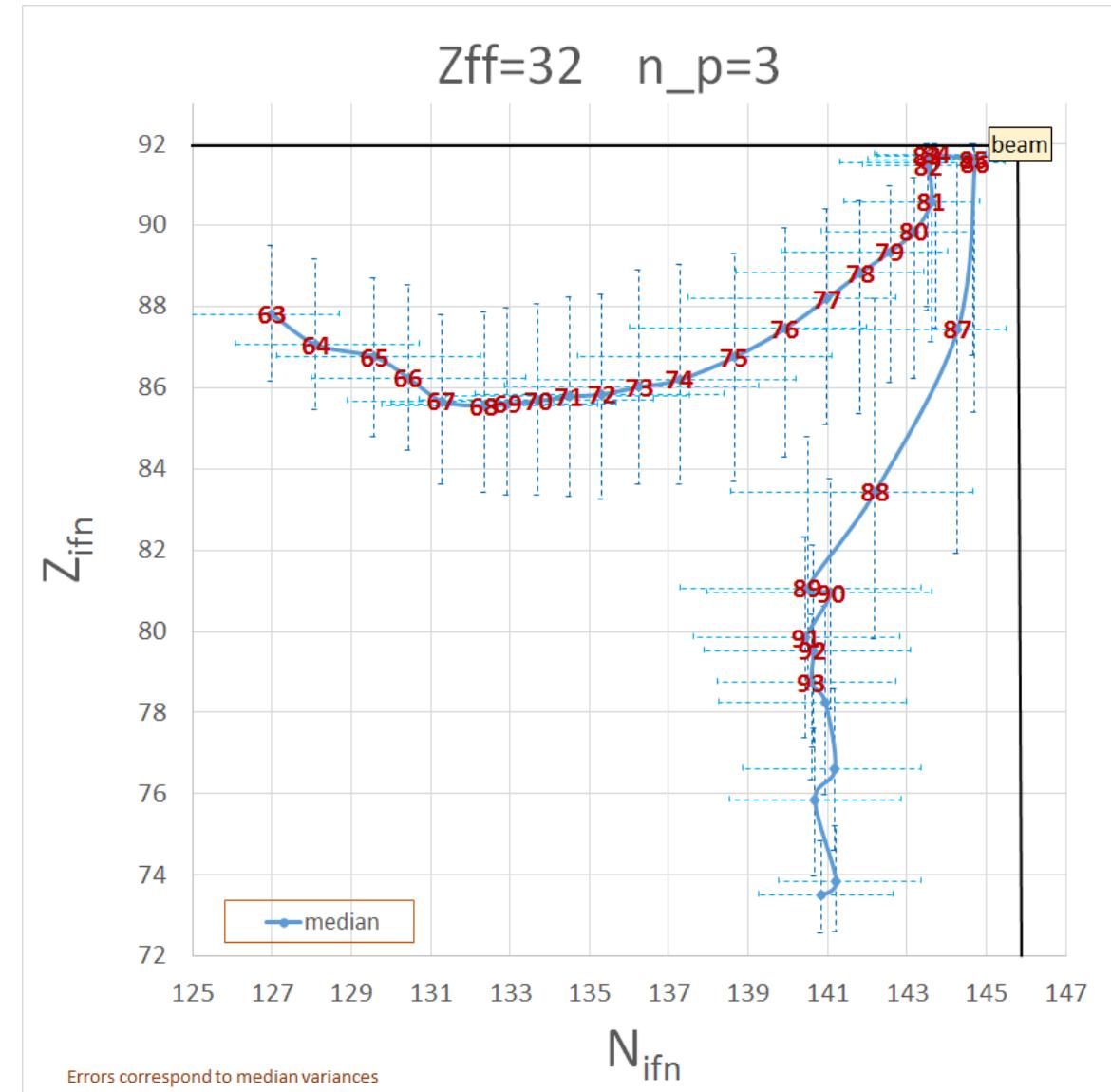
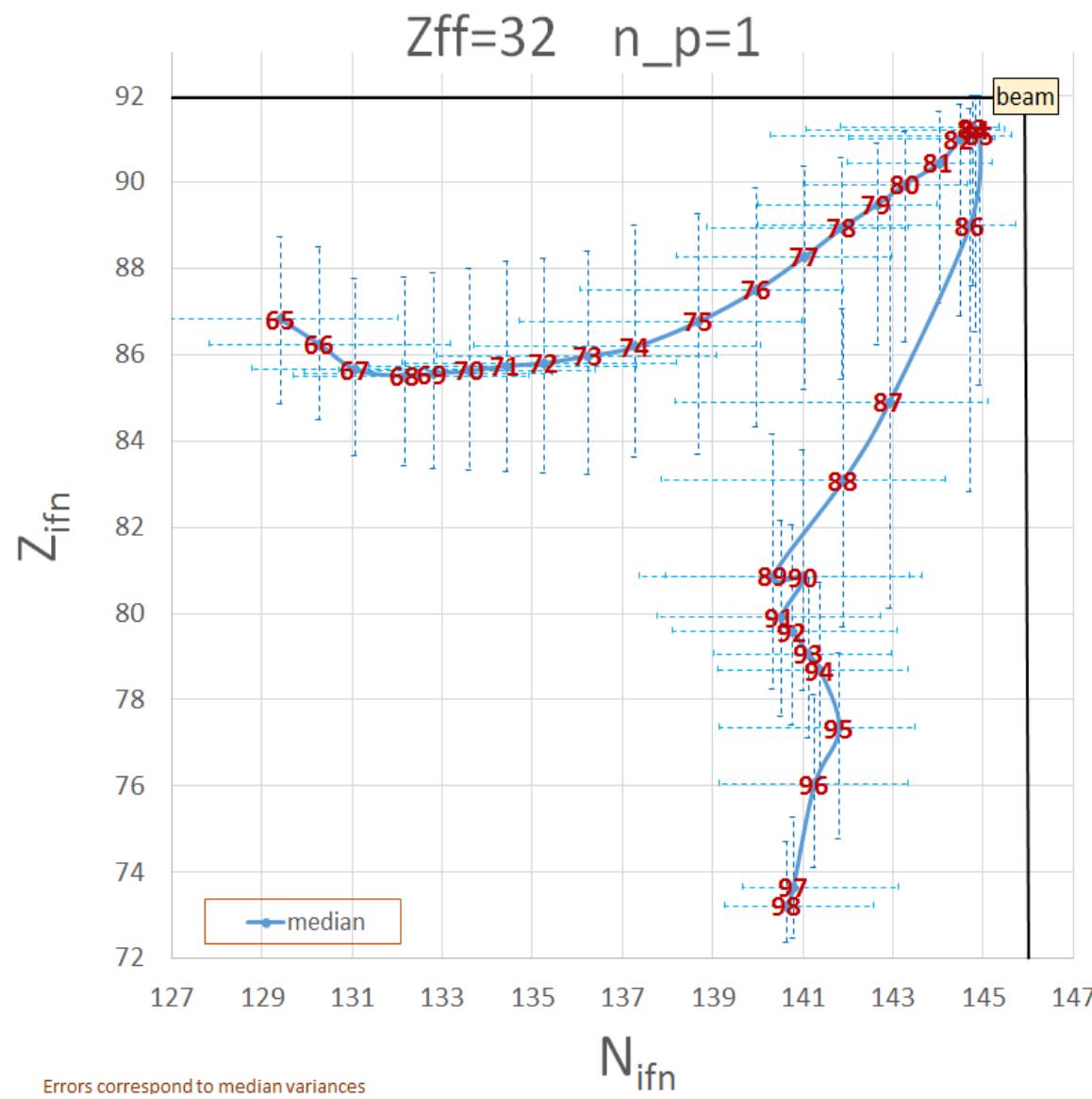


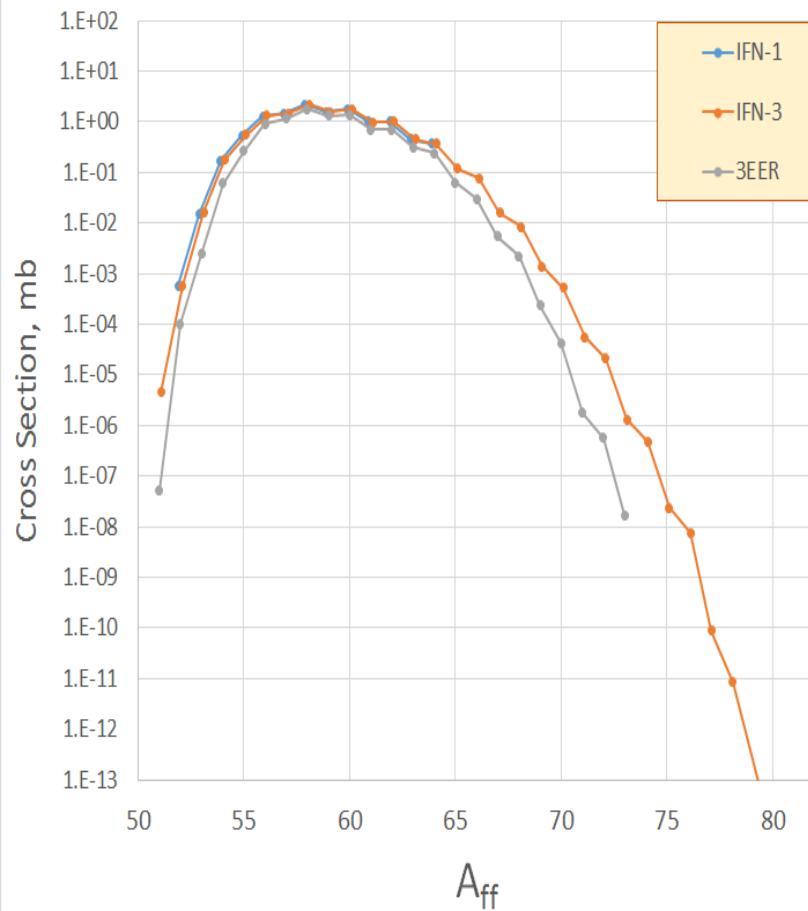
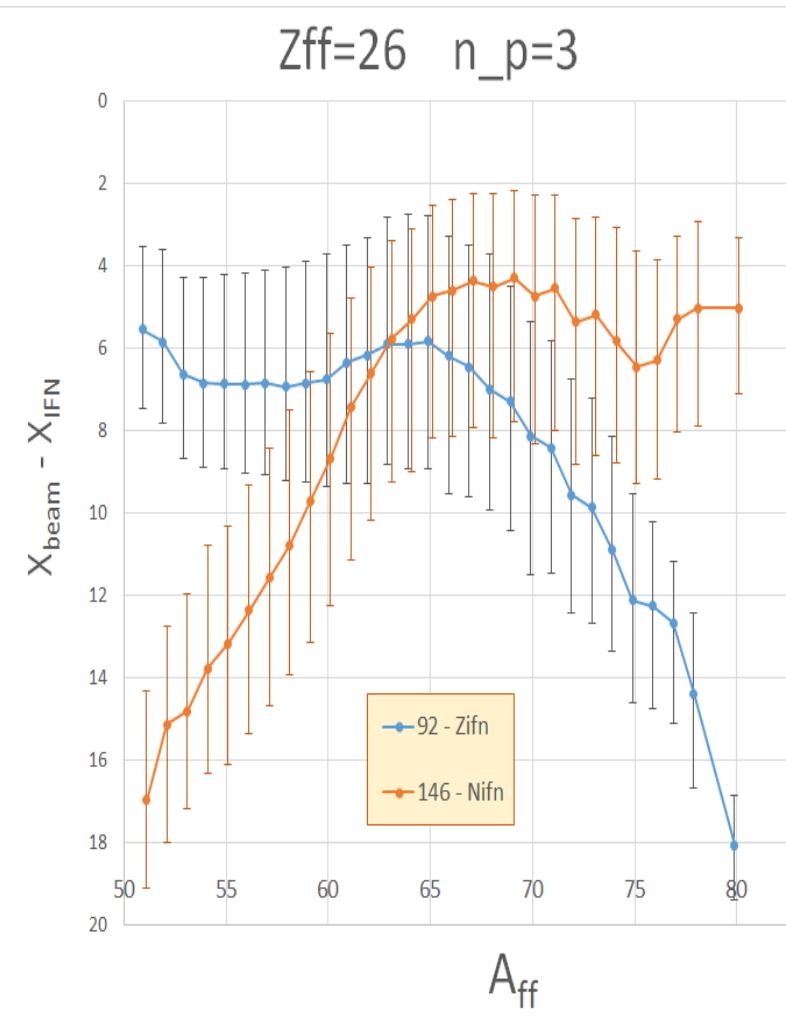
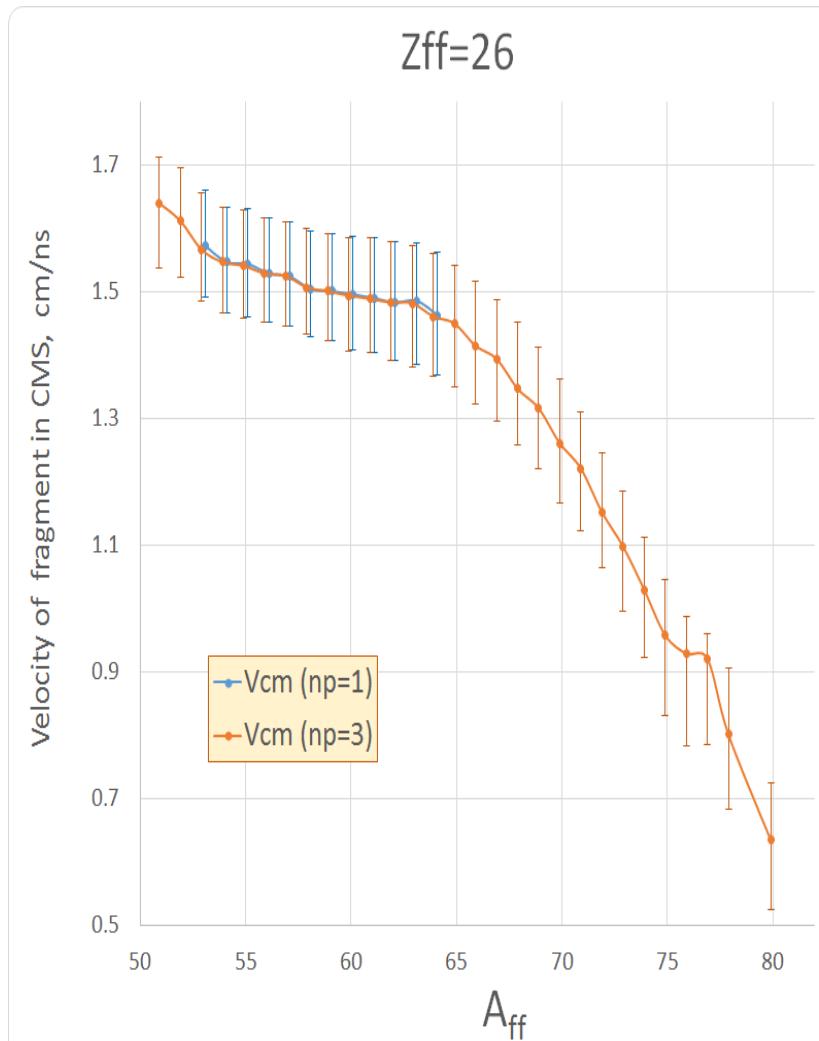
# IFN-analysis for final Ge-isotopes ( $Z=32$ ) : a



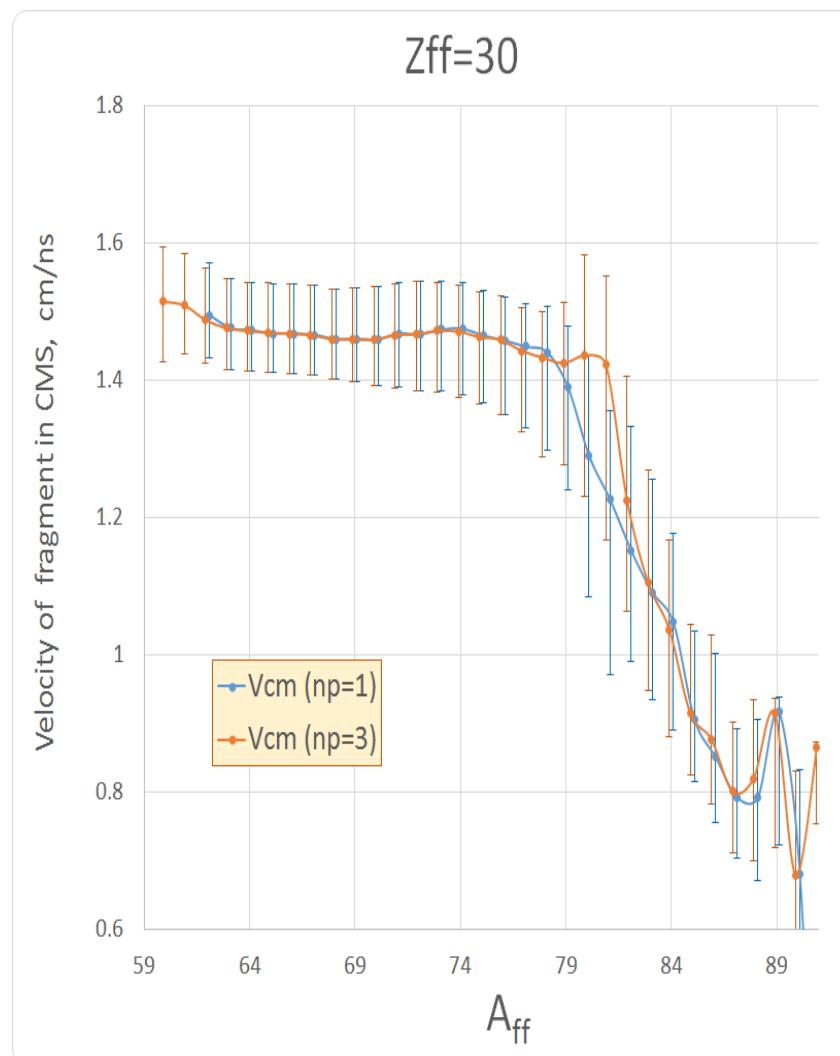
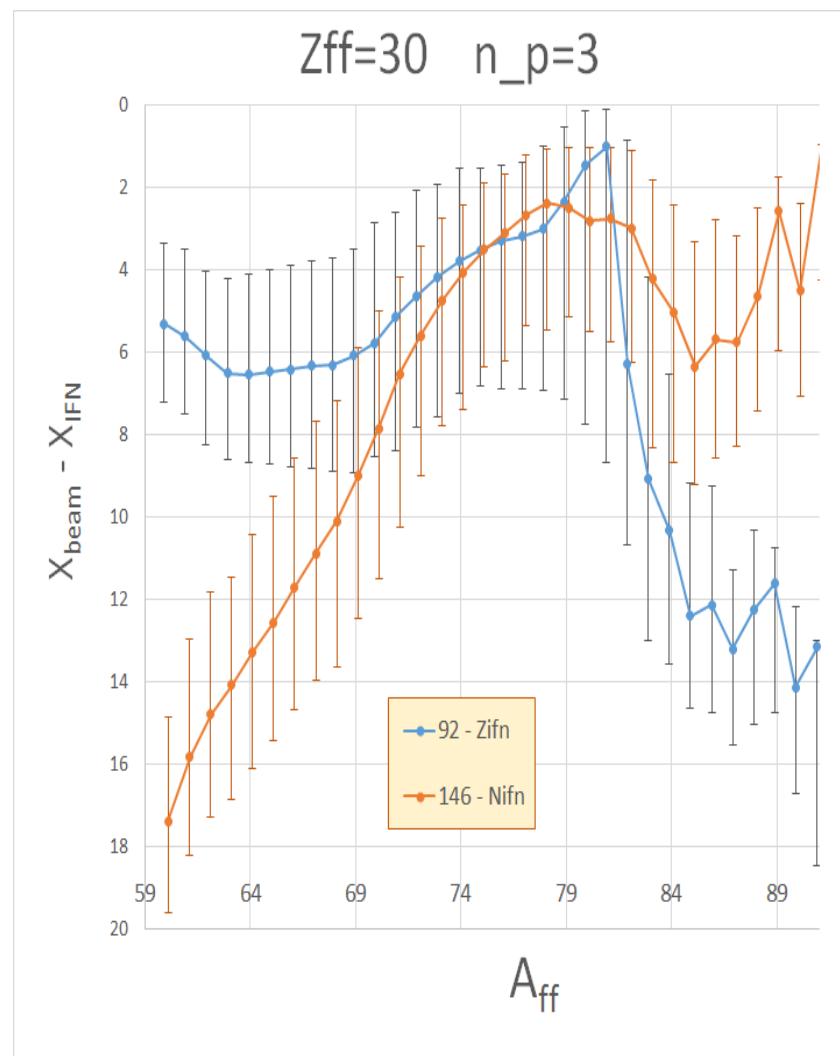
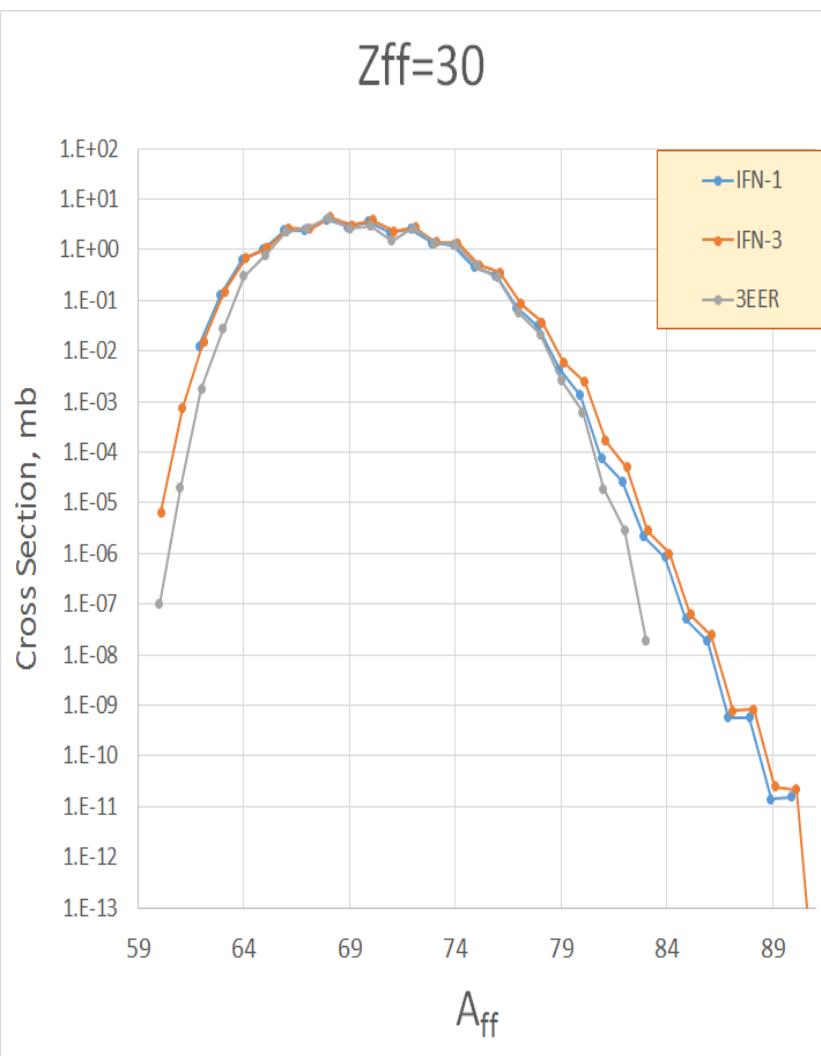
Energy region definitions			
Excitation energy region	LOW	MIDDLE	HIGH
Choose a primary reaction	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Perform transmission calculations for this energy region	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Choose FISSION nucleus	237U	232Th	222Rn
Excitation energy (MeV)	34	108.2	394
Cross section (mb)	425.3	637.3	538.3
Restore previous settings			
Cross sections sum (mb)			
1600.9			

# IFN-analysis for final Ge-isotopes (Z=32) : b

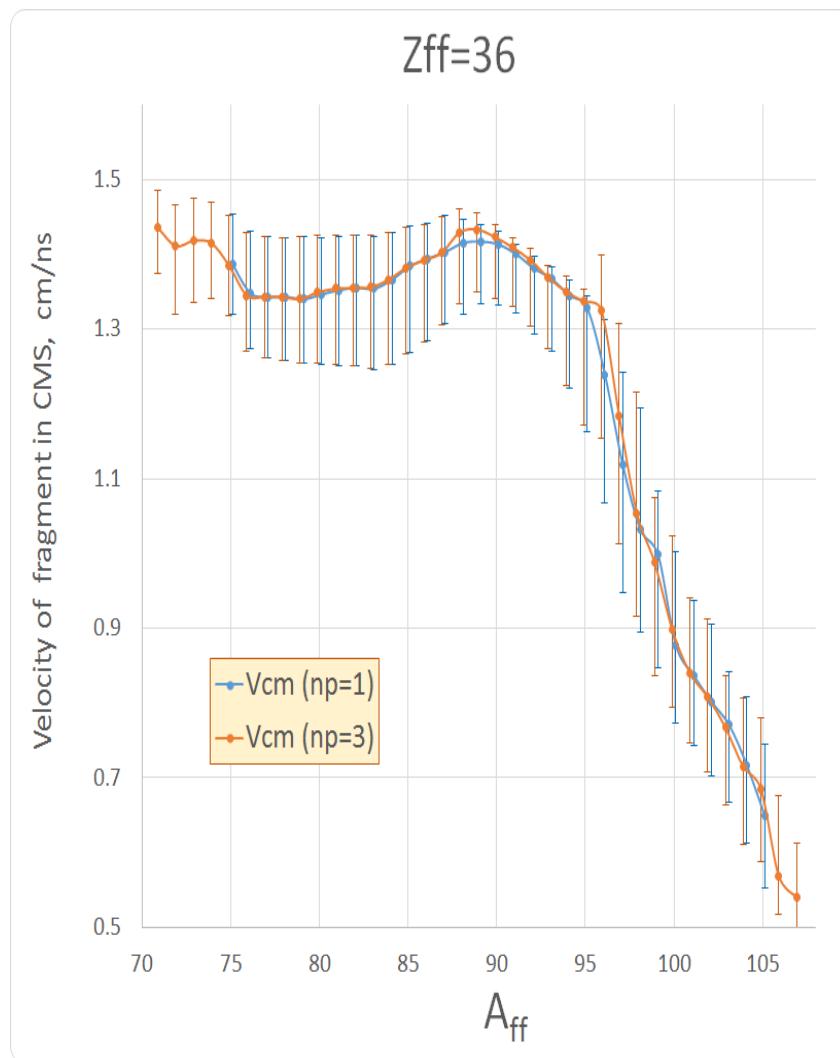
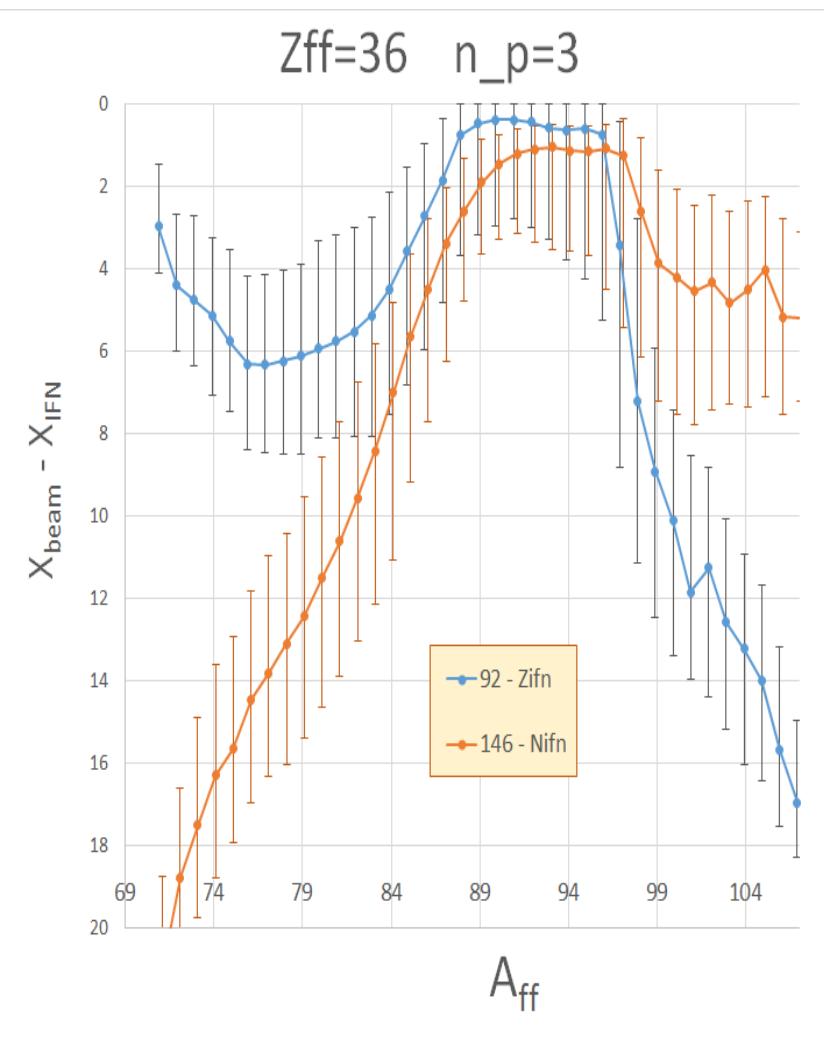
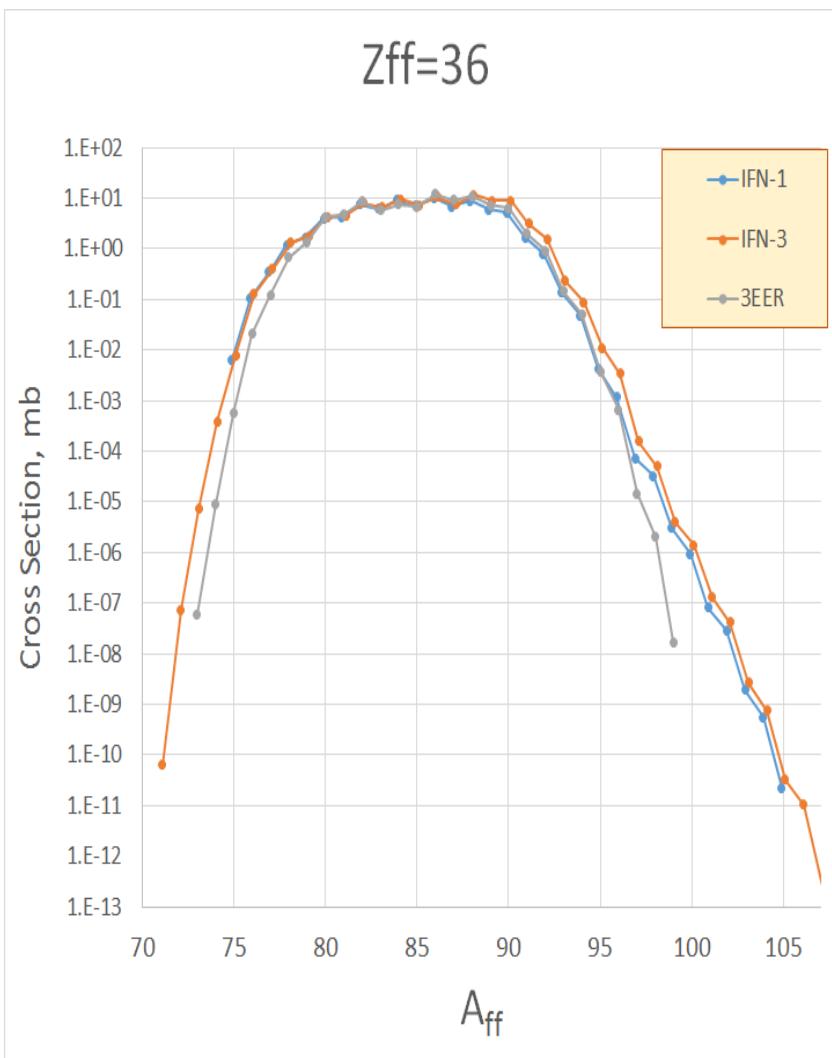


**$Z_{ff}=26$** 

 **$Z_{ff}=26 \quad n_p=3$** 

 **$Z_{ff}=26$** 


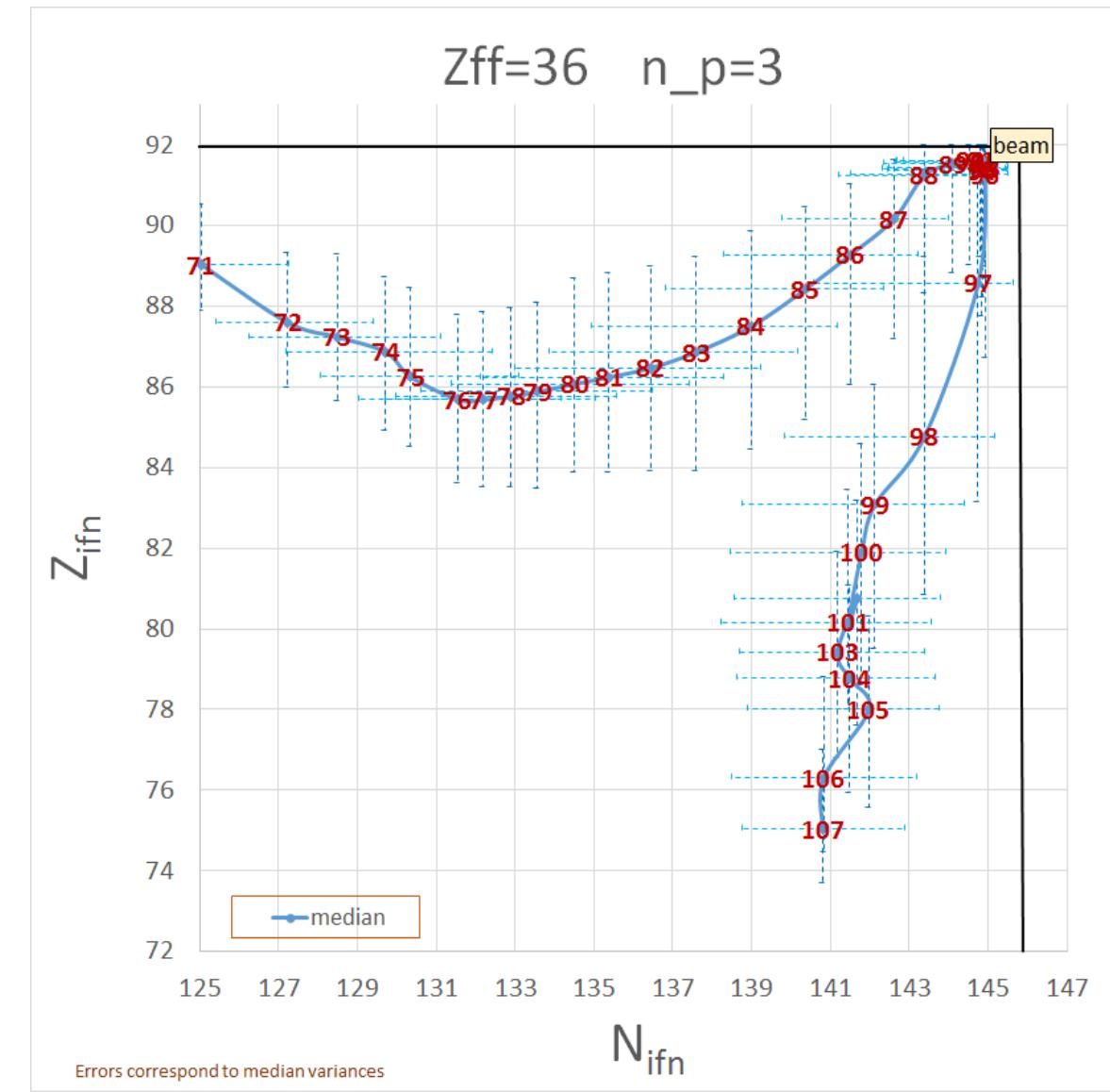
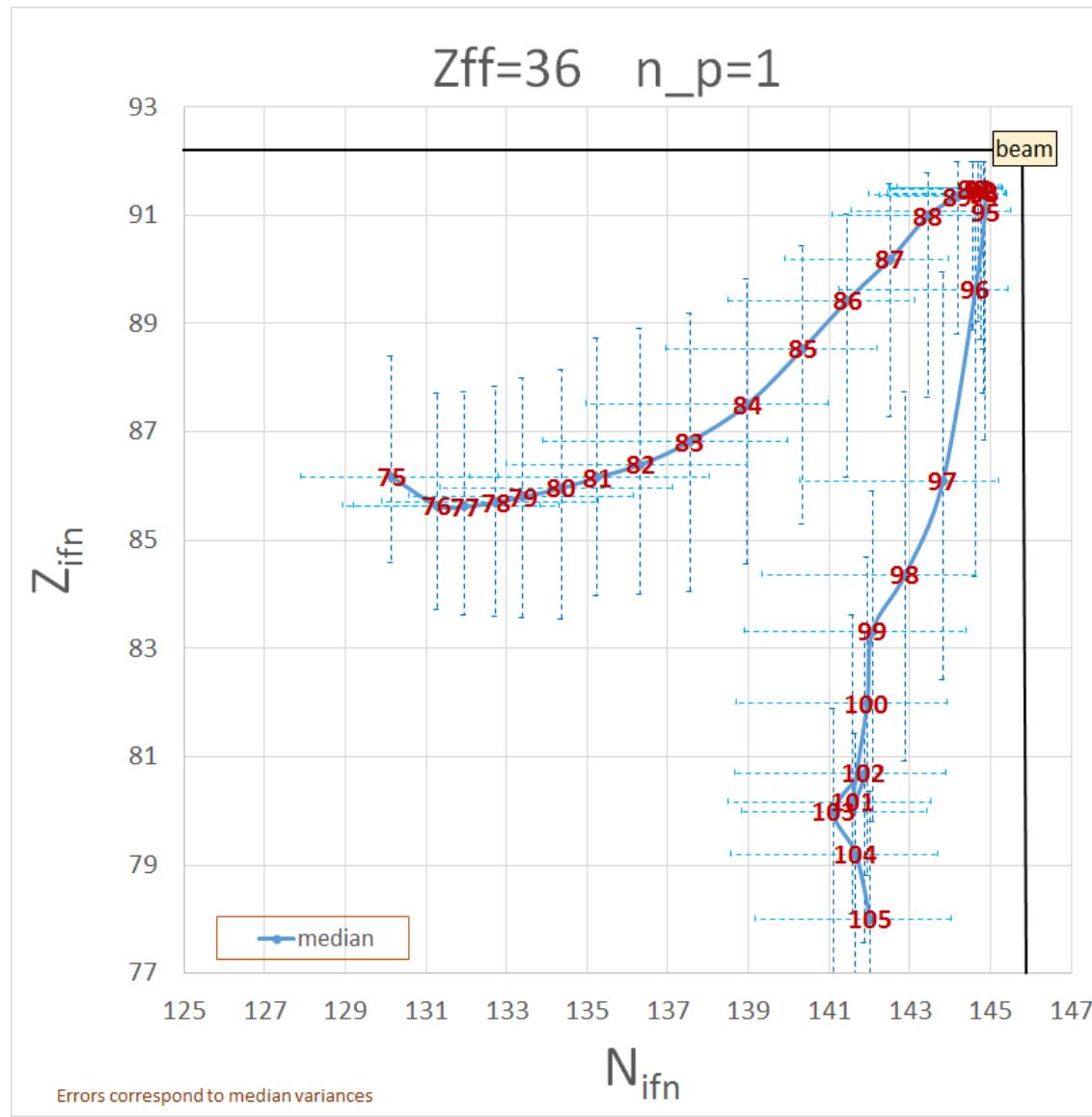
# IFN-analysis for final Zn-isotopes (Z=30)



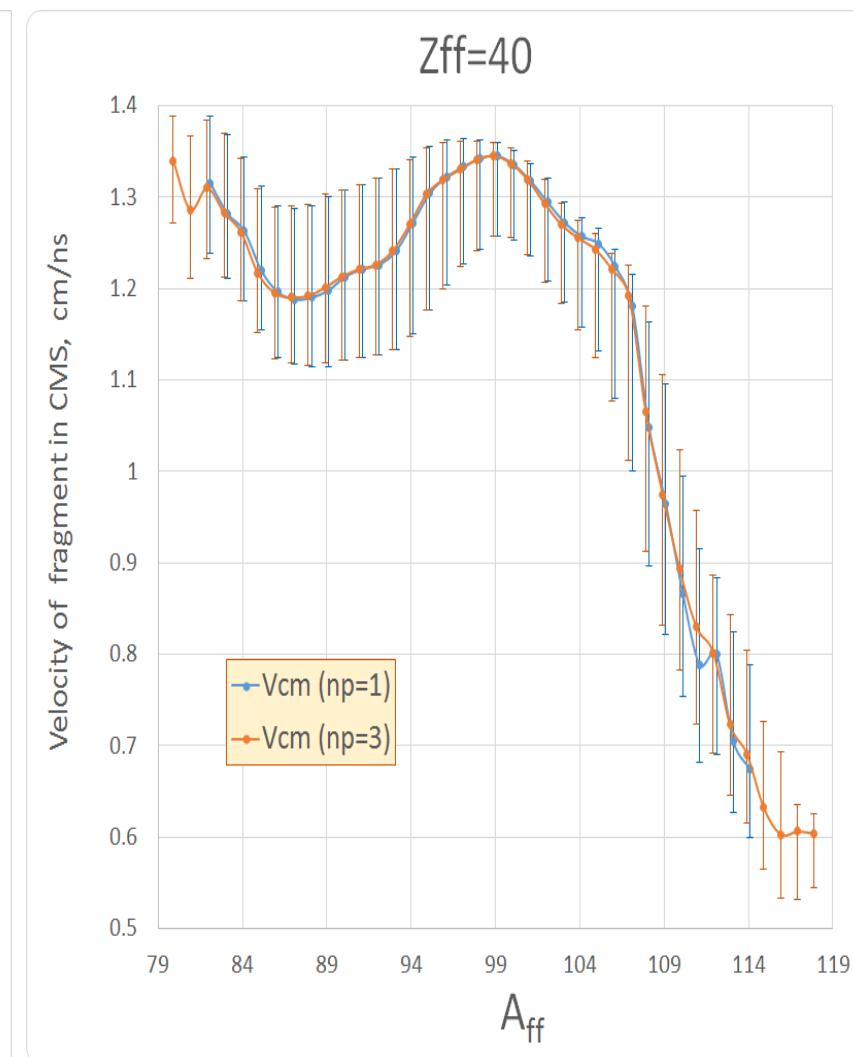
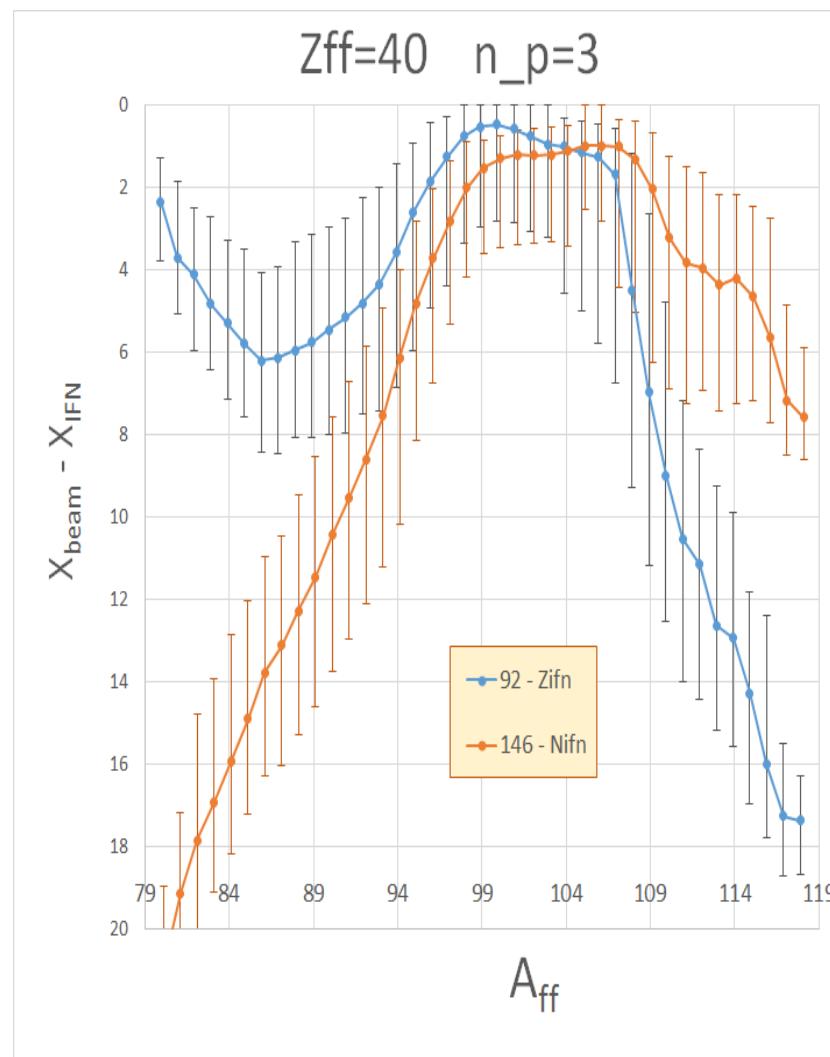
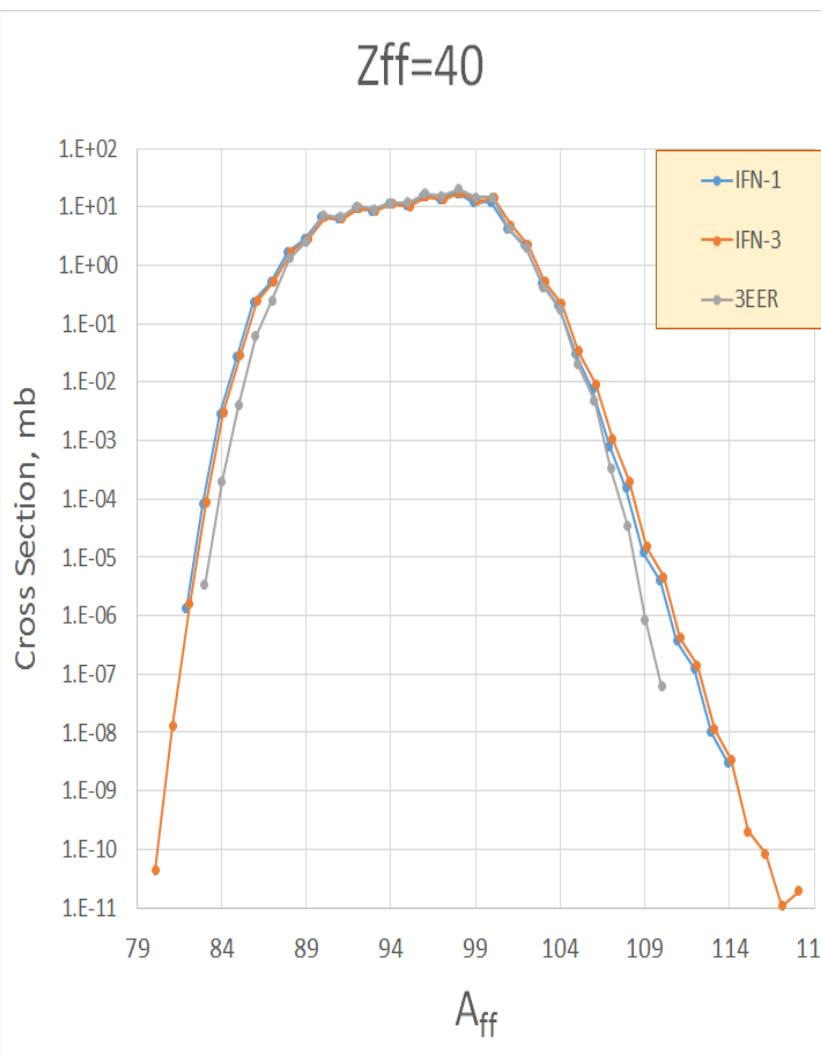
# IFN-analysis for final Kr-isotopes (Z=36) : a

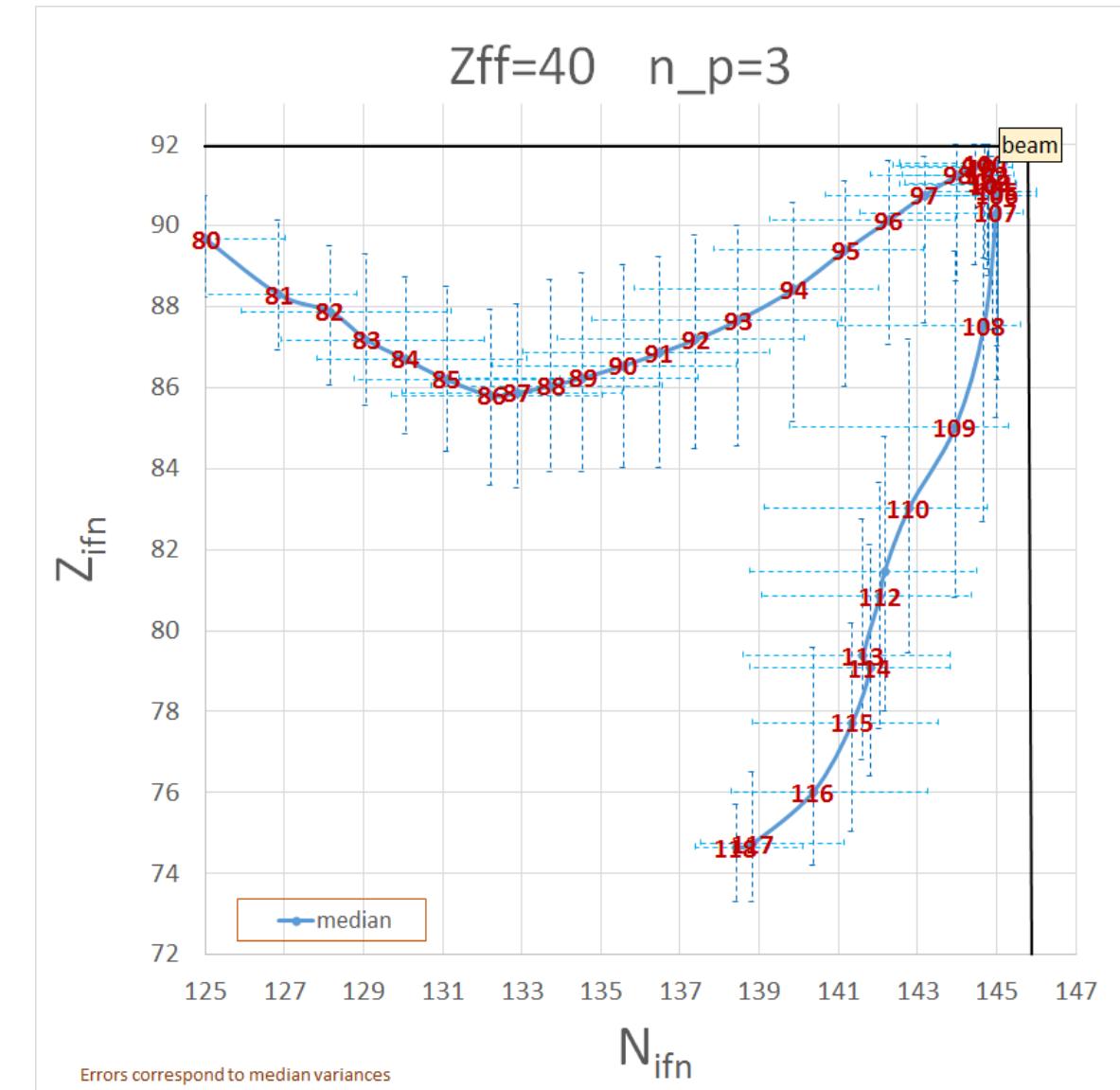
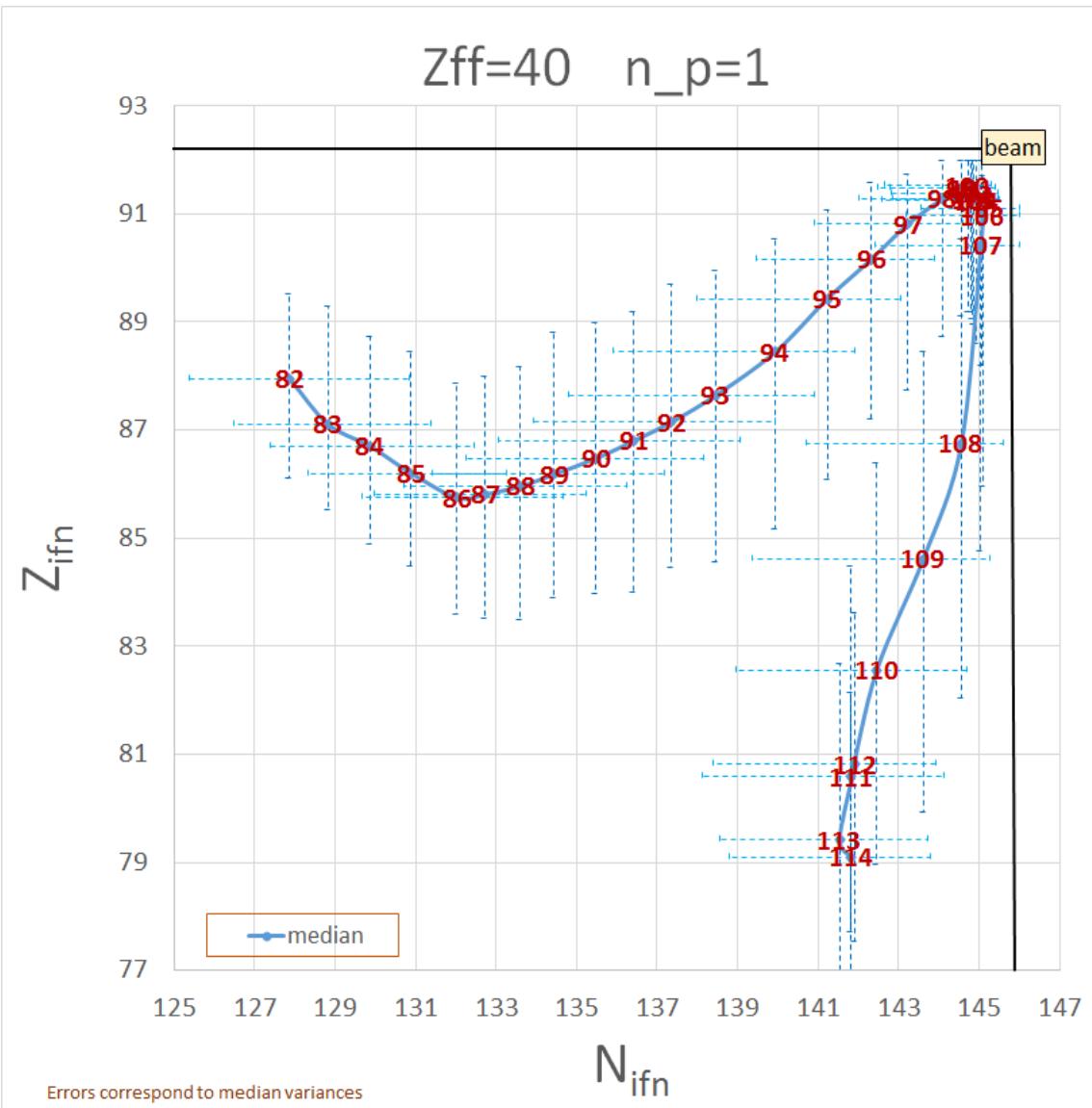


# IFN-analysis for final Kr-isotopes (Z=36) : b



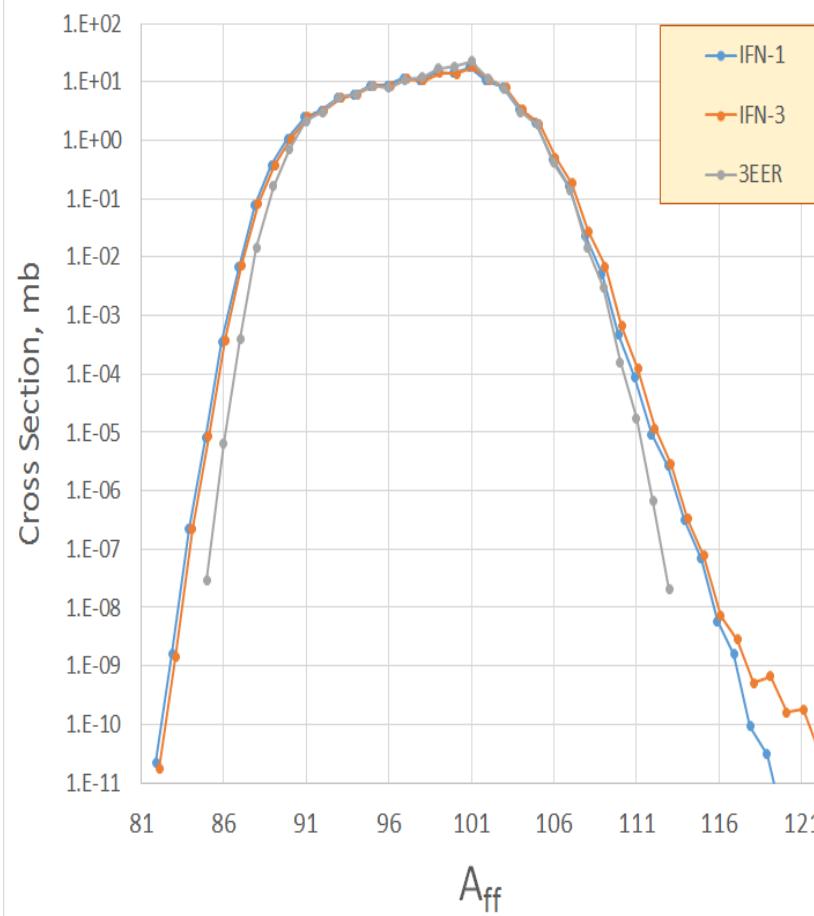
# IFN-analysis for final Zr-isotopes (Z=40) : a



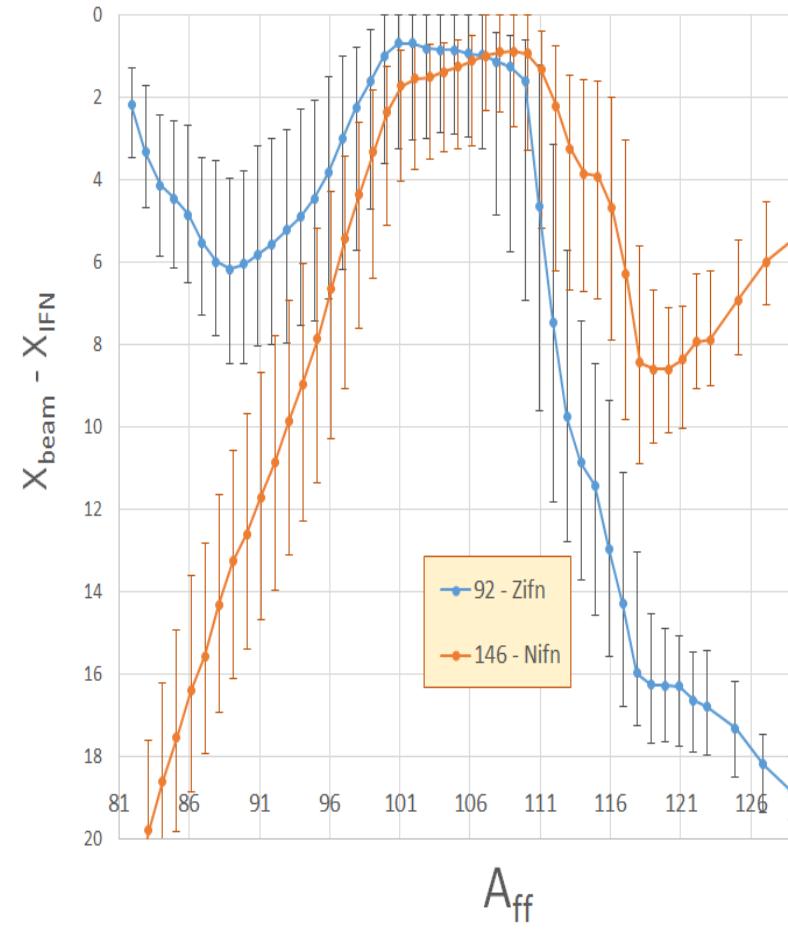


# IFN-analysis for final Nb-isotopes ( $Z=41$ ) : a

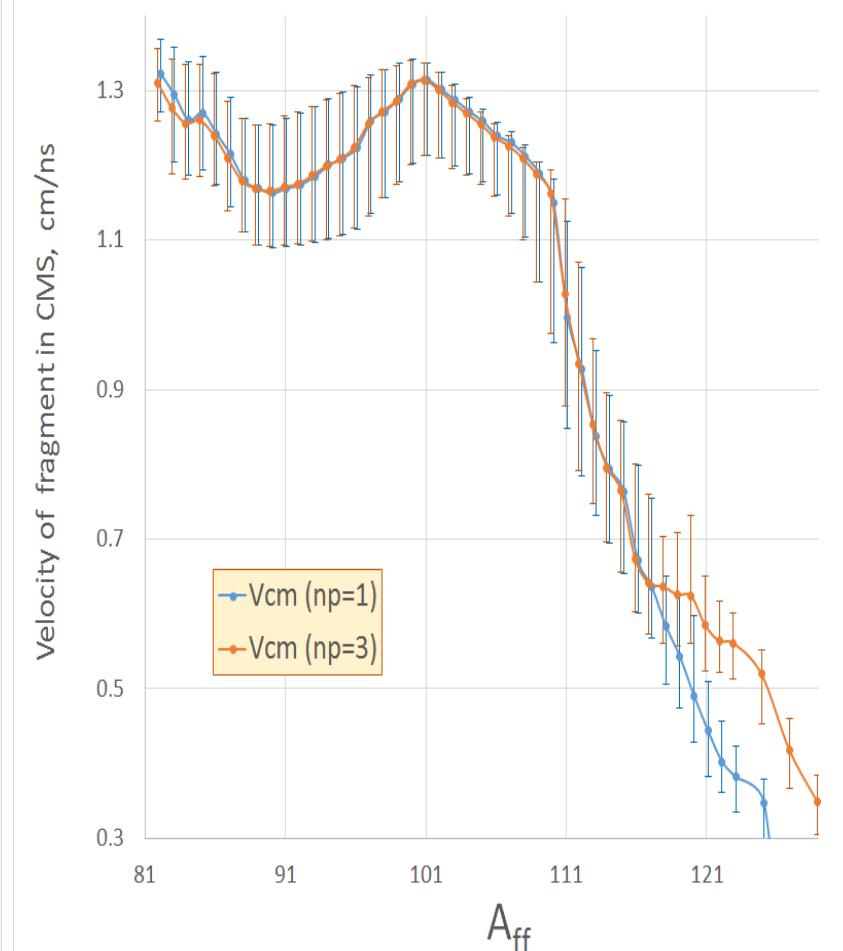
$Z_{ff}=41$

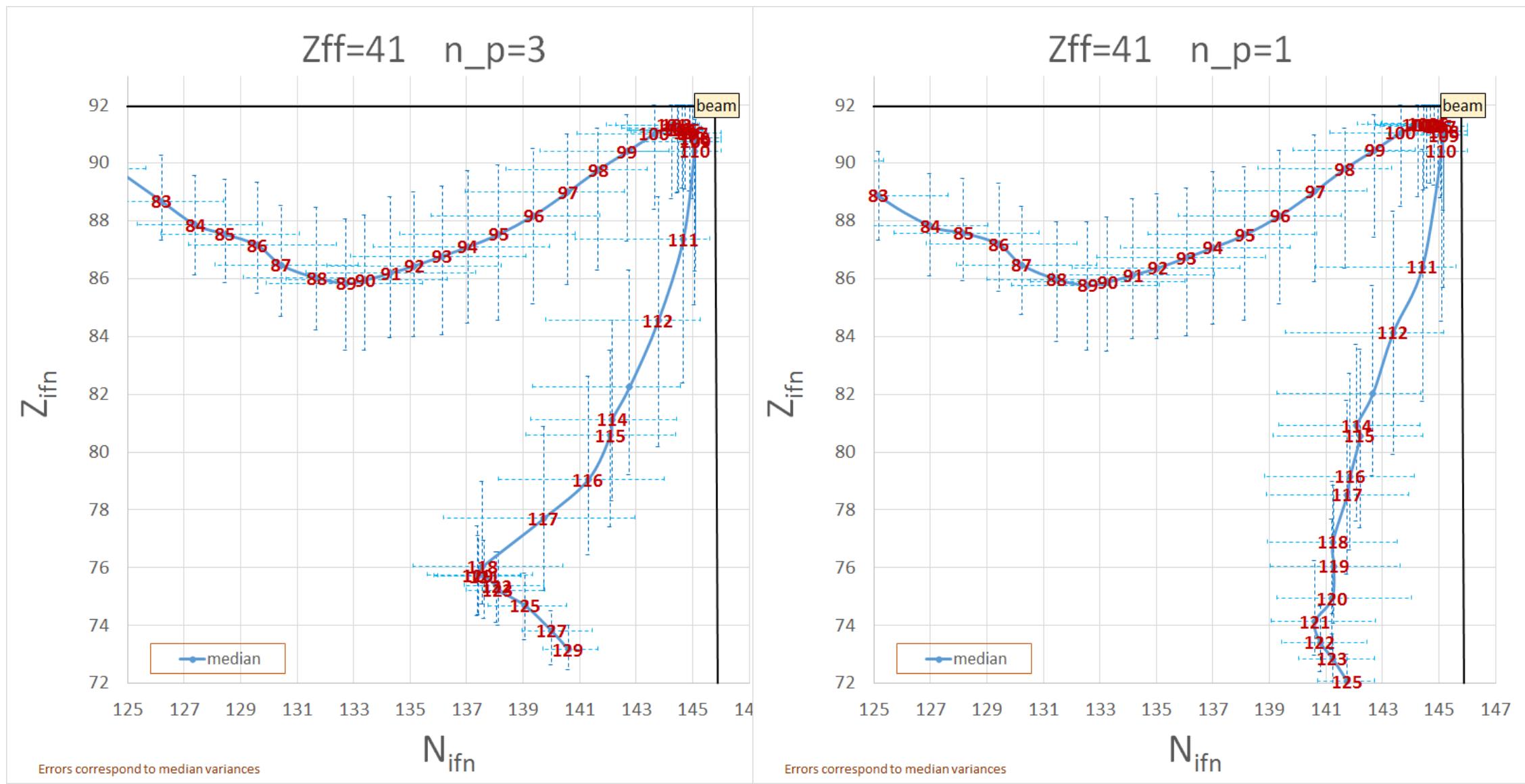


$Z_{ff}=41 \quad n\_p=3$

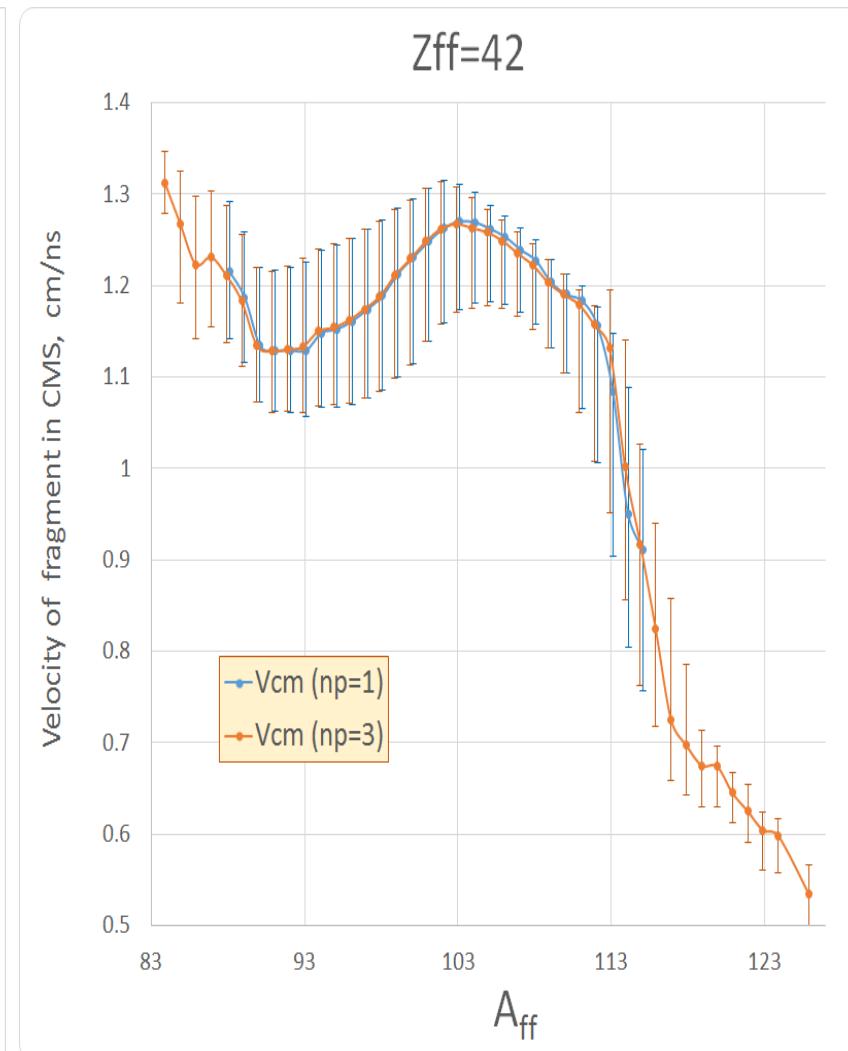
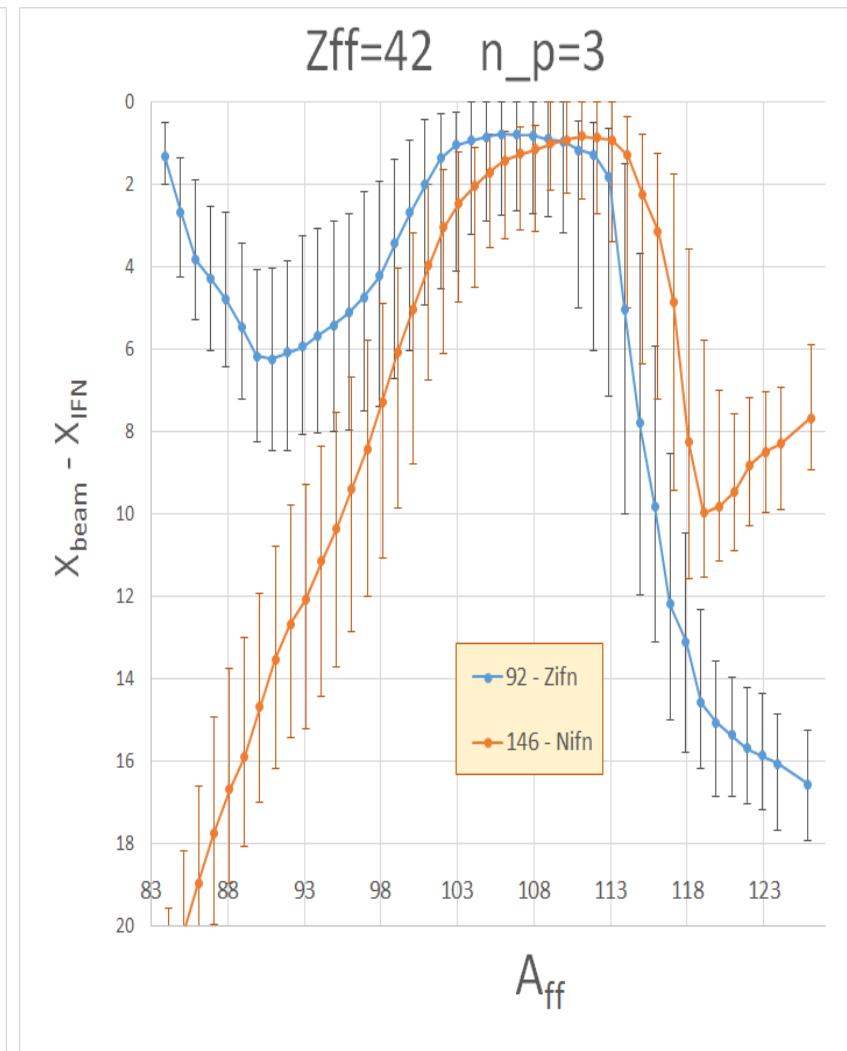
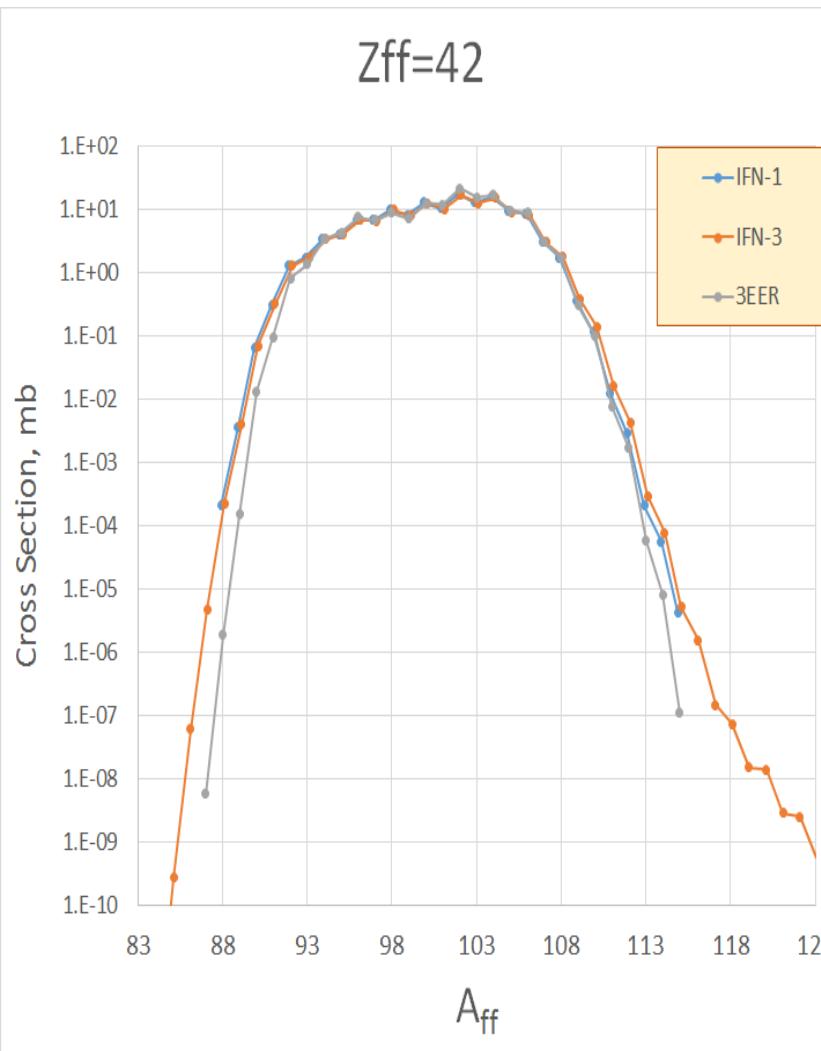


$Z_{ff}=41$

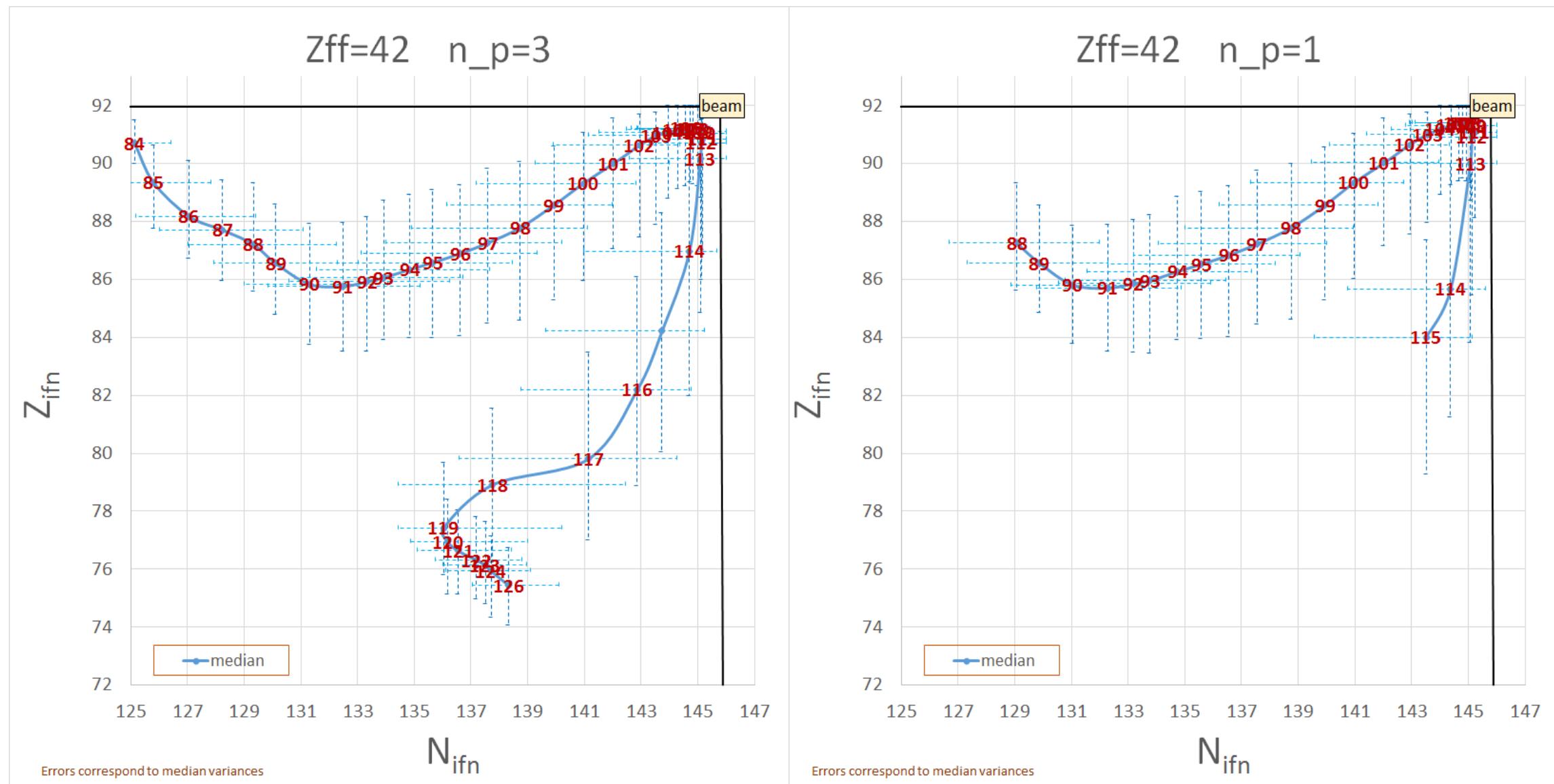




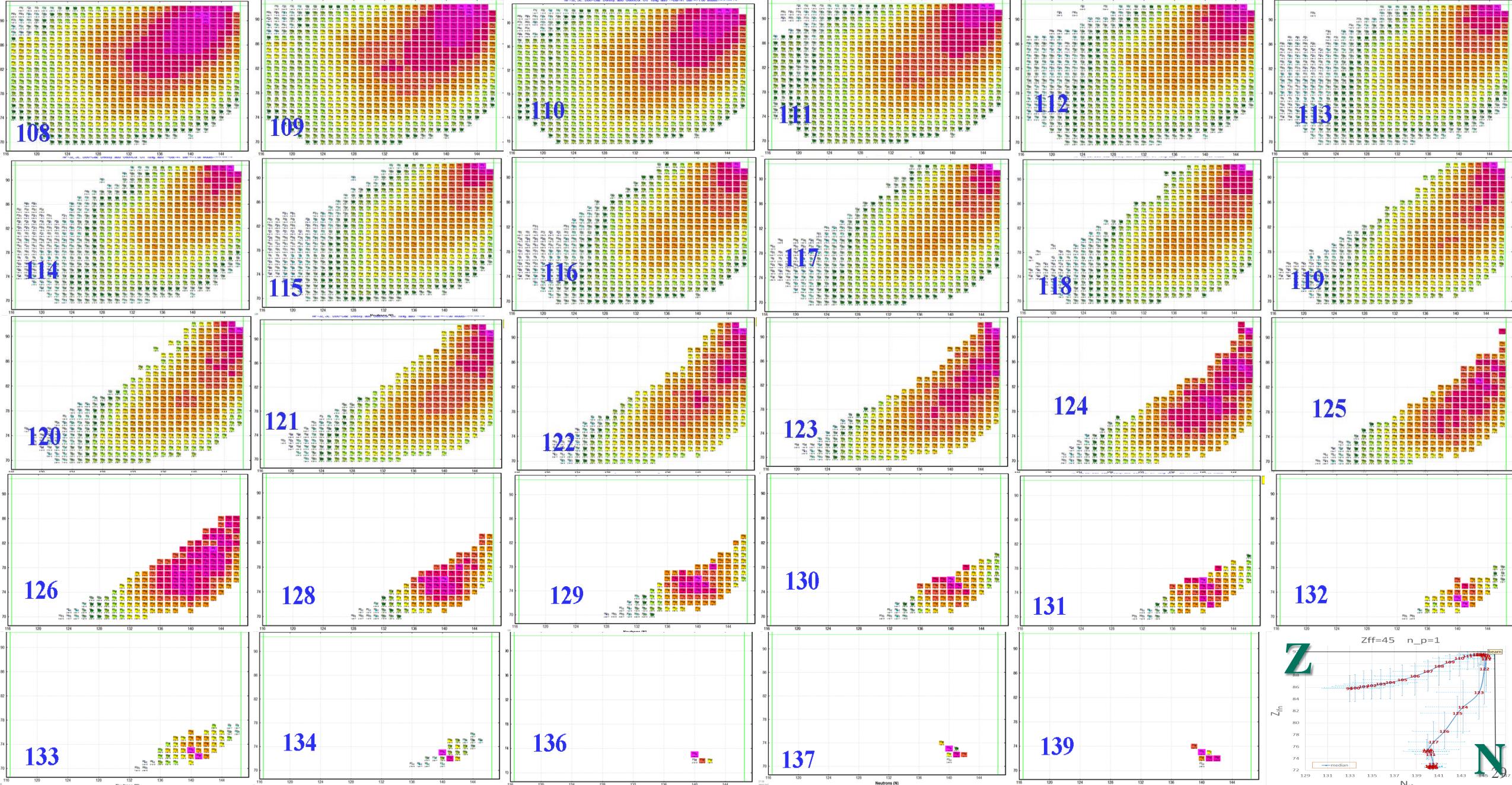
# IFN-analysis for final Mo-isotopes ( $Z=42$ ) : a



# IFN-analysis for final Mo-isotopes ( $Z=42$ ) : b

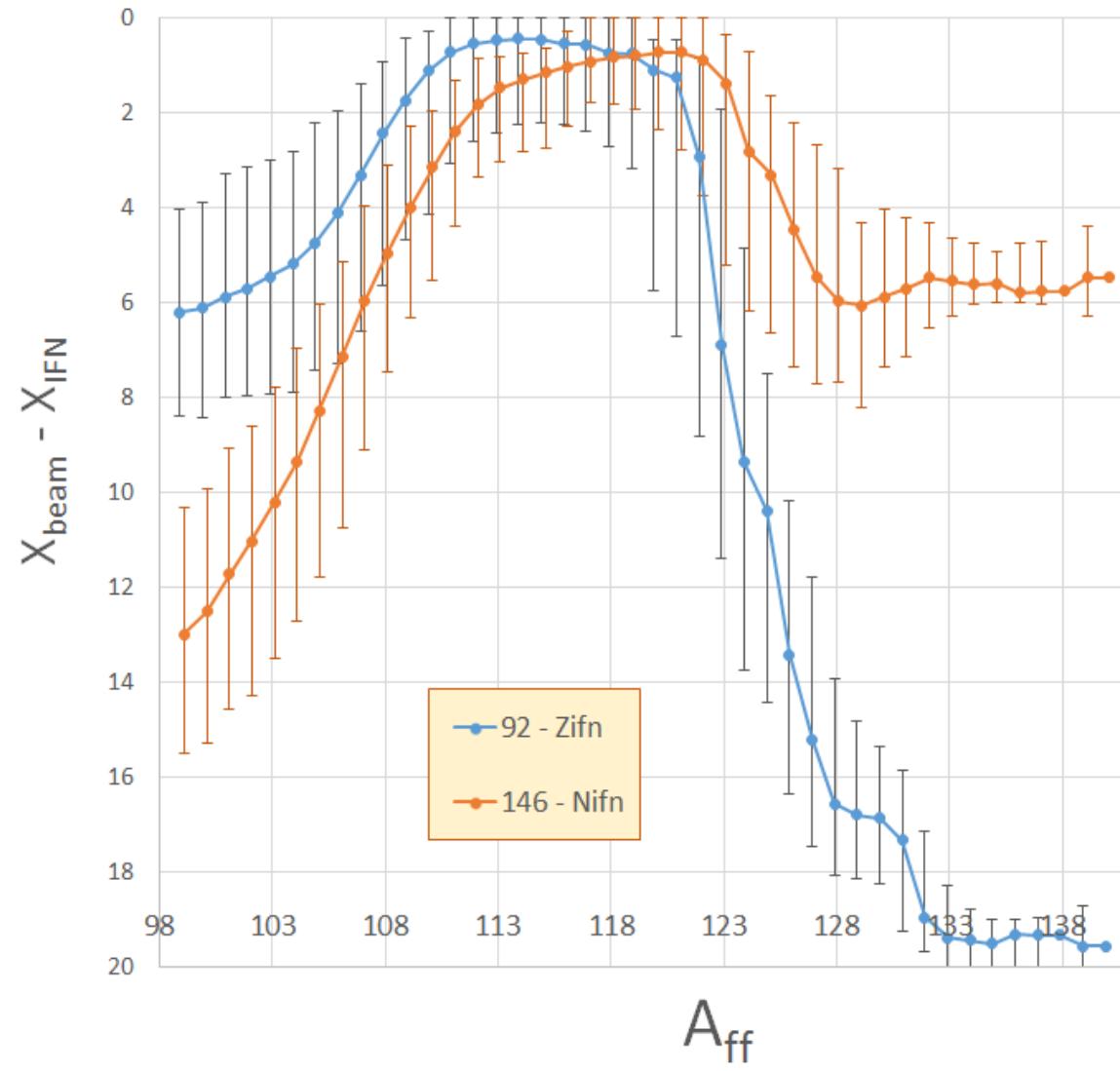


# Initial Fissile Nuclei (IFN) for final Rh-isotopes ( $Z=45$ )

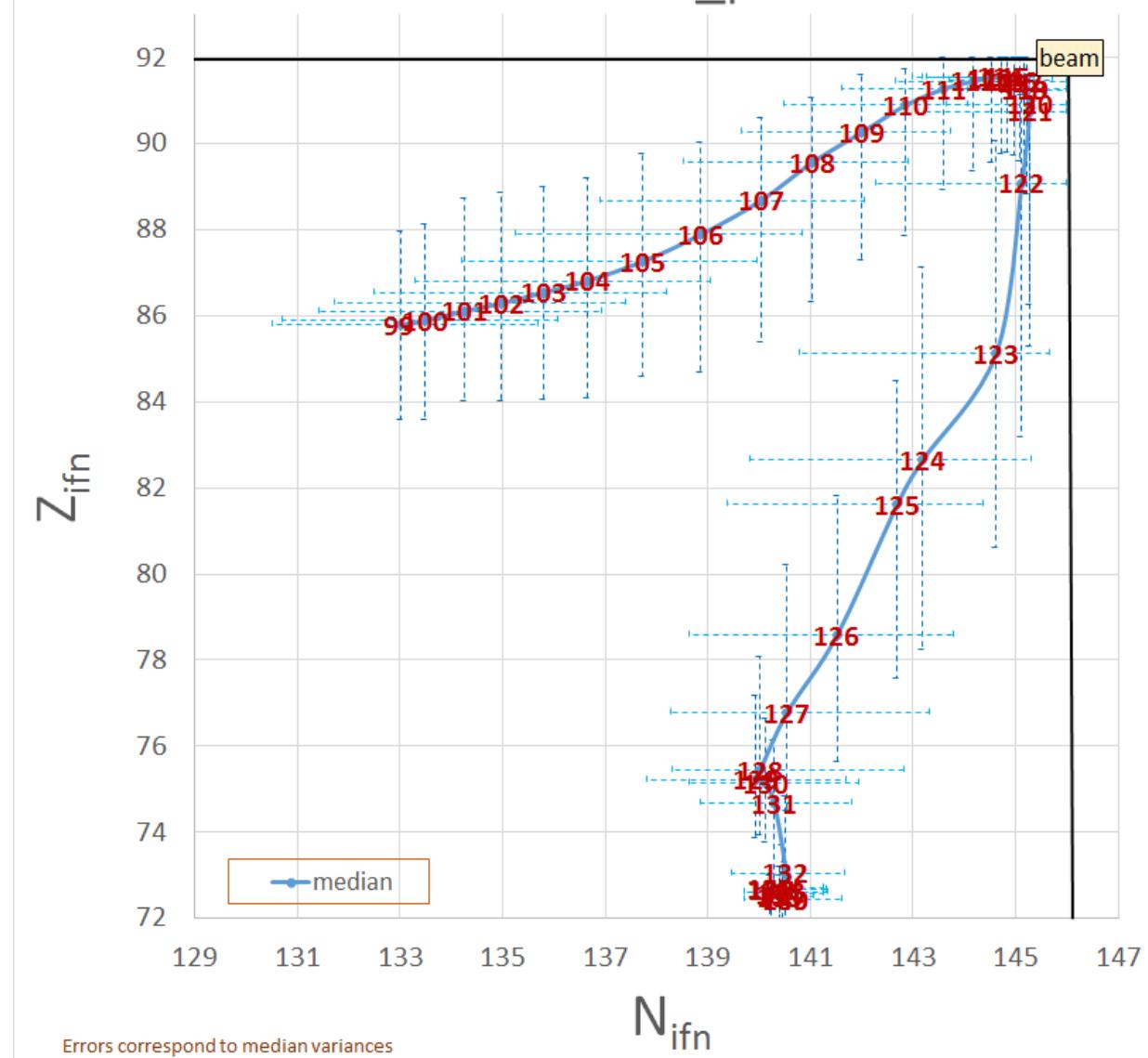


# IFN-analysis for final Rh-isotopes ( $Z=45$ )

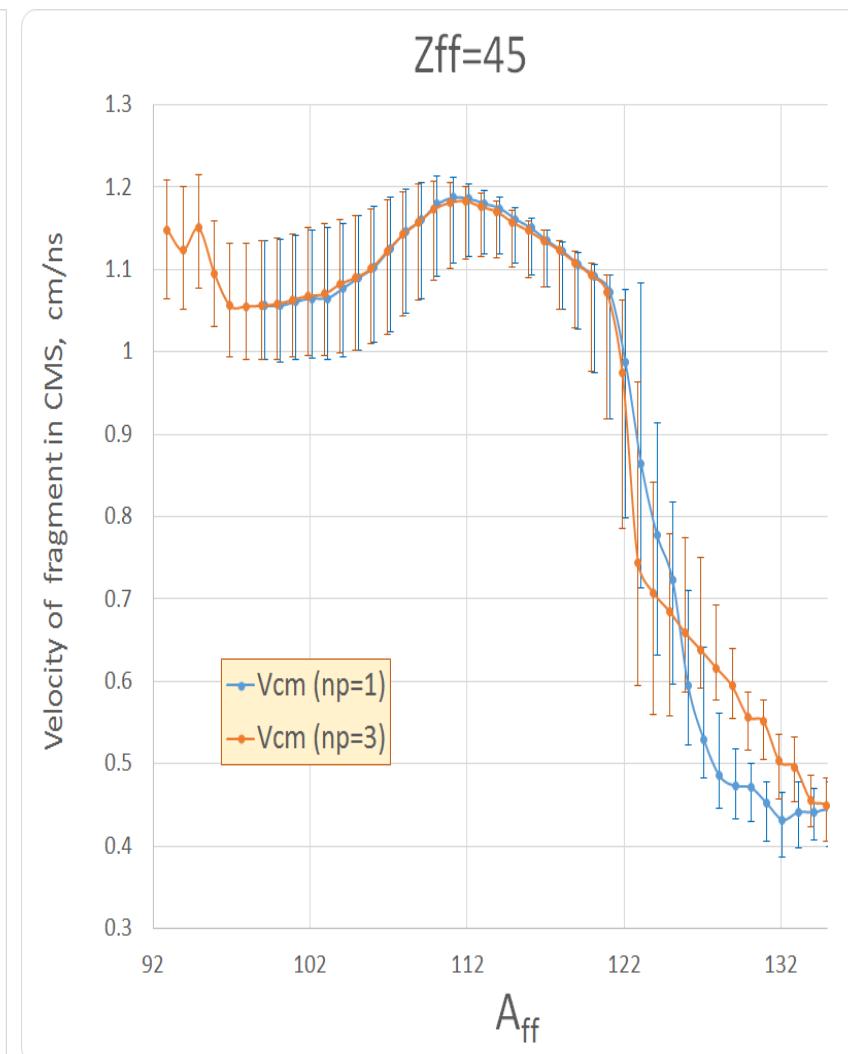
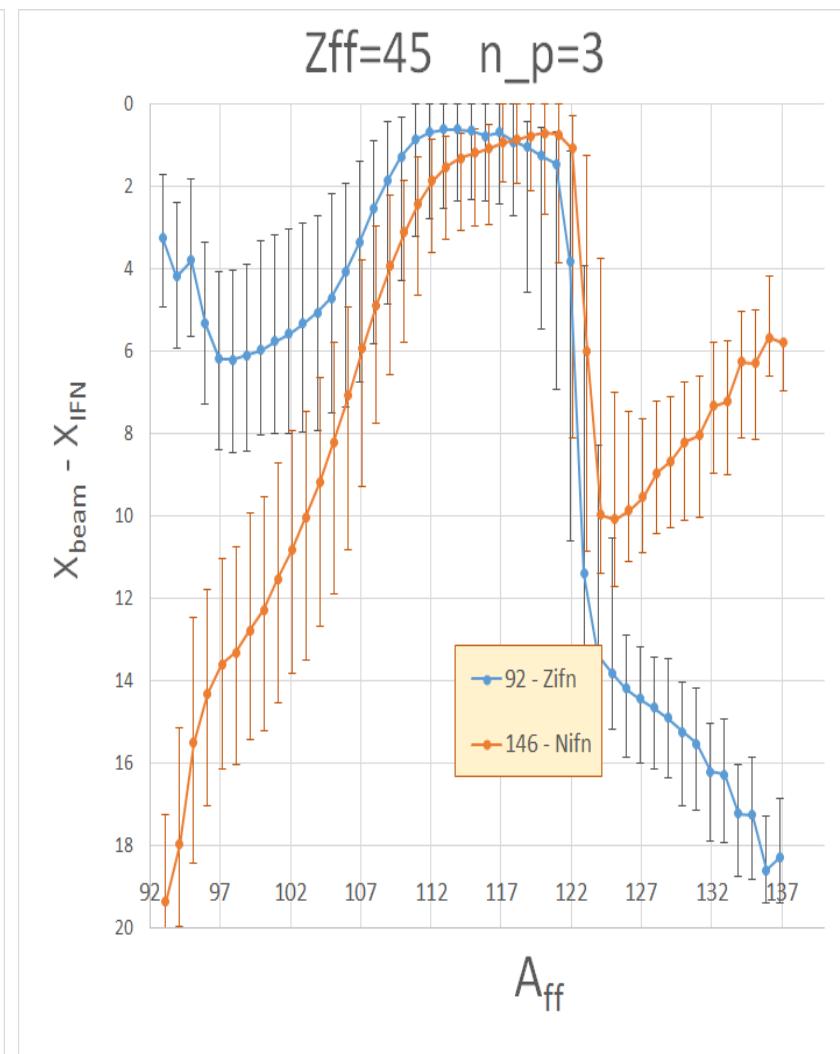
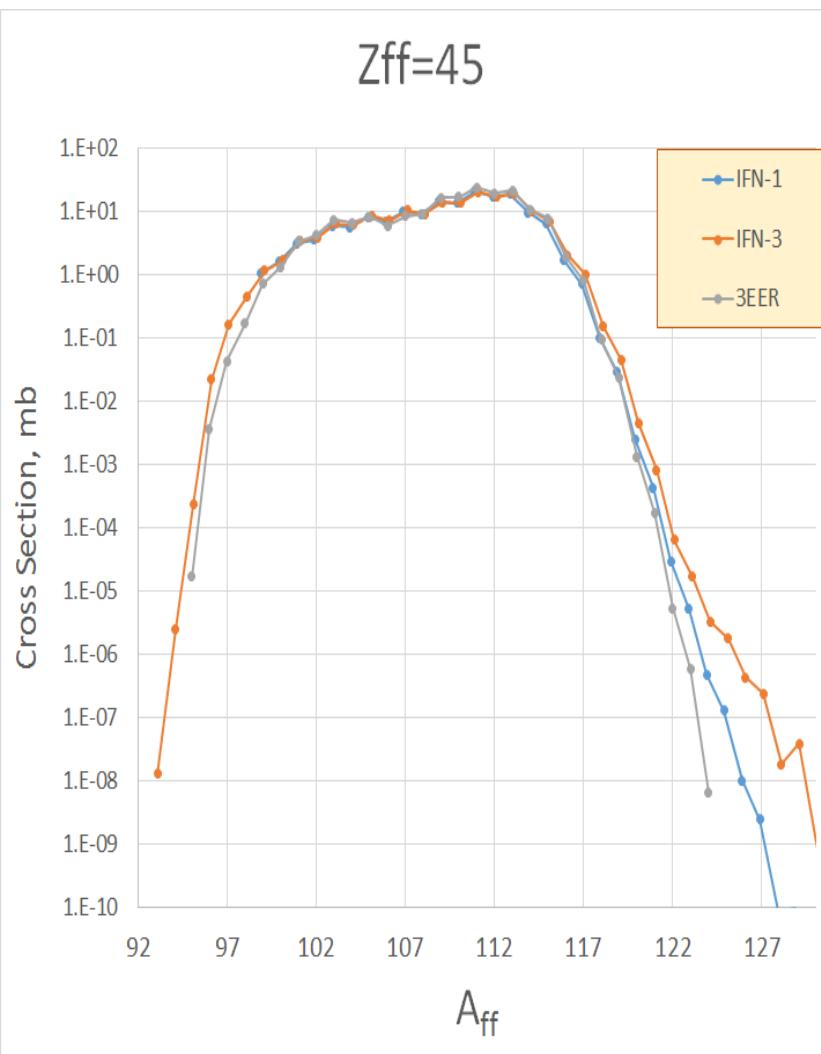
$Z_{\text{ff}}=45 \quad n_p=1$



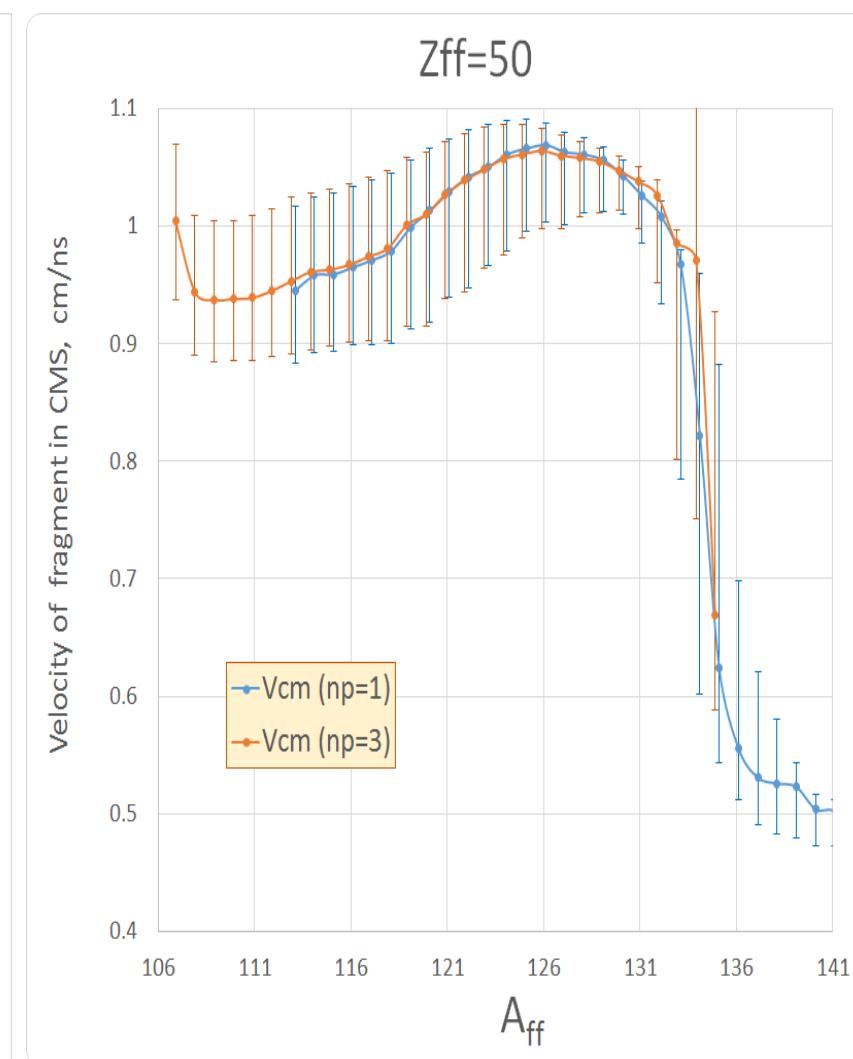
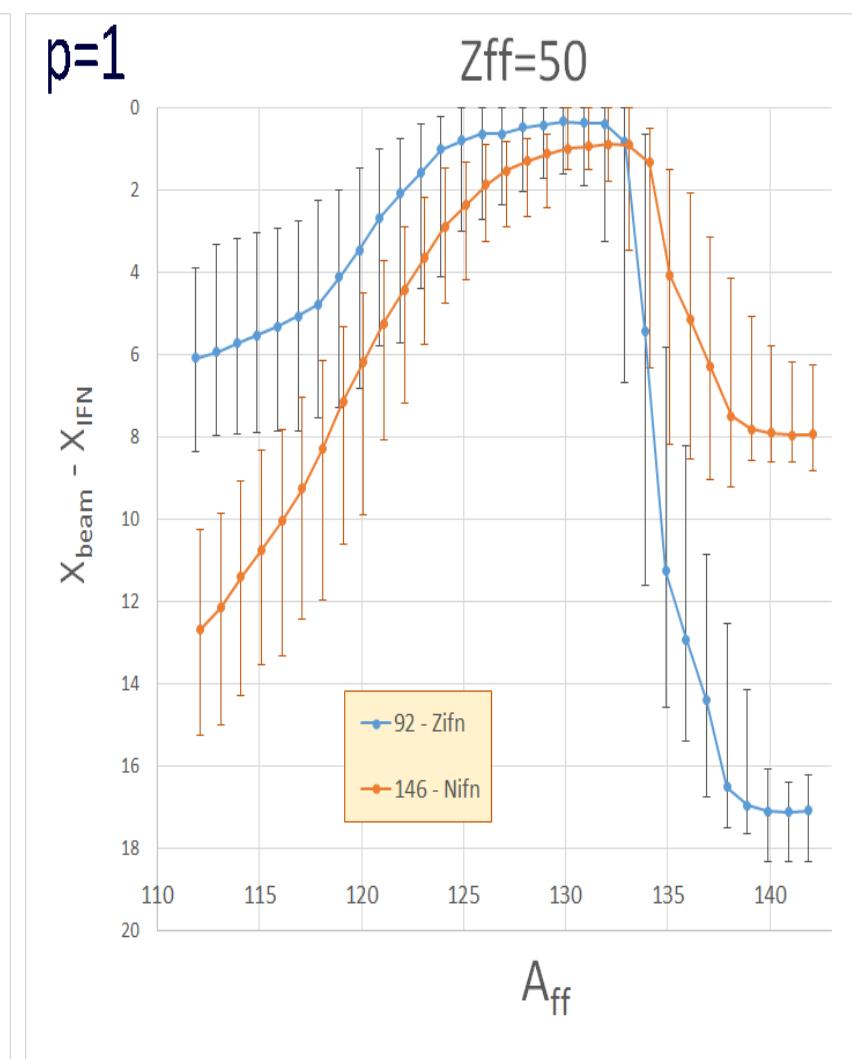
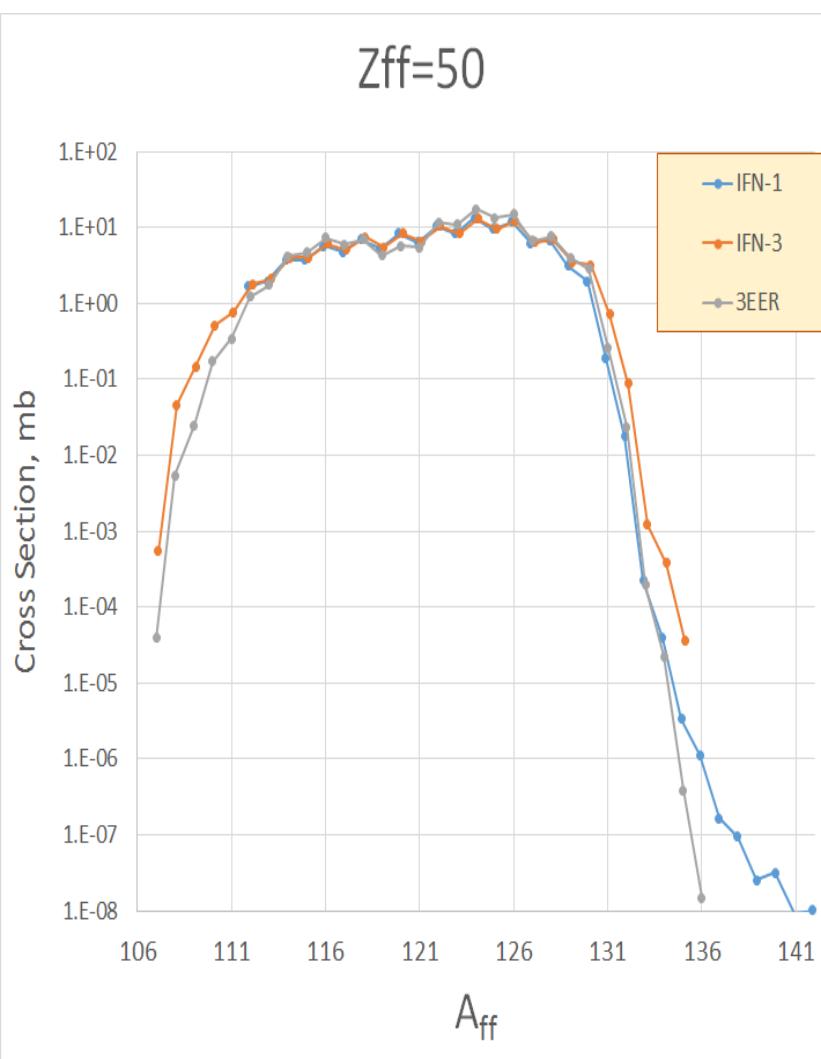
$Z_{\text{ff}}=45 \quad n_p=1$



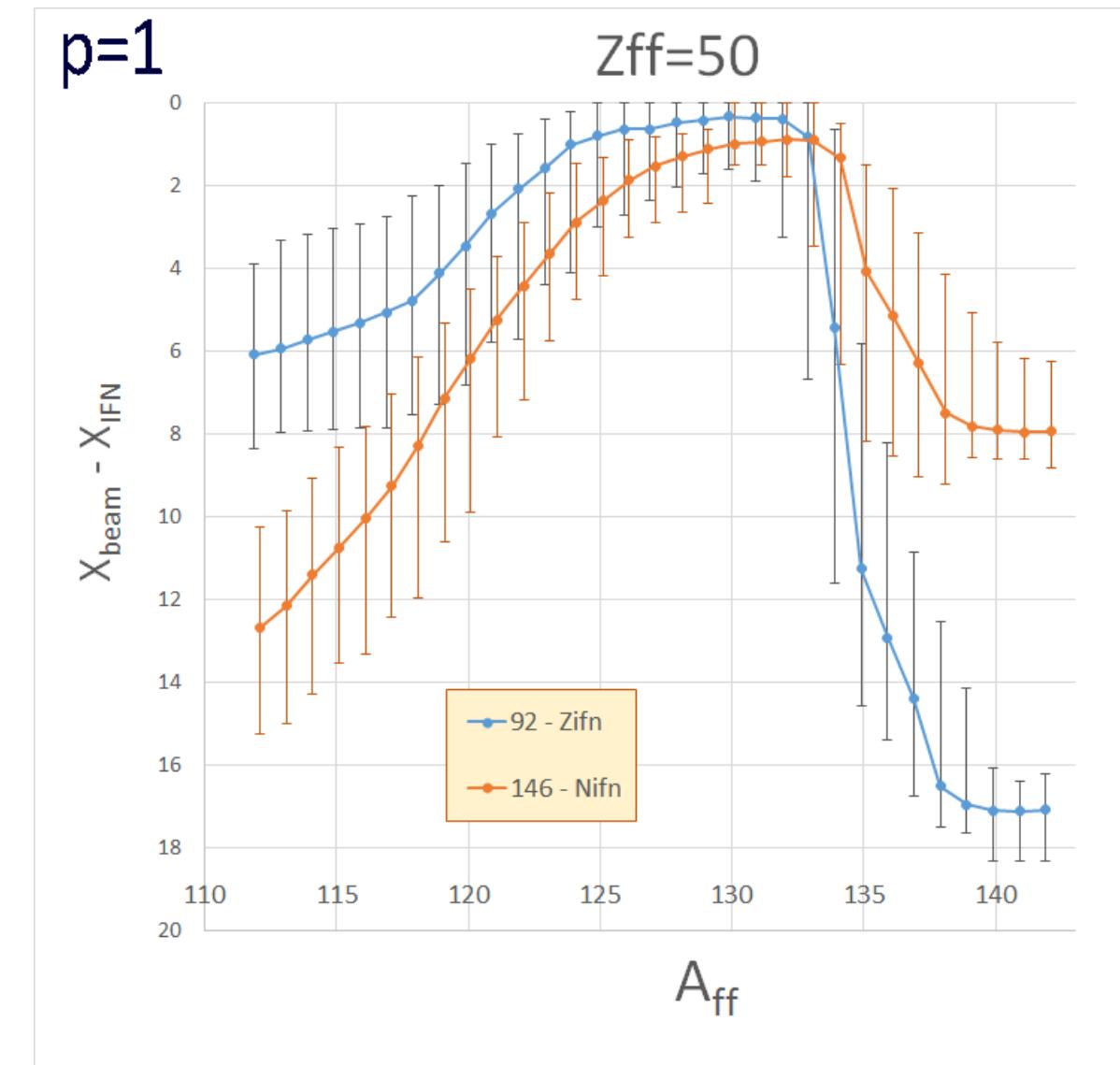
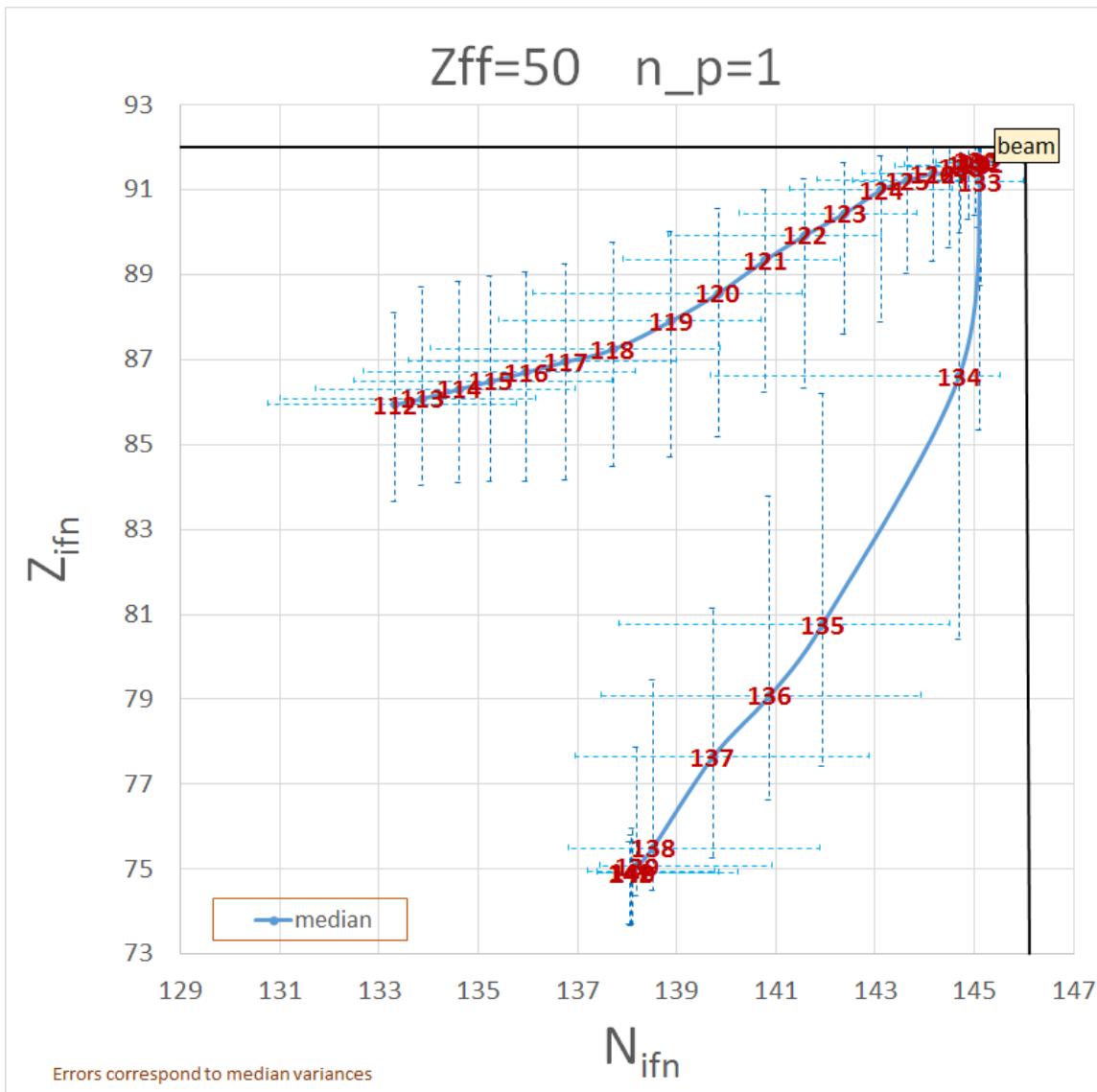
# IFN-analysis for final Rh-isotopes ( $Z=45$ )



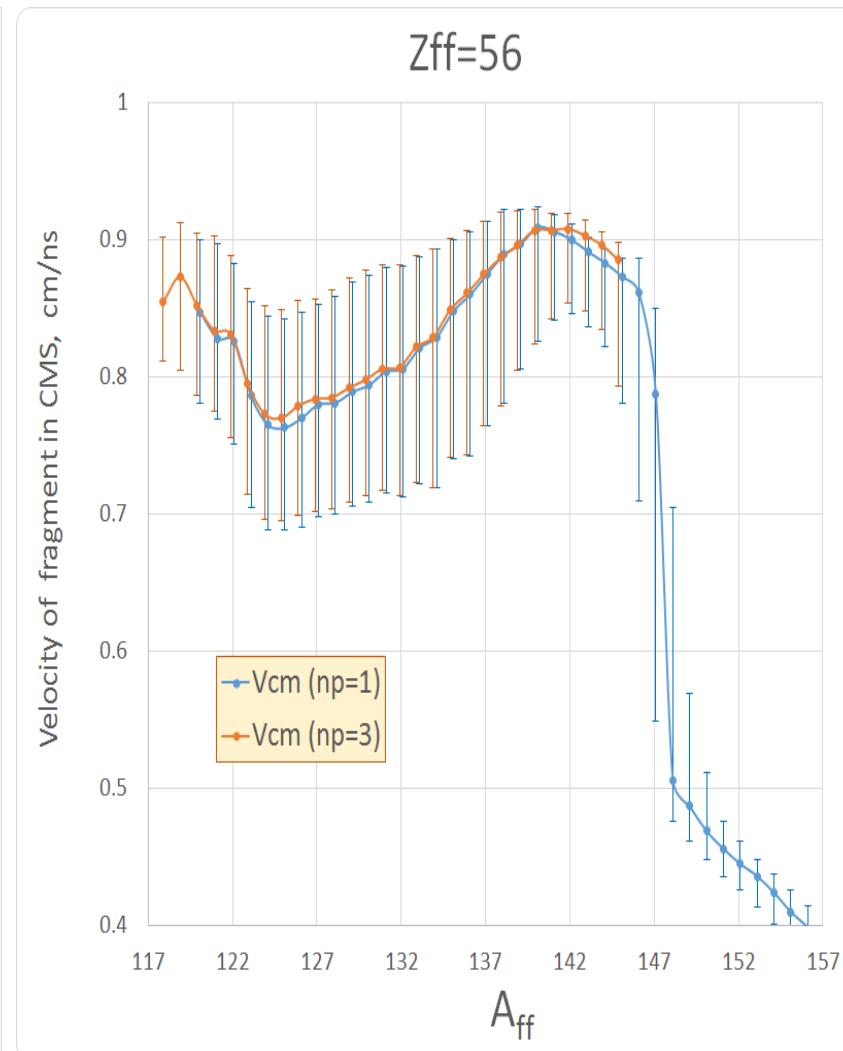
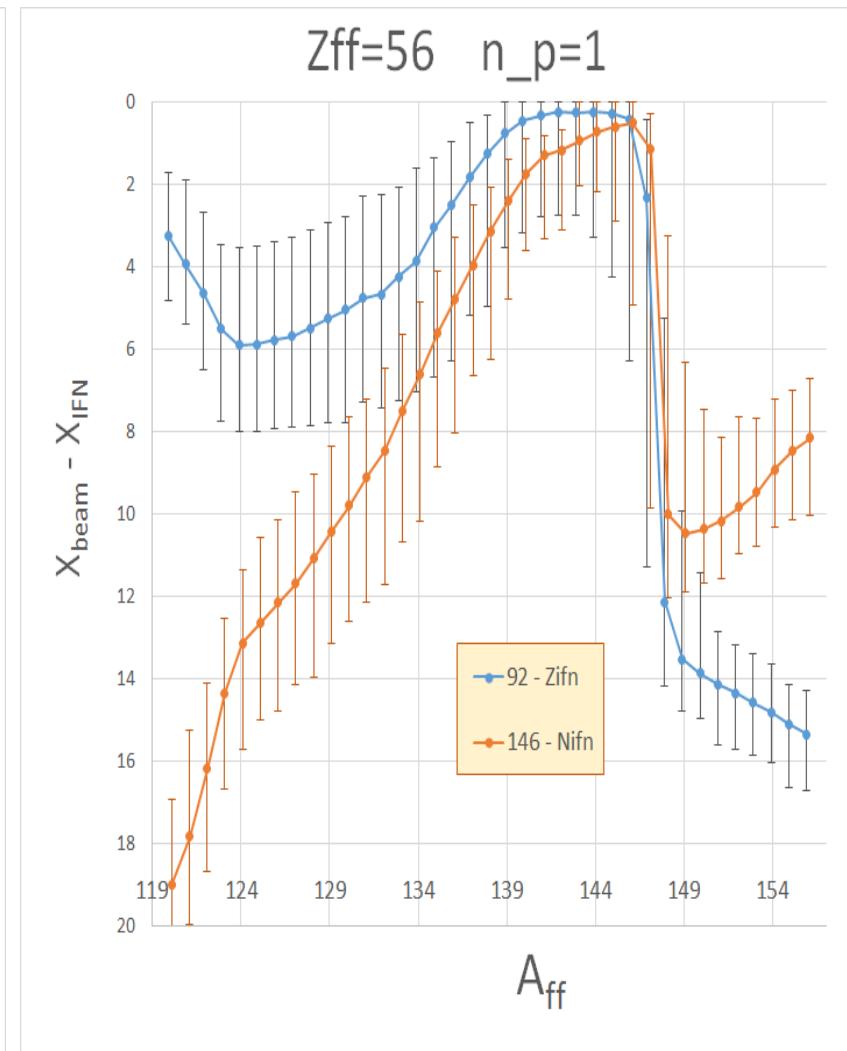
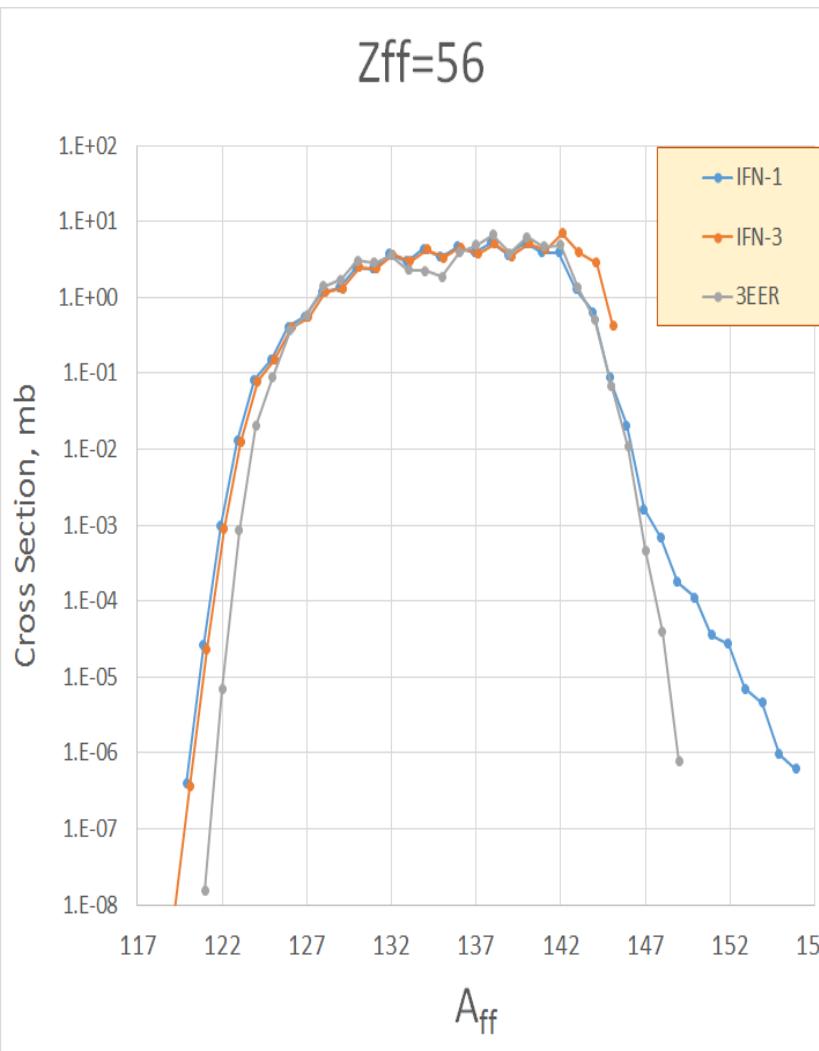
# IFN-analysis for final Sn-isotopes (Z=50) : a

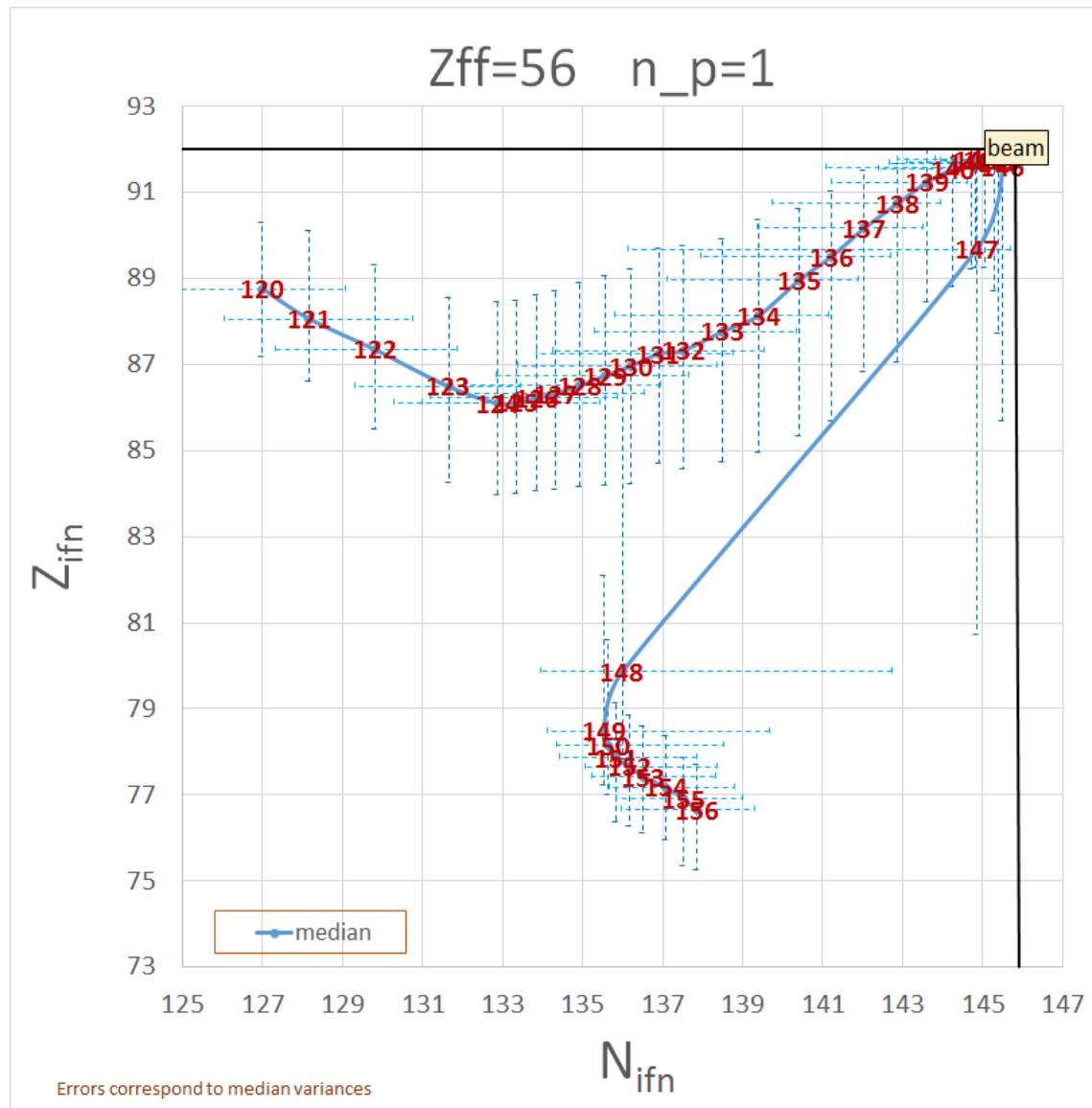


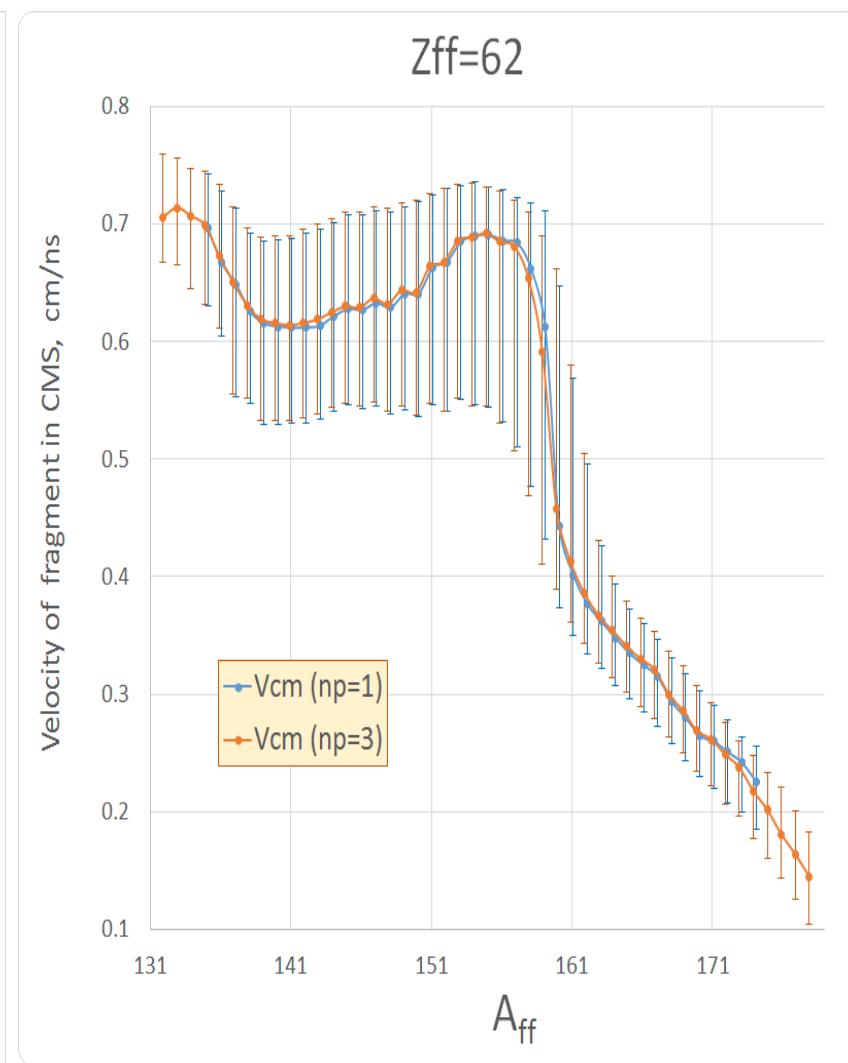
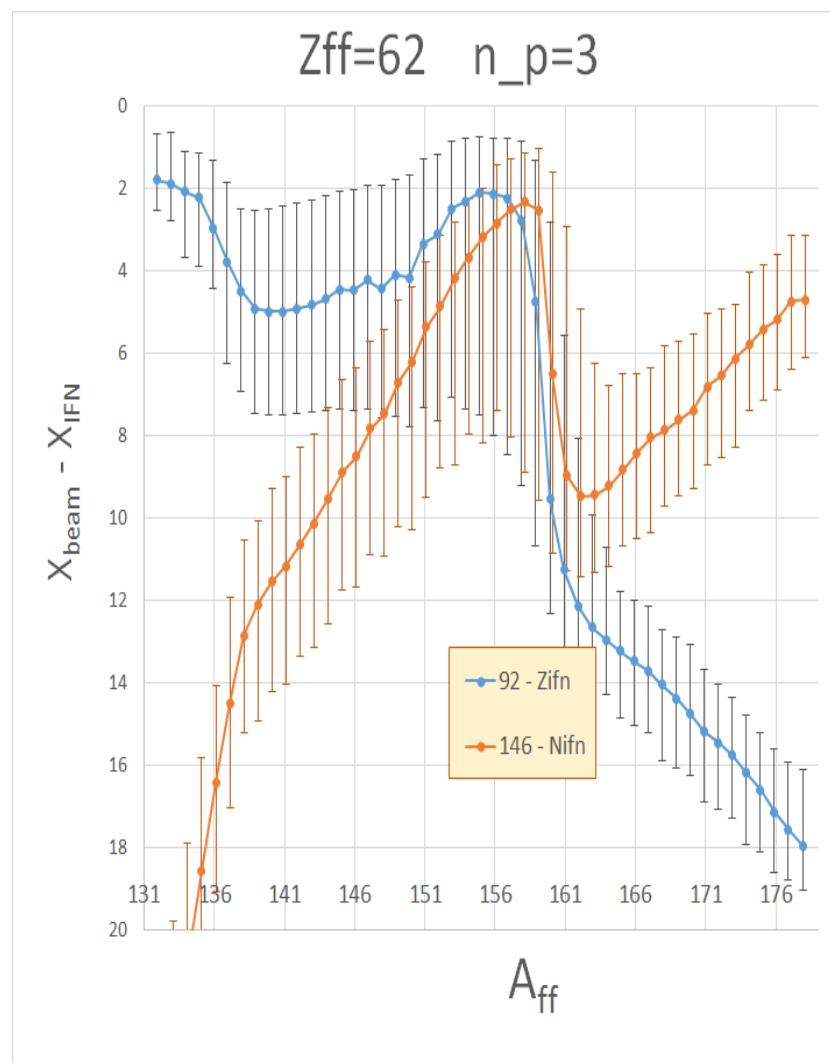
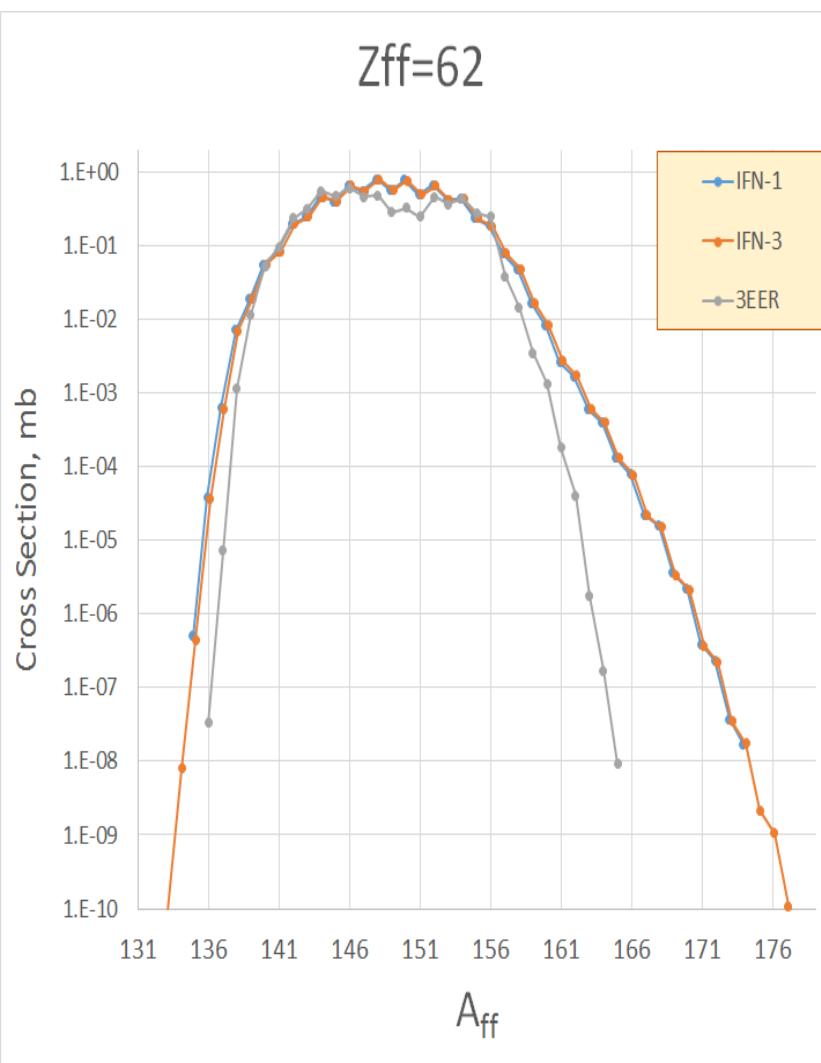
# IFN-analysis for final Sn-isotopes ( $Z=50$ ) : b

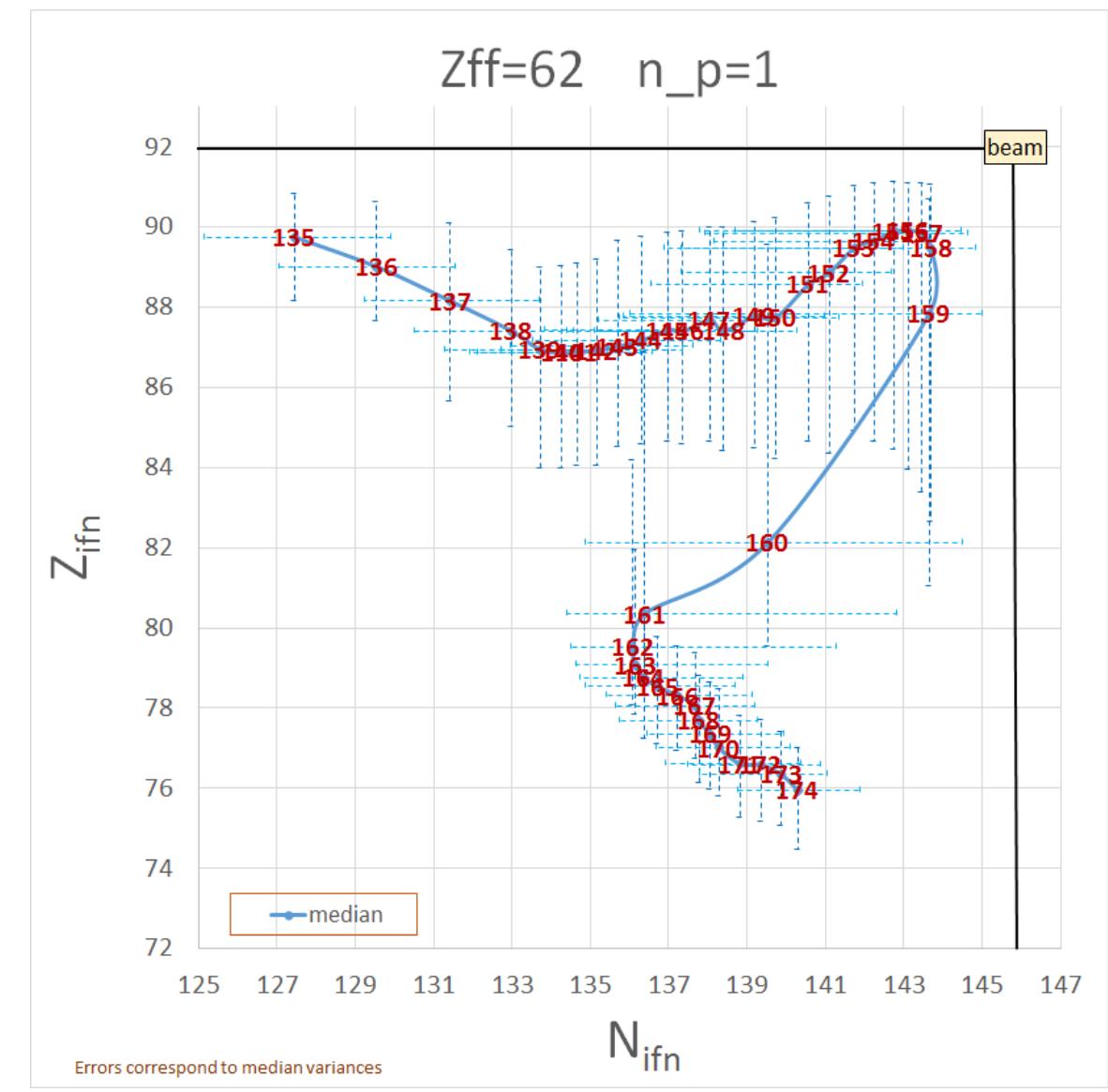
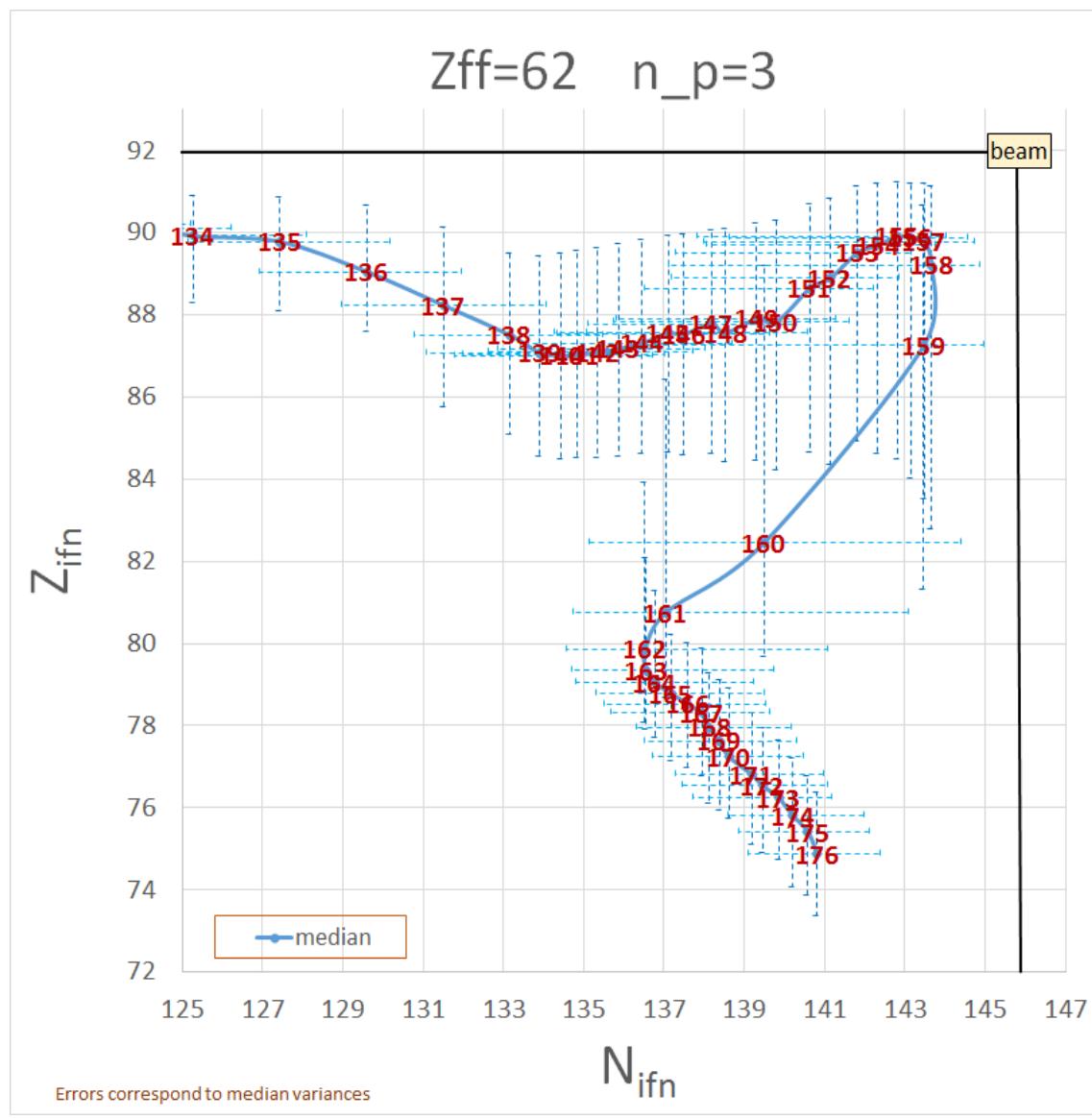


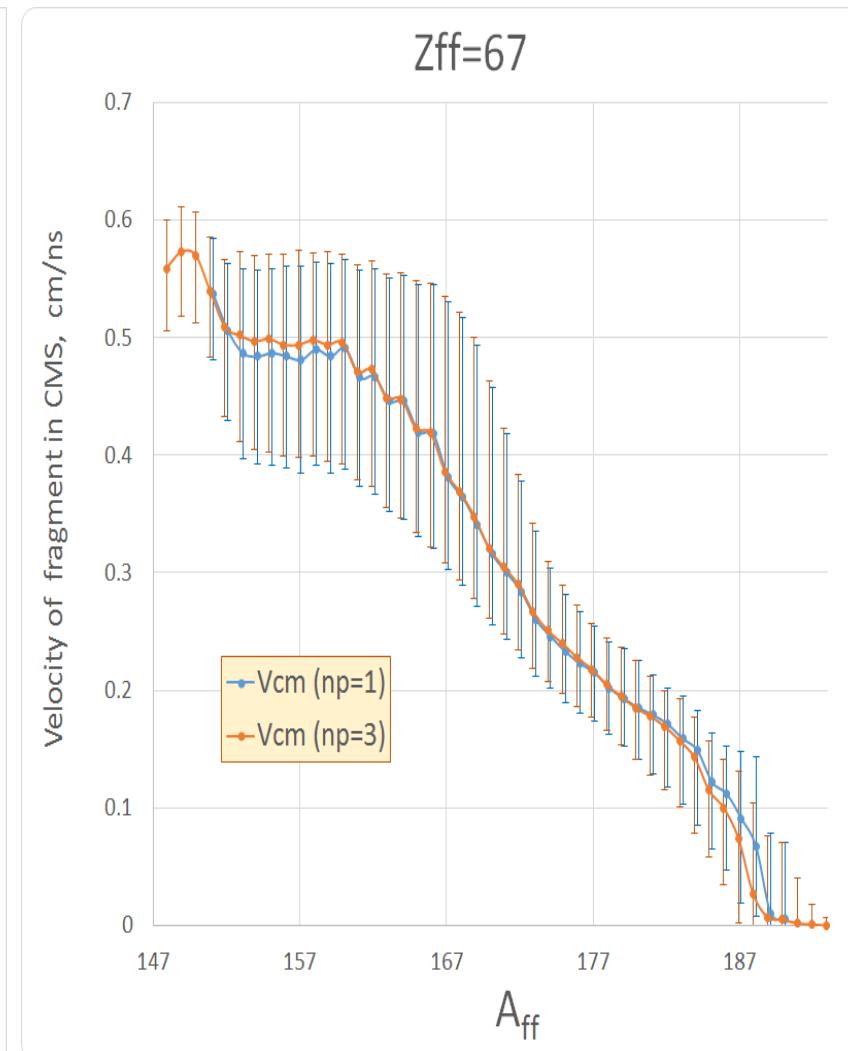
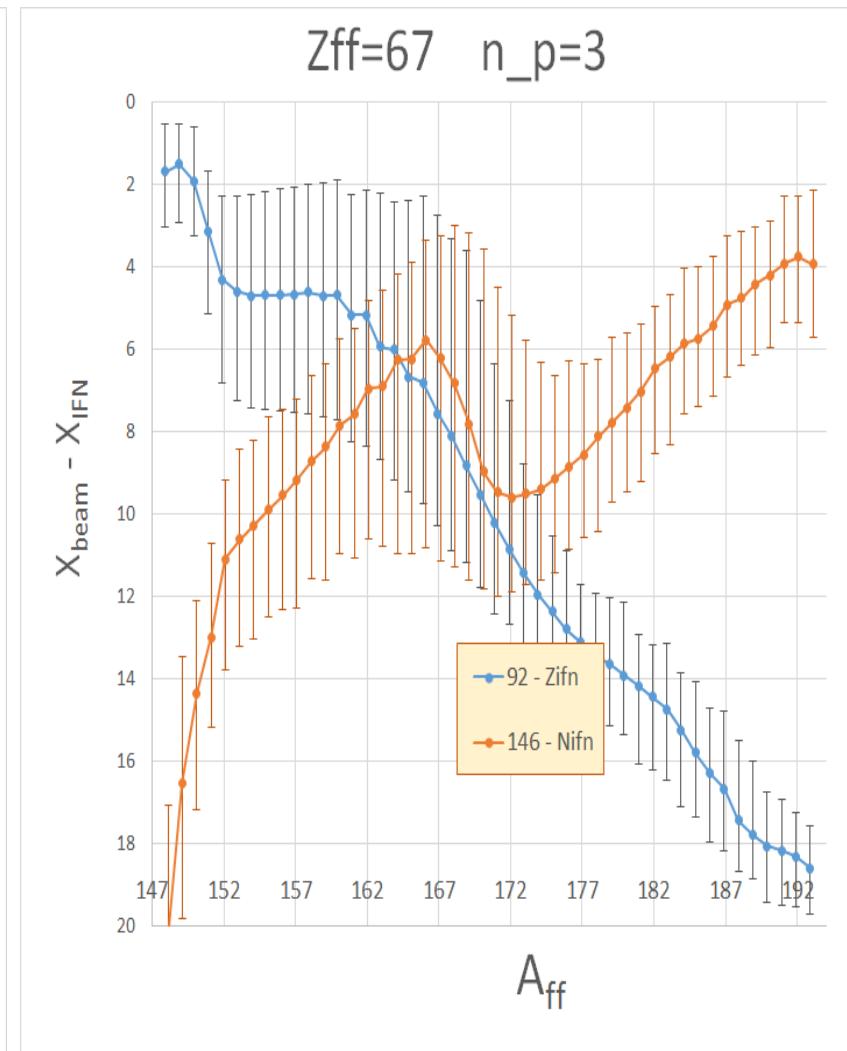
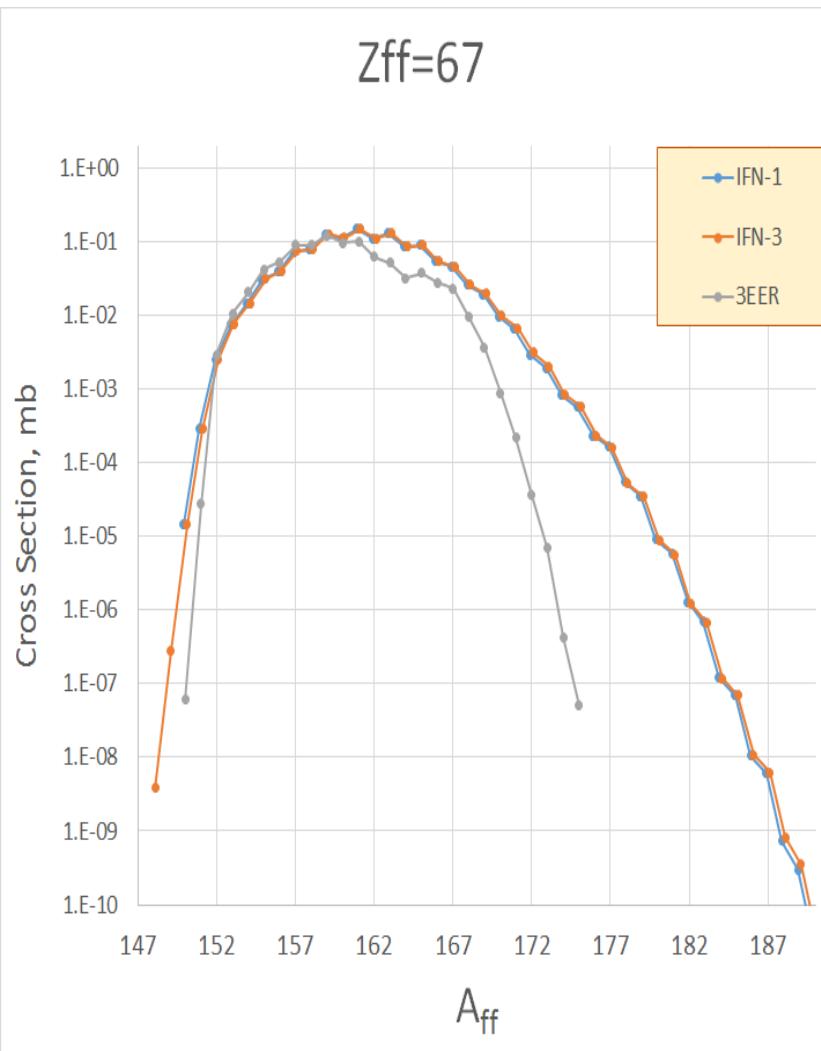
# IFN-analysis for final Ba-isotopes (Z=56) : a

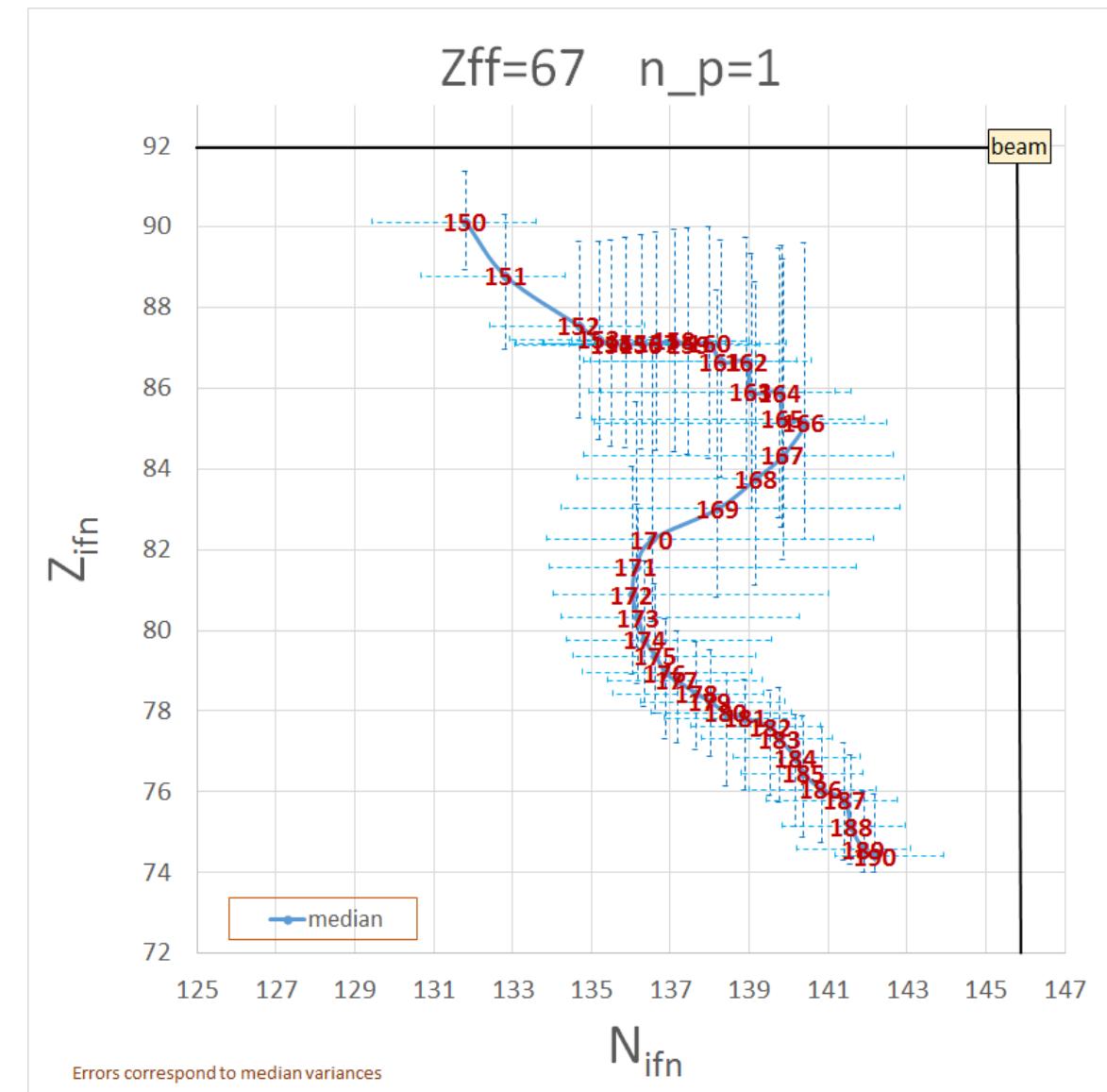
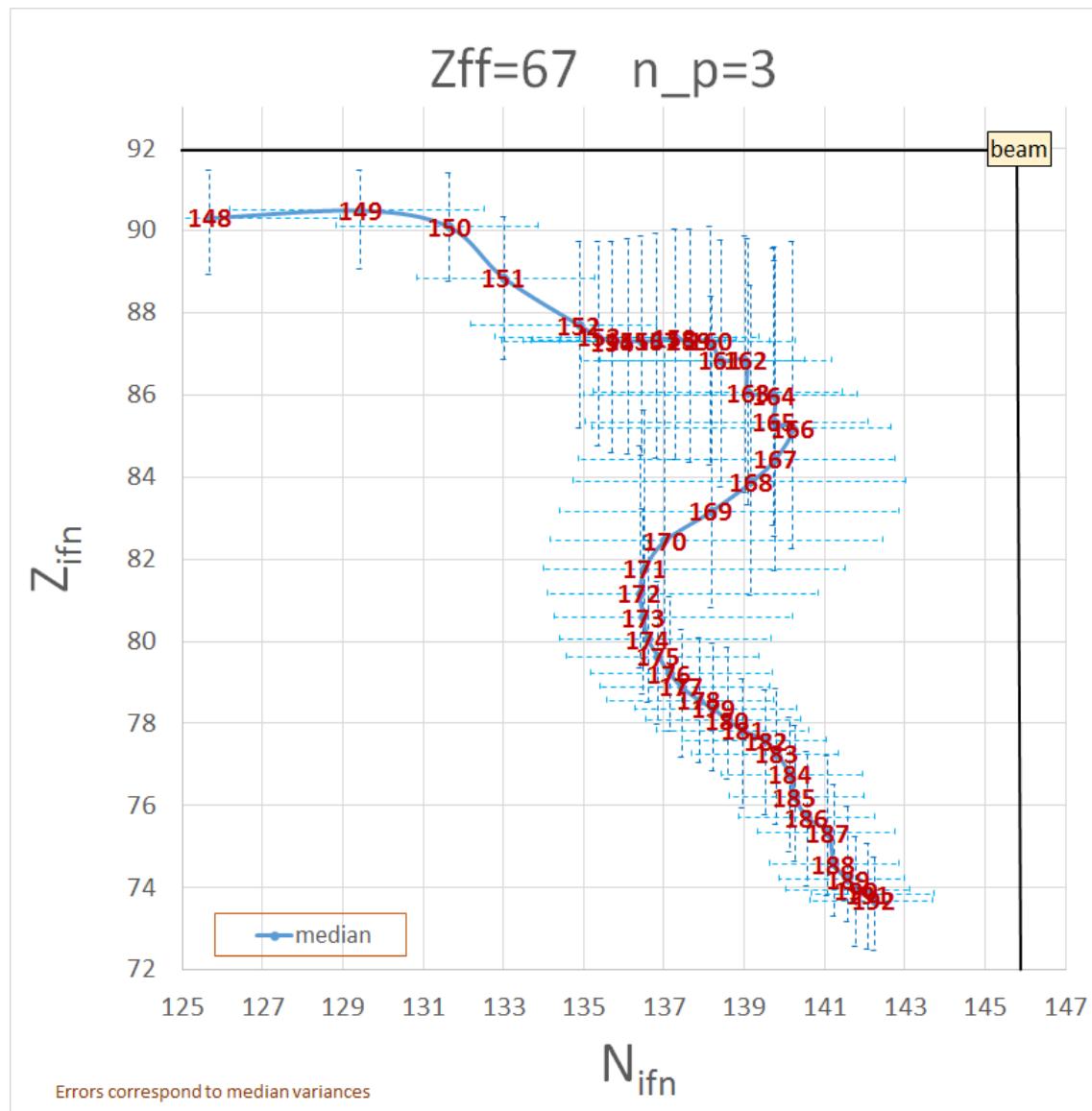




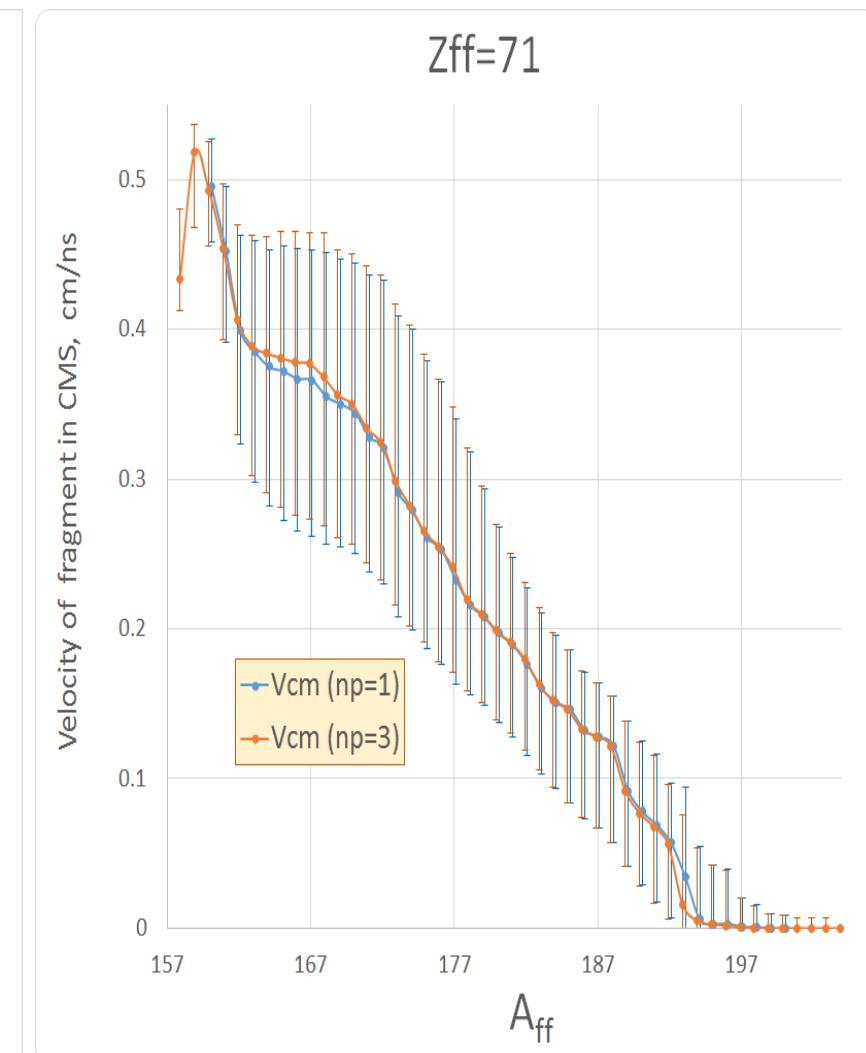
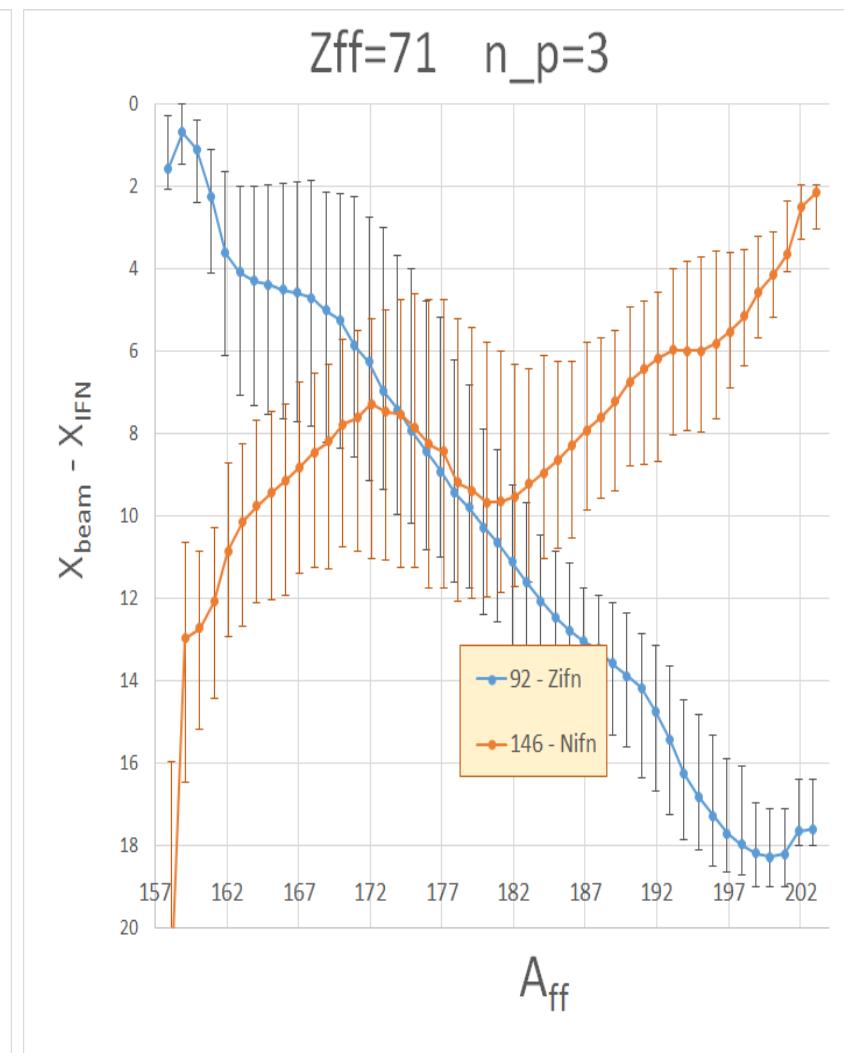
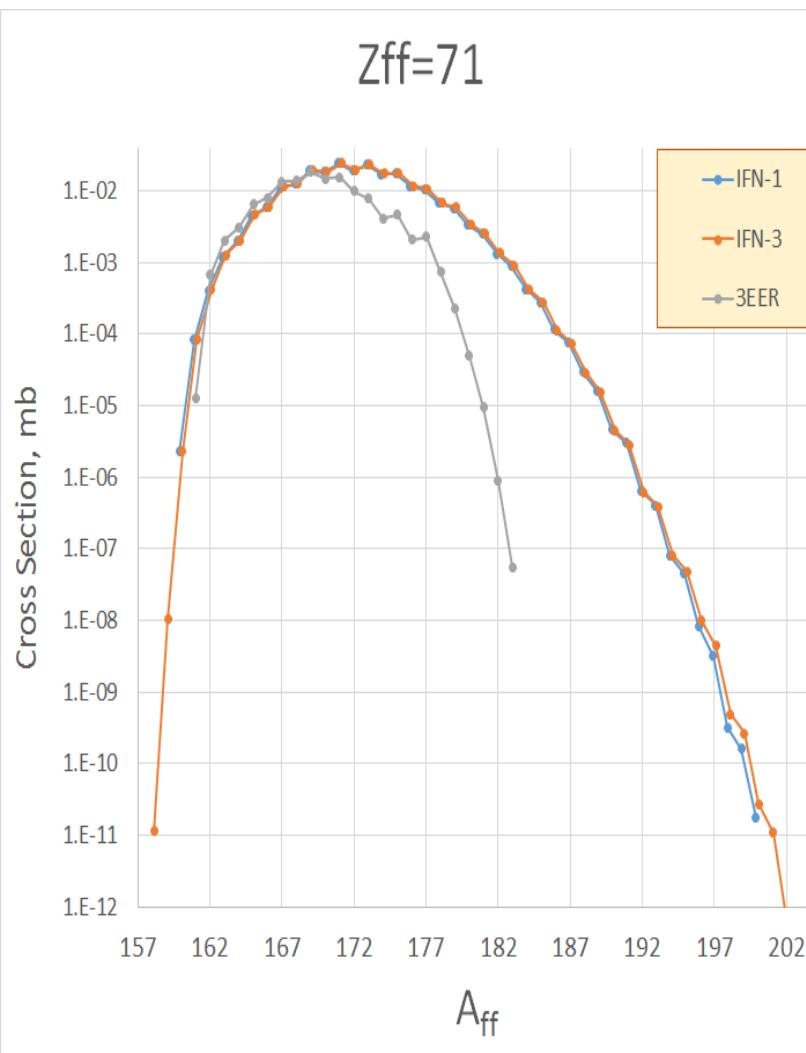




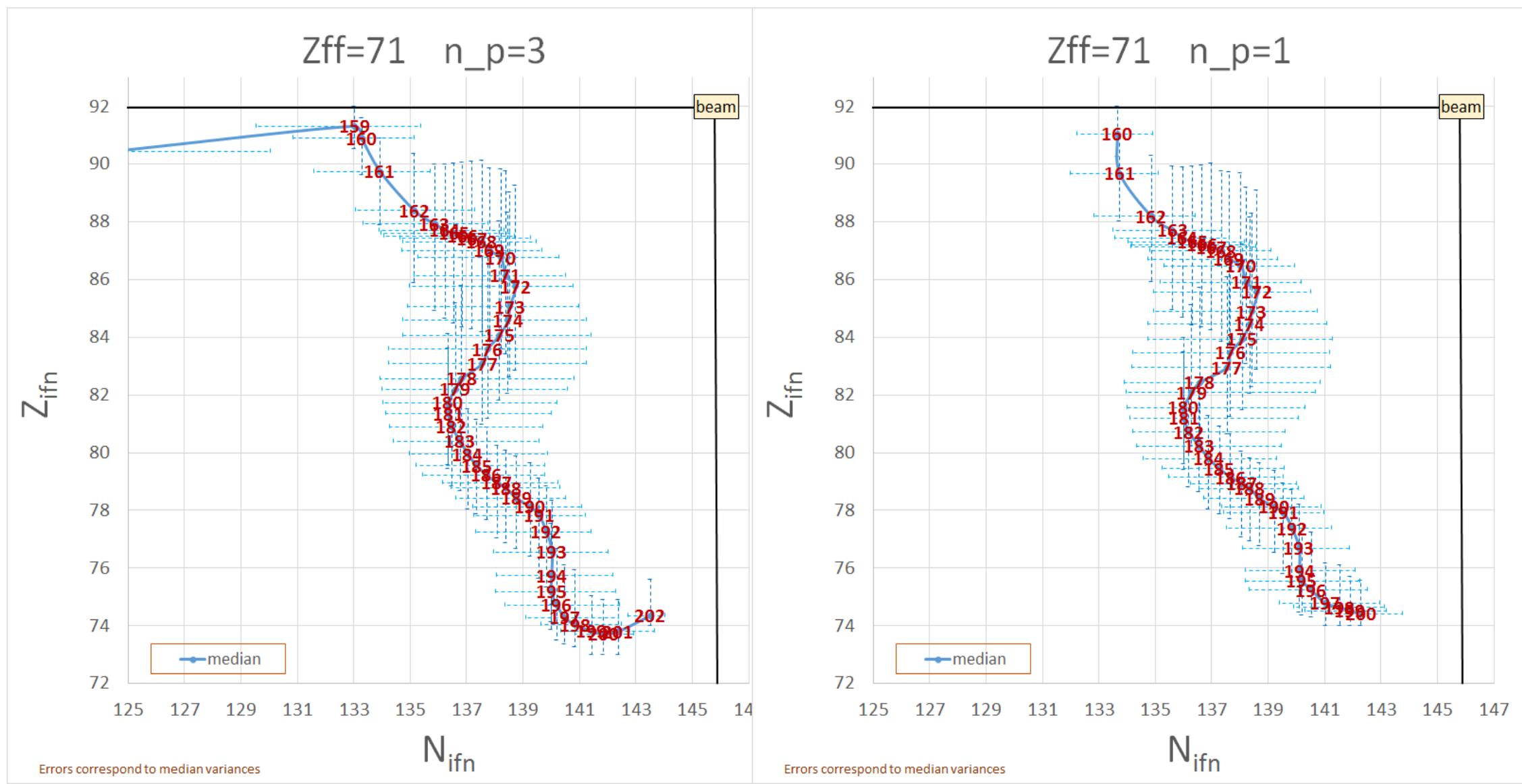




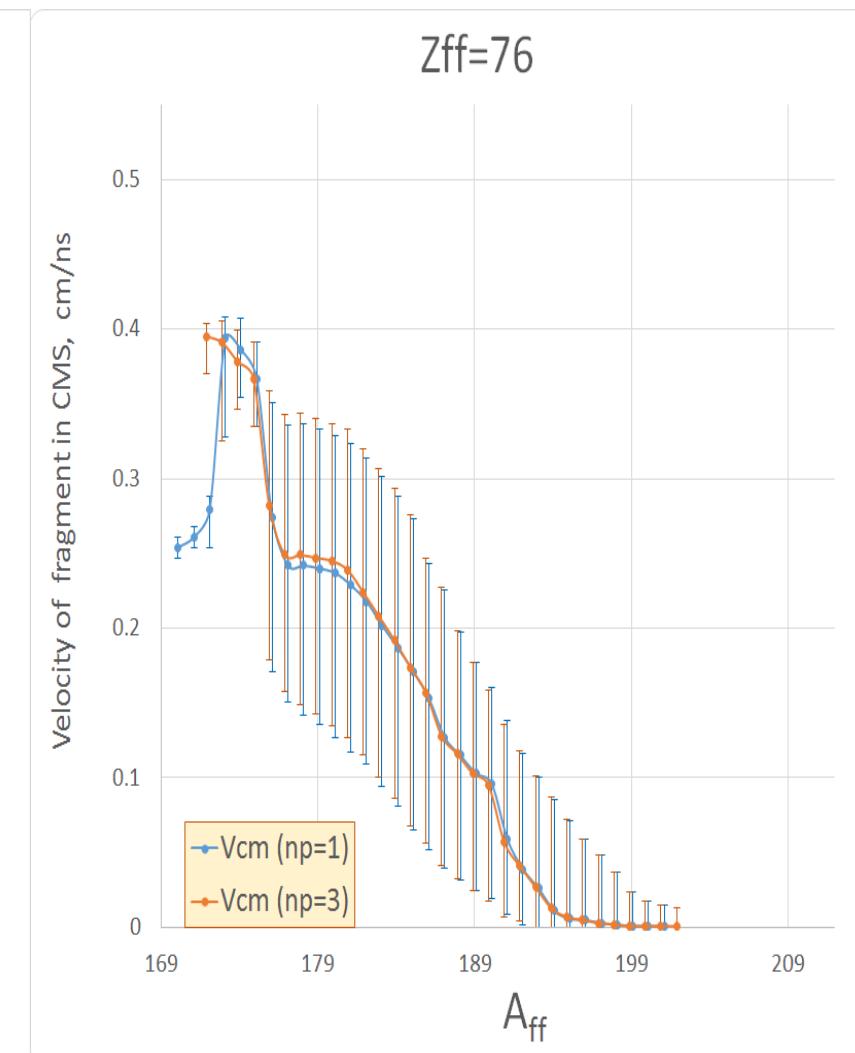
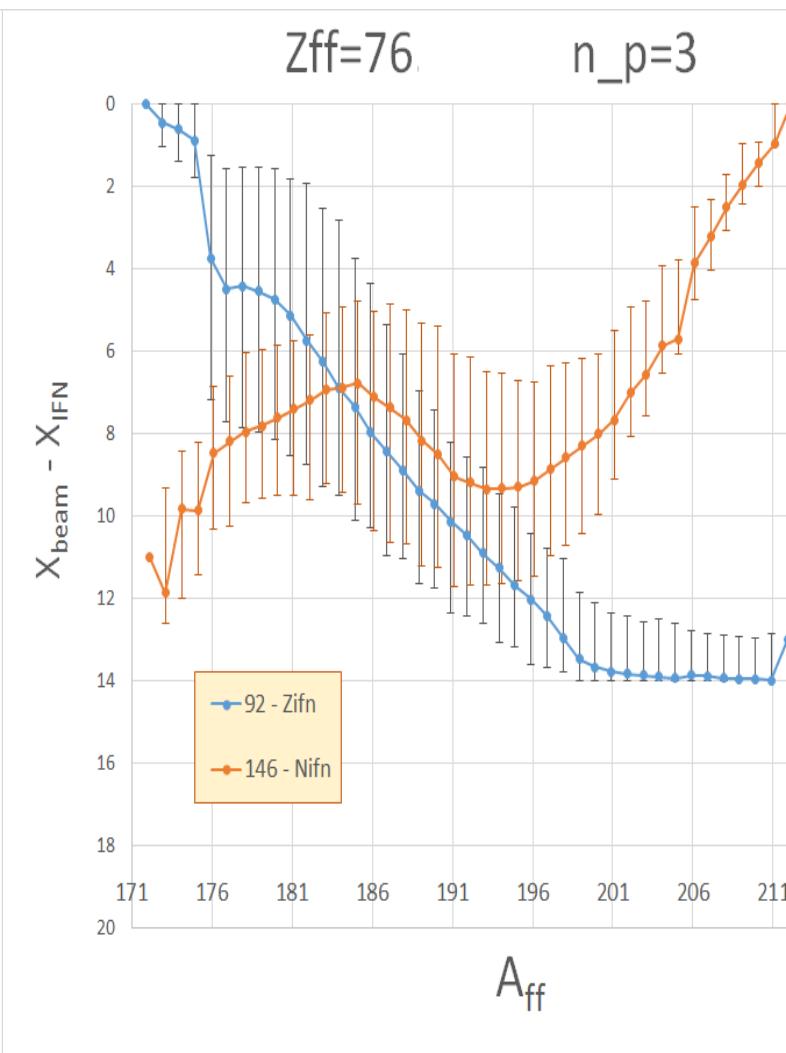
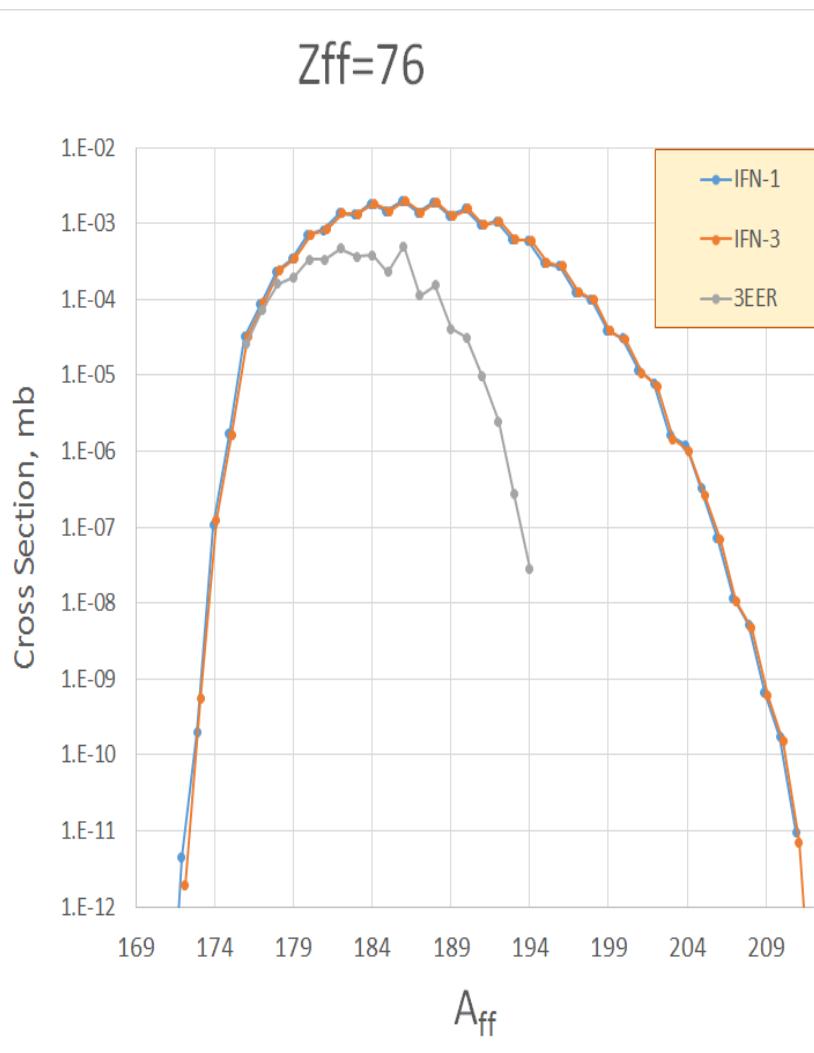
# IFN-analysis for final Lu-isotopes ( $Z=71$ ) : a



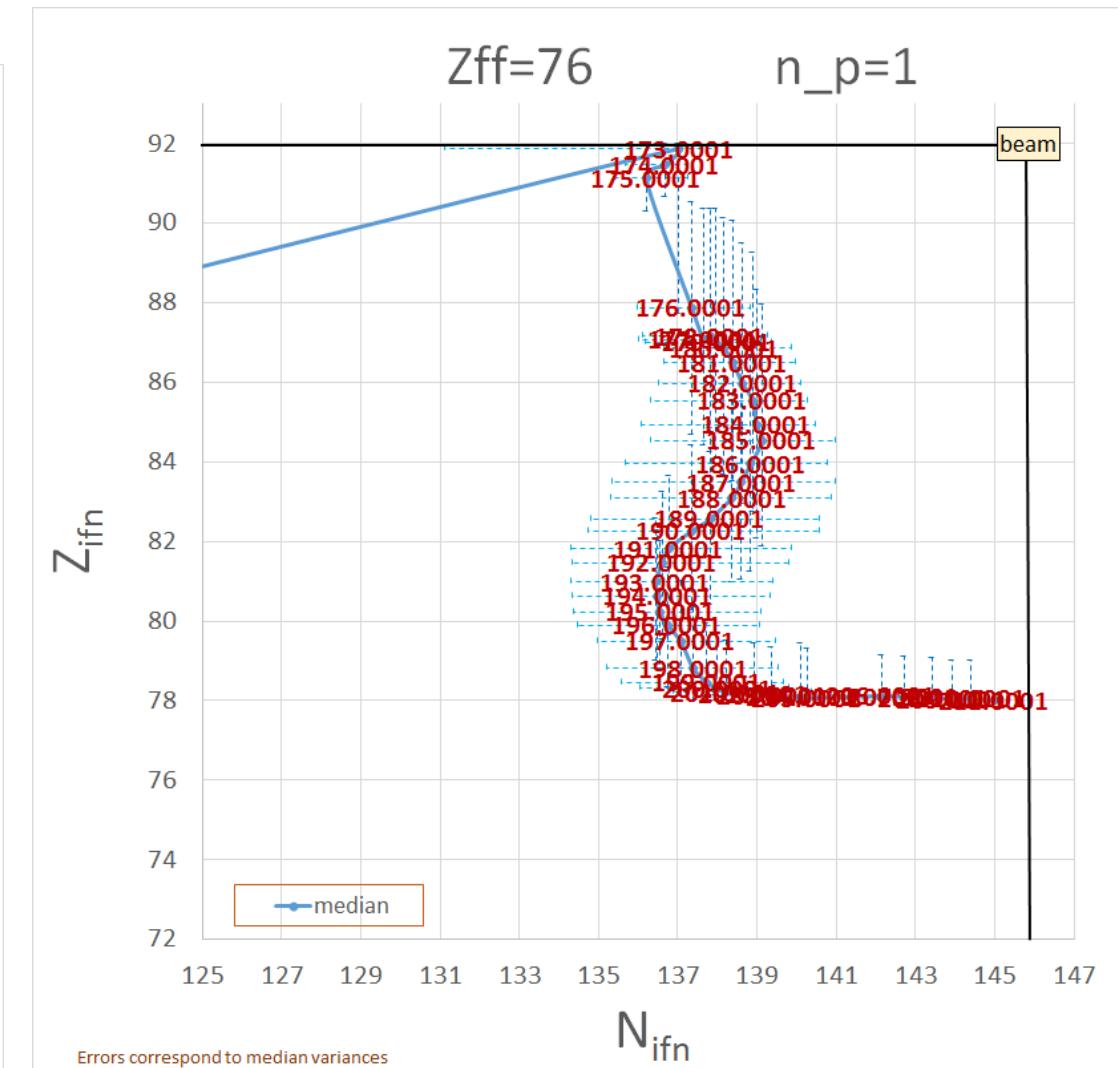
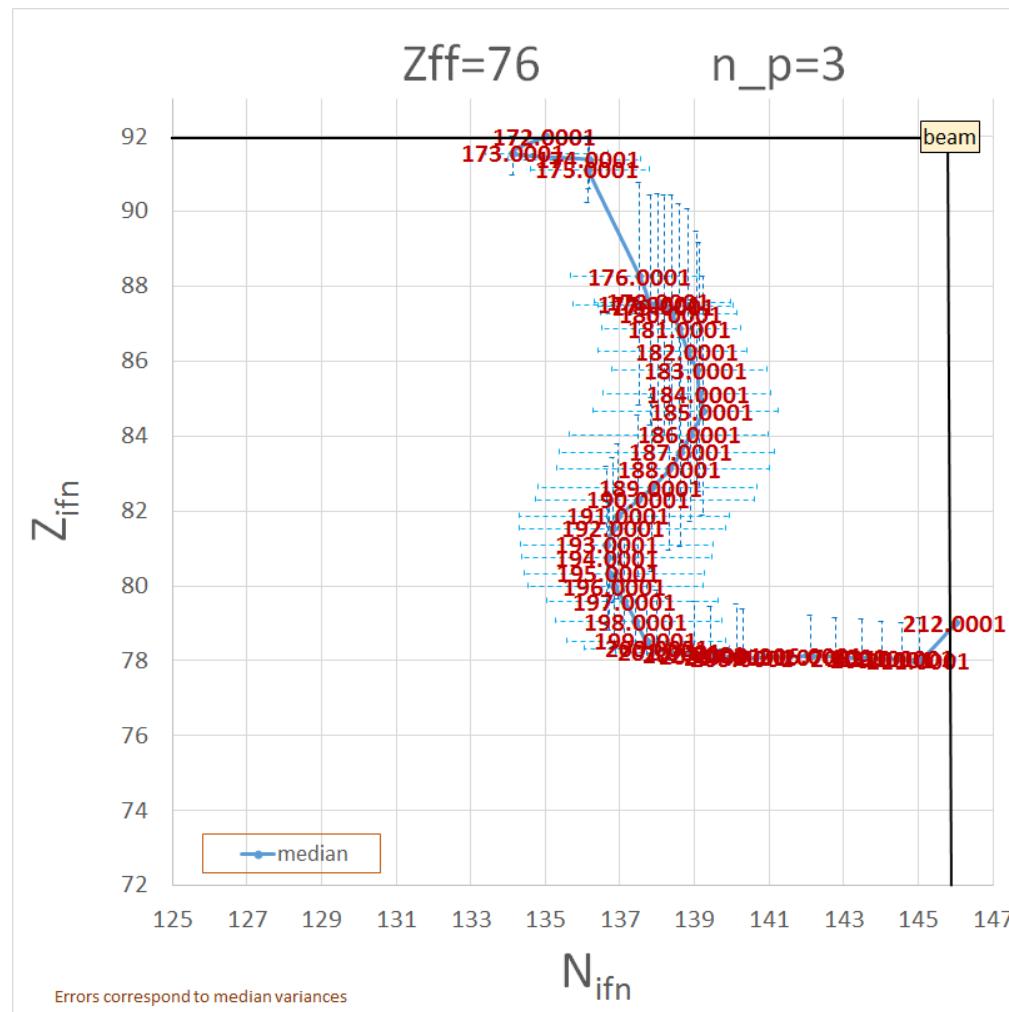
# IFN-analysis for final Lu-isotopes (Z=71) : b



# IFN-analysis for final Os-isotopes ( $Z=76$ ) : a



# IFN-analysis for final Os-isotopes (Z=76) : b



## Comparison of results by the 3EER, IFN1, and IFN3 models

					Quality for		
method	Excitation energy points	Number of fissile nuclei	calculation time	low Z	High Z	Remark	
3EER	1	3	minutes for all Z	bad reproduction for both edges of isotope distributions	very bad reproduction for neutron-rich isotopes		
IFN1	1	defined by user (recommended >200)	~ 10 minutes for one FFF calculation	~ hour for detail one FFF calculation	moderate reproduction for neutron-rich isotopes	the same	less sensitive to Low Ex than IFN3
IFN3	3		3 times longer than IFN1				

- Utility calculation speed optimization
- Using the new utility try to define Fission, Evaporation, AA excitation energy parameters for best agreement with experimental data
- Generate Z-full range IFN1 and IFN3 tables for different targets (and energies?)
- Develop new Abrasion-Fission mode to use IFN tables, that provides more fast and qualitative yield calculations